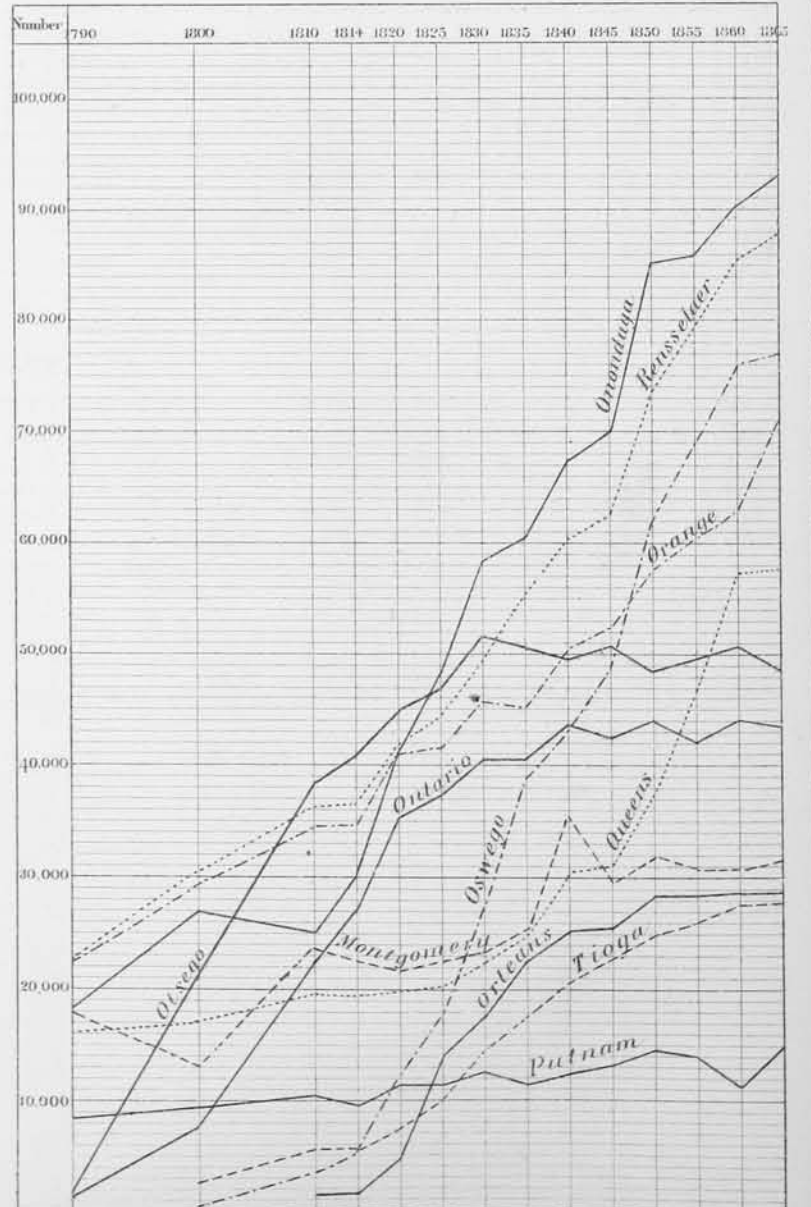
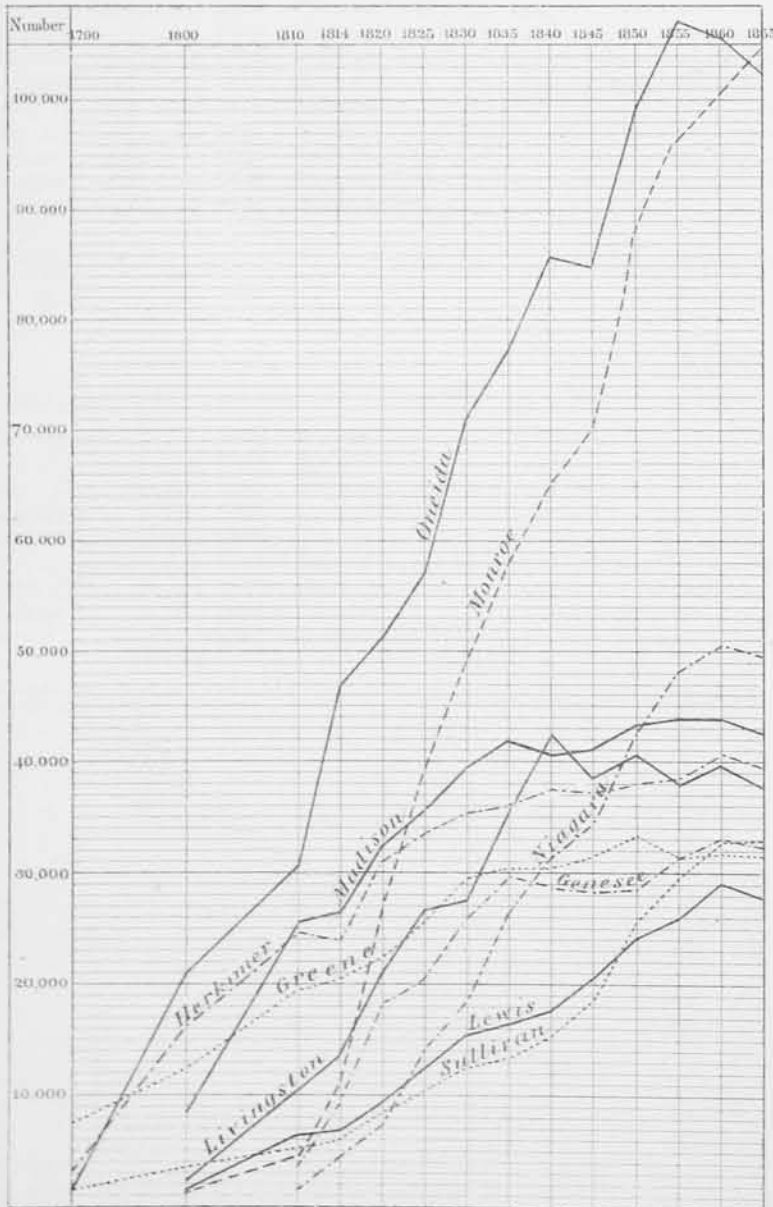
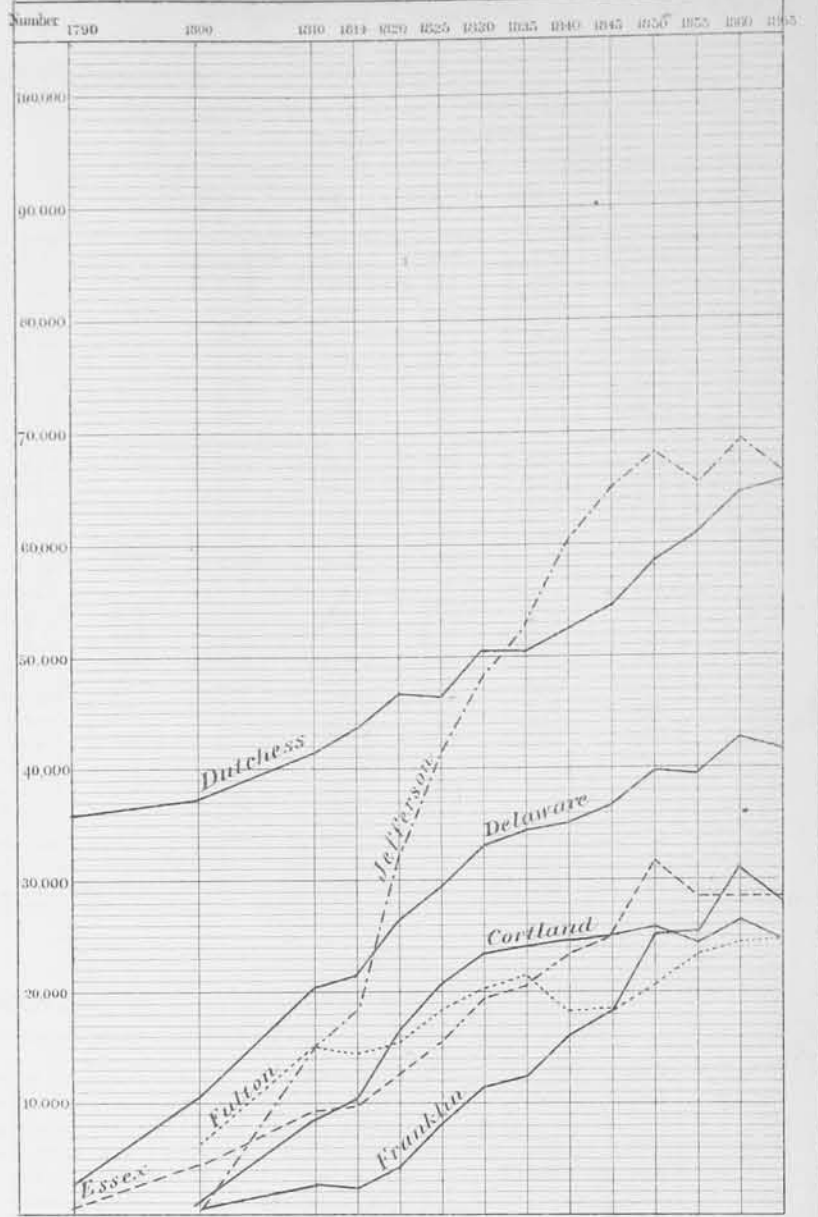
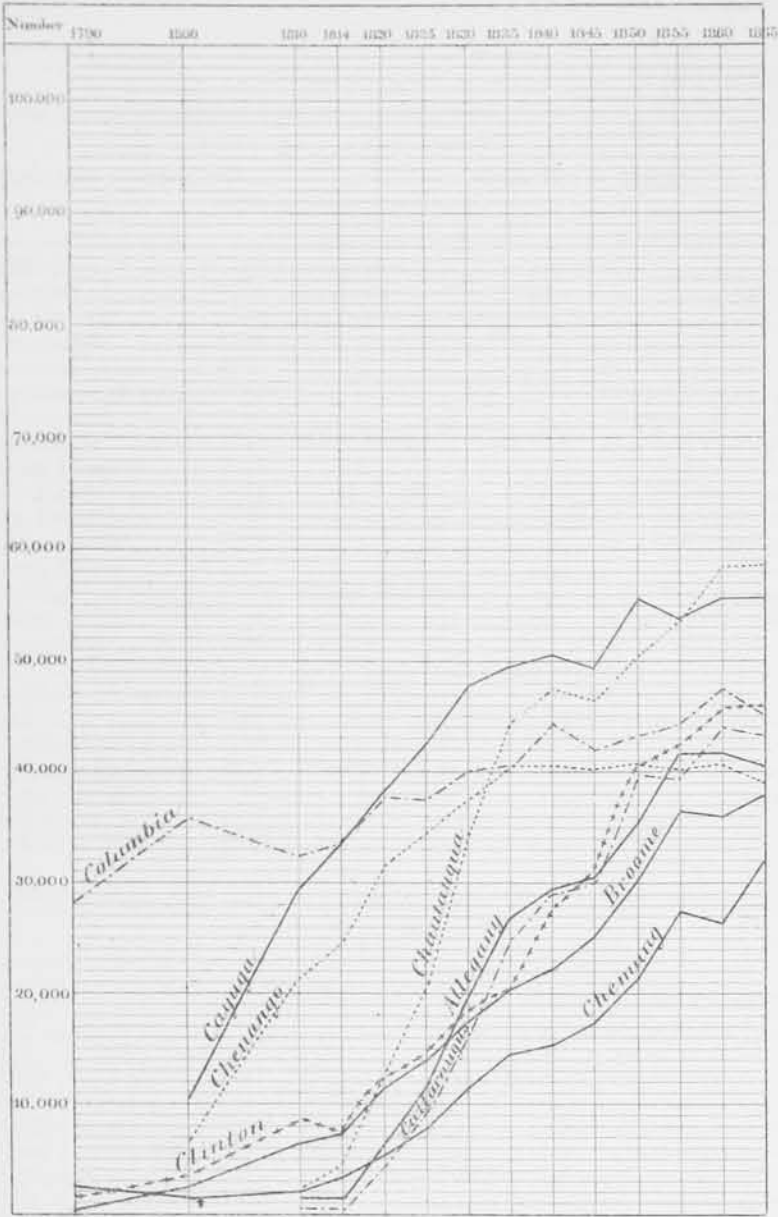


# DIAGRAM

Showing the Comparative Changes of Population in the several Counties of New York, from 1790 to 1865.

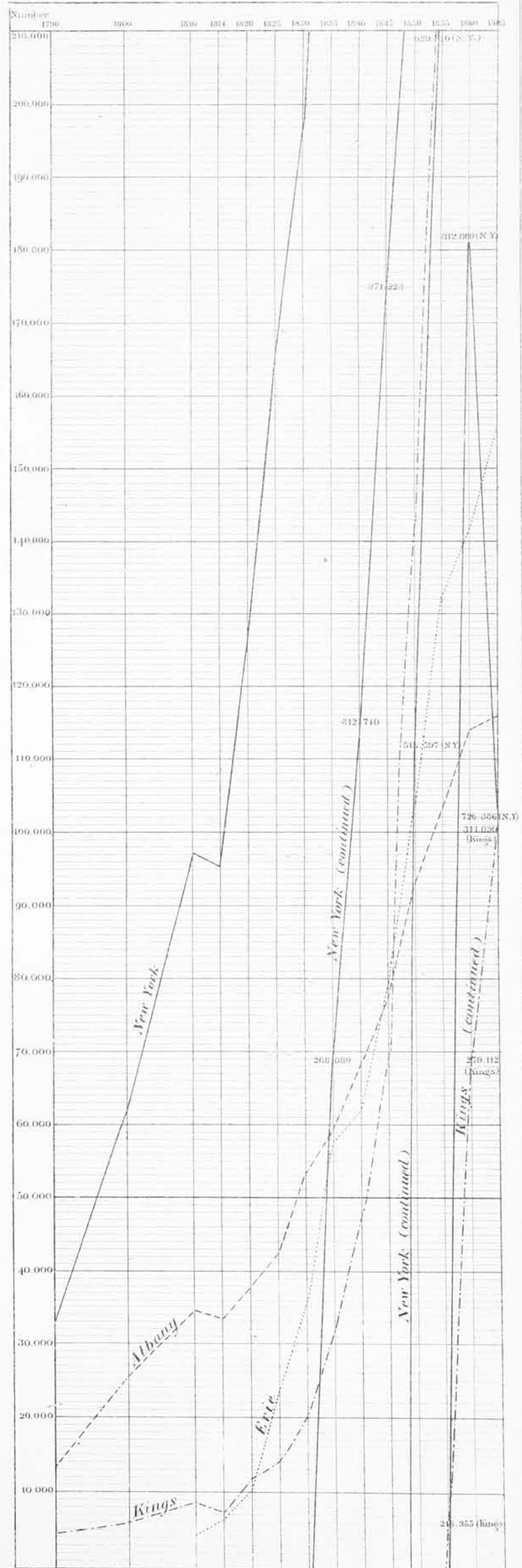
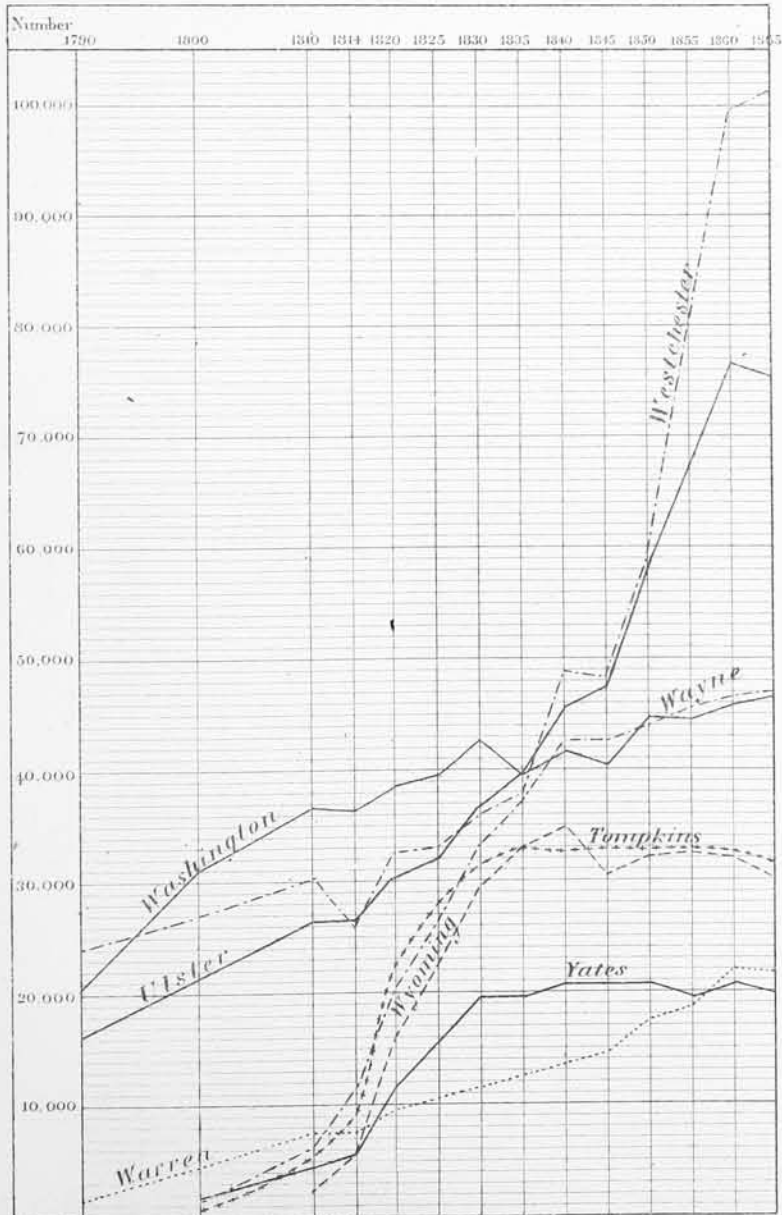
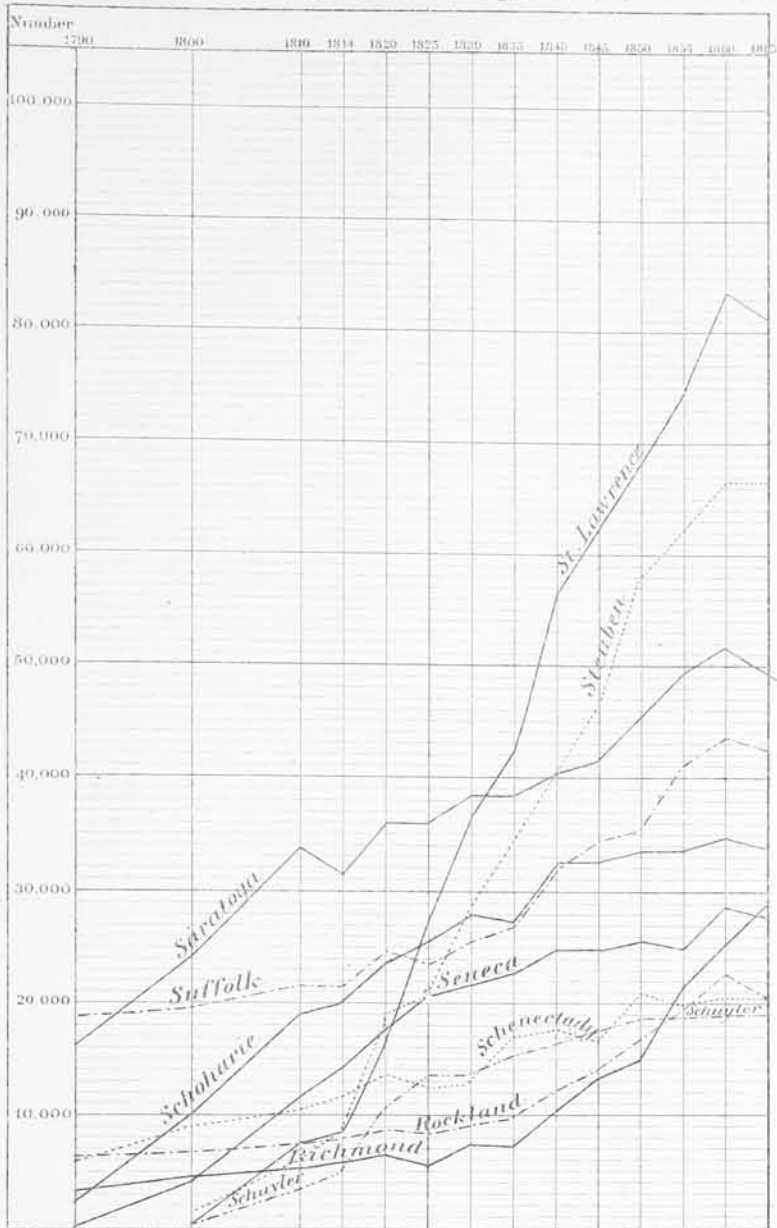


Drawn by F. B. Hough.

C. V. S. Easton & Son, Albany.

# DIAGRAM

Showing the Comparative Changes of Population in the several Counties of New York, From 1790 to 1865.



Drawn by F. B. Hough.

C. V. G. Peckham & Son, Albany

and Counties at Different Periods—(Continued).

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(CONTINUED).

TOTAL POPULATION.							PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE FROM LAST CENSUS.													
1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	
2,735	2,822	2,725	3,207	3,464	3,639	3,465	-3	-1	-4	6	3	9	-1	4	-4	18	8	5	-5	
3,994	5,592	6,738	7,758	8,468	10,074	9,393	42	11	-19	39	-1	13	3	39	20	15	9	19	-7	
1,168	1,502	1,369	1,769	4,715	5,582	5,615	0	41	-9	8	-9	11	13	28	-9	29	166	18	1	
2,606	3,361	3,205	4,291	6,435	8,929	8,463	14	18	-4	15	-3	9	19	29	-4	34	50	38	-5	
1,016	1,139	1,039	1,262	1,271	1,413	1,380	-14	31	-26	21	1	8	-6	12	-9	11	1	11	-2	
1,470	1,619	1,541	1,608	1,775	1,885	1,653	17	-8	-7	-2	5	2	-4	10	-5	4	10	6	-12	
882	1,416	780	928	1,068	1,351	1,393	11	-1	61	10	18	-19	5	60	-45	6	15	16	3	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,245	11,691	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	
5,568	7,307	2,778	3,323	3,677	4,517	4,389	42	14	-10	32	3	29	3	31	-62	19	10	23	-3	
1,406	1,529	1,495	1,800	1,762	1,817	1,879	.....	-12	-3	10	0	-2	5	9	-2	20	-2	3	3	
1,261	1,816	1,977	2,458	3,101	3,519	3,968	36	5	0	14	6	6	-1	44	9	24	22	13	13	
1,789	2,058	2,010	2,189	2,415	2,487	2,198	-53	18	-11	21	4	7	8	15	-2	8	10	3	-12	
1,178	1,161	1,228	1,335	1,528	1,497	1,522	9	4	-14	12	3	7	-8	-1	6	9	13	-2	2	
.....	.....	3,312	4,939	5,758	6,766	6,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	16	8	-8	
255	789	486	577	833	1,025	1,043	18	13	-32	55	-6	26	24	209	-38	18	44	23	2	
1,426	1,407	1,727	1,486	1,439	1,471	1,299	19	-1	-27	48	4	2	-1	-1	23	14	-3	2	-12	
1,607	1,803	2,180	2,584	3,468	4,477	4,675	9	19	-7	13	-3	23	0	12	21	19	34	29	4	
329	255	341	342	445	548	557	-9	0	13	13	-2	-1	3	-22	34	0	30	23	2	
1,900	2,082	1,761	1,722	1,744	2,013	1,695	22	13	0	3	3	5	-5	9	-15	-2	1	15	-16	
3,044	4,154	5,052	2,492	3,464	4,250	3,926	3	4	-32	61	0	9	29	36	21	-51	39	23	-8	
.....	.....	.....	4,436	12,436	7,098	7,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	43	3	
1,064	1,087	1,155	1,414	1,512	1,846	2,122	13	21	-3	1	-5	19	40	2	6	22	7	21	15	
1,879	2,968	2,517	4,100	7,554	11,848	12,756	4	16	-30	66	2	9	7	58	15	5	81	57	9	
2,212	2,819	2,278	2,773	2,346	2,231	2,559	12	6	-38	69	3	4	3	28	-18	21	-16	5	15	
38,789	48,686	47,394	58,263	80,678	99,497	101,197	14	11	-11	24	1	10	6	27	-3	23	38	24	2	

WYOMING COUNTY—(CONTINUED).

2,581	2,710	2,382	2,363	2,679	2,547	2,367	.....	.....	.....	10	26	29	3	5	-12	-1	13	-5	-7
2,676	2,368	2,104	2,406	2,555	2,615	2,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	52	20	-12	-11	14	5	3	-7
2,536	2,833	2,526	2,446	2,343	2,323	2,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	12	12	-11	-3	-4	-1	-10
1,279	1,437	1,643	1,961	2,108	2,037	1,903	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	63	-46	12	15	19	8	-3	-7
2,514	2,438	1,427	1,385	1,330	1,286	1,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	11	-7	-3	-41	-3	-4	-3	-4
1,149	1,187	1,314	1,381	1,390	1,312	1,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	29	3	11	5	1	-6	-8
2,097	2,367	1,897	1,760	1,753	1,732	1,635	.....	.....	.....	86	36	30	9	13	-20	-7	0	-1	-6
.....	.....	.....	1,222	1,098	1,020	1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-10	-7	5
1,972	2,331	2,331	2,245	2,295	2,358	2,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	0	-3	2	3	-5
2,518	2,445	2,022	1,799	1,787	1,708	1,724	.....	.....	.....	95	17	11	4	-3	-17	-11	-1	-4	1
1,791	1,949	1,410	1,438	1,441	1,419	1,322	.....	.....	.....	.....	-23	27	17	8	-27	2	0	-2	-7
2,984	3,082	2,952	2,832	2,560	2,452	2,366	.....	.....	.....	235	3	16	7	3	-4	-3	-9	-4	-4
2,179	2,176	2,172	2,003	1,887	1,824	1,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	-6	31	8	0	0	-8	-5	-3	-1
2,186	2,353	2,435	2,527	2,666	2,794	2,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	-8	41	38	26	8	3	4	5	-7
2,686	2,841	2,659	2,624	2,794	2,958	2,824	.....	.....	-33	87	26	18	9	6	-6	-1	7	6	-5
1,623	1,728	1,417	1,489	1,462	1,583	1,314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	30	7	-18	5	-2	9	-17
32,771	34,245	30,691	31,981	32,148	31,968	30,033	.....	.....	98	198	38	32	13	4	-13	4	1	-1	-6

YATES COUNTY—(CONTINUED).

1,937	1,868	1,783	1,550	1,504	1,574	1,469	.....	.....	.....	.....	-11	5	-4	-4	-14	-3	5	-7		
3,851	3,911	3,681	3,456	2,500	2,462	2,400	.....	.....	2	-1	11	6	-3	2	-6	-6	1	-1	-3	
1,245	1,634	1,698	1,627	1,506	1,605	1,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	9	14	31	4	-4	6	-3		
2,843	2,935	2,710	2,912	2,797	2,873	2,682	.....	-63	72	107	27	35	2	3	-7	7	-4	3	-7	
1,440	1,439	1,433	1,385	1,303	1,303	1,287	.....	123	16	116	8	8	-58	0	0	-3	-6	0	-1	
3,824	3,986	4,559	4,791	4,294	2,028	4,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	10	5	4	13	5	-10	3	107	
2,256	2,245	2,374	2,194	2,148	2,151	2,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	5	-8	-2	0	-1	
2,400	2,426	2,539	2,675	2,428	2,542	2,394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	5	5	-9	5	-6
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,320	1,364	1,322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	-3	
19,796	20,444	20,777	20,590	19,812	20,290	19,338	.....	186	12	103	39	24	4	3	2	-1	-4	2	-5	

Recapitulation by Counties.

[In this table the population is given with reference to the counties with boundaries, as they now exist. The population by counties, as organized at the time, is given in the next table.]

COUNTIES.	When formed.	FROM WHAT TAKEN.	TOTAL POPULATION.								
			1790.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.
Albany .....	1683	An original county.....	13,717	25,155	34,661	33,885	38,116	42,821	53,520	59,762	68,593
Allegany .....	1806	Genesee .....			1,443	2,207	6,520	13,184	20,238	27,295	30,254
Broome .....	1806	Tioga .....	45	2,730	6,481	7,423	11,100	13,893	17,579	20,190	22,338
Cattaraugus .....	1808	Genesee .....			458	537	4,090	6,643	16,724	24,986	28,872
Cayuga .....	1799	Onondaga.....		10,817	29,843	33,609	38,897	42,743	47,948	49,202	50,338
Chautauqua .....	1808	Genesee .....			2,381	4,259	12,568	20,639	34,671	44,869	47,976
Chemung .....	1836	Tioga .....	2,391	1,848	2,852	3,115	4,272	8,011	11,562	14,439	15,483
Chenango .....	1798	Tioga and Herkimer .....		6,500	21,704	24,221	31,215	34,215	37,238	40,762	40,785
Clinton .....	1788	Albany .....	1,036	3,916	8,802	7,764	12,070	14,486	19,344	20,742	28,157
Columbia .....	1786	Albany .....	27,732	35,322	32,390	33,979	38,330	37,970	39,907	40,746	43,252
Cortland .....	1808	Onondaga.....		982	8,879	10,893	16,507	20,271	23,791	24,168	24,607
Delaware .....	1797	Otsego and Ulster .....	2,745	10,228	20,303	21,290	26,587	29,565	33,024	34,192	35,396
Dutchess.....	1683	An original county.....	36,334	37,909	41,190	43,707	46,615	46,698	50,926	50,704	52,398
Erie.....	1821	Niagara .....			4,667	6,201	10,834	24,316	35,719	57,594	62,465
Essex .....	1799	Clinton.....	578	4,157	9,477	9,949	12,811	15,993	19,287	20,699	23,634
Franklin.....	1808	Clinton.....		443	2,719	2,568	4,439	7,978	11,312	12,501	16,518
Fulton.....	1838	Montgomery .....		6,931	15,048	14,491	15,723	17,006	20,451	21,597	18,049
Genesee.....	1802	Ontario .....			3,660	9,435	18,578	20,708	26,008	29,145	28,705
Greene .....	1800	Albany and Ulster.....	7,208	12,584	19,536	20,210	22,996	26,229	29,525	30,173	30,446
Hamilton .....	1816	Montgomery .....			465	556	1,251	1,296	1,325	1,654	1,907
Herkimer .....	1791	Montgomery .....	2,827	16,332	24,742	23,725	31,017	33,040	35,870	36,201	37,477
Jefferson.....	1805	Oneida .....		262	15,140	18,564	32,952	41,650	48,493	53,088	60,984
Kings .....	1683	An original county .....	4,495	5,740	8,303	7,655	11,187	14,679	20,535	32,057	47,613
Lewis .....	1805	Oneida .....		1,362	6,433	6,848	29,227	11,669	15,239	16,093	17,830
Livingston .....	1821	Genesee and Ontario .....		2,448	10,526	13,181	31,006	26,731	27,729	35,683	42,498
Madison .....	1806	Chenango .....		8,036	25,141	26,276	22,208	35,646	39,038	41,741	40,008
Monroe .....	1821	Genesee and Ontario .....		1,192	4,683	11,178	27,288	39,108	49,855	58,085	64,902
Montgomery ..	1772	Albany .....	18,261	13,015	23,007	22,705	121,846	22,600	23,264	25,108	35,818
New York .....	1683	An original county.....	33,131	60,489	96,373	95,519	3,706	166,086	197,112	268,089	312,710
Niagara.....	1808	Genesee .....			1,465	1,276	7,322	14,069	18,482	26,490	31,132
Oneida .....	1798	Herkimer .....	1,891	20,839	30,634	45,627	50,997	57,847	71,326	77,518	85,310
Onondaga .....	1794	Herkimer .....		6,434	25,495	30,020	41,467	48,435	58,973	60,908	67,911
Ontario .....	1789	Montgomery .....	1,075	8,466	22,088	22,812	35,292	37,422	40,288	40,870	43,501
Orange .....	1683	An original county.....	22,809	29,368	34,347	34,908	41,213	41,732	45,366	45,096	50,739
Orleans .....	1824	Genesee .....			1,164	1,524	5,349	14,460	17,732	22,892	25,127
Oswego .....	1816	Oneida and Onondaga .....		348	3,889	5,382	12,374	17,875	27,119	38,245	43,619
Otsego .....	1791	Montgomery .....	1,702	21,636	38,802	41,587	44,856	47,898	51,372	50,428	49,628
Putnam.....	1812	Dutchess .....	8,932	9,836	10,293	9,353	11,268	11,866	12,628	11,550	12,825
Queens .....	1683	An original county.....	16,014	16,893	19,336	19,269	21,519	20,331	22,470	25,130	30,324
Rensselaer .....	1791	Albany .....	22,428	30,442	36,309	36,833	40,153	44,065	49,424	55,515	60,259
Richmond .....	1683	An original county.....	3,835	4,563	5,347	5,502	6,135	5,932	7,082	7,691	10,965
Rockland .....	1798	Orange .....	6,001	6,353	7,758	7,817	8,837	8,016	9,388	9,696	11,975
St. Lawrence ..	1802	Clinton .....		454	7,885	8,252	16,037	27,595	36,354	42,047	56,706
Saratoga .....	1791	Albany .....	17,077	24,483	33,147	31,139	36,052	36,295	38,679	38,012	40,553
Schenectady ..	1809	Albany .....	5,698	8,888	10,205	11,203	13,081	12,876	12,347	16,230	17,387
Schoharie .....	1795	Albany and Otsego.....	2,073	9,808	18,945	19,323	23,154	25,926	27,902	28,508	32,358
Schuyler .....	1854	Chemung, Steuben and Tompkins.....		266	3,609	5,552	10,411	13,773	13,754	15,163	16,388
Seneca.....	1804	Cayuga.....		4,057	11,306	13,935	17,773	20,169	21,041	22,627	24,874
Steuben.....	1796	Ontario.....		1,788	6,036	8,983	18,068	20,282	28,012	34,961	40,651
Suffolk .....	1683	An original county .....	16,440	19,464	21,113	21,368	24,272	23,695	26,780	28,274	32,469
Sullivan .....	1809	Ulster .....	1,763	3,222	6,108	6,233	8,900	10,373	12,364	13,755	15,629
Tioga .....	1791	Montgomery .....		2,034	5,860	5,188	7,966	9,988	13,425	16,534	20,527
Tompkins .....	1817	Cayuga and Seneca .....		927	5,153	9,816	22,167	27,951	31,333	32,345	32,296
Ulster .....	1683	An original county .....	16,297	21,633	26,576	26,428	30,934	32,015	36,550	39,960	45,822
Warren .....	1813	Washington.....	1,080	4,825	7,565	7,838	9,453	10,906	11,796	12,034	13,422
Washington .....	1772	Albany .....	20,497	30,982	36,724	36,359	38,831	39,280	42,635	39,326	41,080
Wayne .....	1823	Ontario and Seneca .....		1,410	6,575	11,220	20,309	26,761	33,643	37,788	42,057
Westchester ..	1683	An original county.....	24,003	27,347	30,272	26,367	32,638	33,131	36,456	38,789	48,686
Wyoming .....	1841	Genesee .....			2,736	5,411	16,149	22,307	29,047	32,771	34,245
Yates.....	1823	Ontario .....		1,702	4,867	5,434	11,025	15,313	19,009	19,796	20,444
<b>Total .....</b>			<b>340,120</b>	<b>588,603</b>	<b>961,888</b>	<b>1,035,910</b>	<b>1,302,812</b>	<b>1,614,458</b>	<b>1,913,131</b>	<b>2,174,517</b>	<b>2,428,921</b>

Recapitulation by Counties—(Continued).

TOTAL POPULATION.					PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE FROM LAST CENSUS.												
1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.
77,268	93,279	103,681	113,916	115,504	88	37	-2	12	13	23	11	14	12	27	11	10	1
31,402	37,808	42,910	41,881	40,285	.....	.....	58	189	110	65	36	11	4	17	17	1	-4
25,808	30,660	36,650	35,906	37,933	.....	137	15	50	25	27	14	16	16	18	19	-2	6
30,169	38,950	39,530	43,886	42,205	.....	.....	18	661	111	93	49	15	4	29	11	11	-2
49,663	55,458	53,571	55,767	55,730	.....	176	12	15	9	12	3	2	-1	11	-4	4	0
46,548	50,493	53,380	58,418	58,528	.....	.....	79	195	64	68	24	7	-3	8	5	9	0
17,742	21,737	27,288	26,917	31,923	-23	54	9	37	87	44	25	7	14	22	26	-1	19
39,900	40,311	39,915	40,934	38,360	.....	134	11	29	9	9	9	0	-2	1	-1	32	-6
31,278	40,047	42,482	45,735	45,713	278	124	-12	56	20	34	7	35	11	28	6	7	0
41,976	43,073	44,341	47,172	44,905	27	-3	5	13	-1	5	2	6	-3	3	3	6	-5
25,081	25,140	24,575	26,294	24,815	.....	8	23	52	23	17	2	1	2	0	-2	7	-6
36,990	39,834	39,749	42,465	41,638	272	1	5	25	11	12	3	3	5	7	0	7	-2
55,124	58,992	60,635	64,941	65,192	4	8	6	7	0	9	0	3	5	7	3	7	0
78,635	100,993	132,331	141,971	157,150	.....	.....	33	74	124	46	61	13	25	28	19	7	10
25,102	31,148	28,539	28,214	28,644	619	128	4	28	24	20	7	14	6	24	-8	-1	2
18,692	25,102	25,897	30,837	28,575	.....	513	-5	73	79	42	10	32	13	34	3	21	-9
18,579	20,171	23,284	24,162	24,512	.....	118	-3	9	8	20	5	-16	3	8	15	7	1
28,845	28,488	31,532	32,189	31,728	.....	.....	159	97	11	25	12	-2	1	1	11	3	-3
31,957	33,126	31,137	31,930	31,710	74	55	3	13	14	13	2	1	5	3	-6	2	-1
1,882	2,188	2,543	3,024	2,653	.....	.....	19	125	3	2	25	15	-1	16	16	19	-12
37,424	38,244	38,566	40,561	39,154	407	51	-4	31	6	8	1	4	0	2	1	5	-3
64,999	68,153	65,420	69,825	66,448	.....	5,679	23	72	26	16	9	15	7	5	-4	7	-5
78,691	138,882	216,355	279,122	310,824	28	45	-8	46	31	40	56	49	65	76	56	29	11
20,218	24,564	25,229	28,580	27,840	.....	372	6	35	26	31	6	11	13	21	3	13	-3
38,389	40,875	37,943	39,546	37,555	.....	330	25	60	27	4	29	16	-10	6	-7	4	-5
40,987	43,072	43,687	43,545	42,607	.....	213	4	23	11	10	7	-4	2	5	1	0	-2
70,899	87,650	96,324	100,648	104,235	.....	294	139	144	43	27	16	12	9	23	10	45	4
24,643	31,992	30,808	30,866	31,447	-28	76	-1	-3	3	3	6	43	-17	8	-3	0	2
371,223	515,547	629,810	813,669	726,386	83	59	-1	30	34	19	36	17	16	39	20	29	-11
34,550	42,276	48,282	50,399	49,655	.....	.....	-13	471	92	31	43	18	11	22	14	4	-2
84,776	99,566	107,749	105,202	102,713	1,002	47	16	12	13	23	9	10	-1	17	8	-2	-2
70,175	85,890	86,575	90,686	93,332	.....	297	13	38	17	23	3	7	3	22	8	5	3
42,592	43,929	42,672	44,563	43,316	688	161	21	32	6	8	1	6	-2	3	-3	4	-3
52,227	57,145	60,868	63,812	70,165	29	17	10	18	1	9	-1	13	3	9	7	5	10
25,845	28,501	28,435	28,717	28,603	.....	.....	32	251	170	23	29	9	3	12	0	0	0
48,441	62,198	69,398	75,958	76,200	.....	1,018	34	130	45	52	41	14	11	29	11	9	0
50,509	48,638	49,735	50,157	48,616	1,171	79	4	15	7	8	-2	-2	2	-3	2	1	-3
13,258	14,138	13,934	14,002	14,845	11	4	-9	21	5	6	-9	11	3	6	-1	1	35
31,849	36,833	46,266	57,391	57,997	5	14	0	11	-5	10	12	21	5	24	26	24	1
62,338	73,363	79,234	86,328	88,210	36	11	1	9	12	10	9	9	6	19	6	9	2
13,673	15,061	21,389	25,492	28,209	19	17	3	12	-3	19	9	43	25	11	42	11	11
13,741	16,962	19,511	22,492	20,788	5	22	1	13	-9	17	3	23	15	24	16	15	-8
62,354	68,617	74,977	83,689	80,994	.....	1,615	5	94	72	32	16	35	10	10	9	12	-3
41,477	45,646	49,379	51,729	49,892	43	35	-6	15	6	6	-2	7	2	10	8	19	-4
16,630	20,054	19,572	20,002	20,888	56	15	9	17	-1	-4	31	7	-4	20	-2	2	4
32,488	33,548	33,519	34,469	33,353	373	93	2	19	12	7	2	14	0	3	0	3	-3
17,327	18,519	18,777	18,840	18,441	.....	1,267	53	87	32	0	10	7	6	6	1	0	-2
24,972	25,441	25,358	28,138	27,653	.....	178	23	28	14	4	7	9	0	2	0	11	-2
46,203	58,388	59,099	66,610	66,192	.....	30	48	101	12	38	25	16	13	45	-6	6	-1
34,579	36,922	41,066	43,275	42,869	19	8	1	13	-1	13	6	15	7	7	11	5	-1
18,727	25,088	29,487	32,385	32,741	83	89	2	43	17	19	11	14	19	34	17	9	1
22,456	24,880	26,962	28,748	28,163	.....	188	-11	53	25	34	23	23	9	18	7	7	-2
32,264	32,694	31,516	31,409	30,696	.....	456	91	126	26	12	3	0	0	1	-3	0	-2
48,907	59,384	67,936	76,381	75,609	33	23	0	17	3	14	9	15	7	21	15	12	-1
14,908	17,199	18,669	21,434	21,128	349	57	4	21	15	8	2	11	11	15	14	9	-1
40,554	44,750	44,405	45,904	46,244	51	18	-1	7	1	8	-8	4	-1	10	-1	3	1
42,515	44,953	46,760	47,762	47,498	.....	361	71	81	31	26	12	11	1	5	4	2	-1
47,394	58,263	80,678	99,497	101,197	14	11	-11	24	1	10	6	27	-3	23	38	24	2
30,691	31,981	32,148	31,968	30,033	.....	.....	98	198	38	32	13	4	-13	4	1	-1	-6
20,777	20,590	19,812	20,290	19,338	.....	186	12	103	39	24	4	3	2	-1	4	2	-5
2,604,495	3,097,394	3,466,212	3,880,735	3,831,777	73	64	8	25	24	19	13	12	7	19	12	12	-2

*Population of the several Counties at the Time of taking each Census.*

COUNTIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.
Albany	75,736	34,043	34,661	33,885	38,116	42,821	53,520	59,762	68,593	77,268	93,279	103,681	113,916	115,504
Allegany			1,942	3,834	9,330	18,164	26,276	35,214	40,975	40,084	37,808	42,910	41,881	40,285
Broome			8,130	9,581	14,343	13,893	17,579	20,190	22,338	25,808	30,660	36,650	35,906	37,933
Cattaraugus			458	4,090	8,643	16,724	24,986	28,872	30,169	38,950	39,530	43,886	42,205	42,205
Cayuga		15,871	29,843	37,318	38,897	42,743	47,948	49,202	50,338	49,663	55,458	53,571	55,767	55,730
Chautauqua			2,381	4,259	12,568	20,640	34,671	44,869	47,975	46,548	50,493	53,380	58,418	58,528
Chemung										20,732	23,689	28,821	27,288	26,917
Chenango		15,666	21,704	24,221	31,215	34,215	37,238	40,762	40,785	39,900	40,311	39,915	40,934	38,360
Clinton	1,614	8,514	8,002	7,764	12,070	14,486	19,344	20,742	28,157	31,278	40,047	42,482	45,735	45,713
Columbia	27,732	35,322	32,390	33,979	38,330	37,970	39,907	40,746	43,252	41,976	43,073	44,391	47,172	44,905
Cortland			8,869	10,893	16,507	20,271	23,791	24,168	24,607	25,081	25,140	24,575	26,294	24,815
Delaware		10,228	20,303	21,290	26,587	29,565	33,024	34,192	35,396	36,990	39,834	39,749	42,465	41,638
Dutchess	45,266	49,775	51,363	43,708	46,615	46,698	50,926	50,704	52,398	55,124	58,992	60,635	64,941	63,192
Erie						24,316	35,719	57,594	62,465	78,635	100,993	132,331	141,971	157,150
Essex		*	9,477	9,949	12,811	15,993	19,287	20,699	23,634	25,102	31,148	28,539	28,214	28,644
Franklin			2,617	2,568	4,439	7,978	11,312	12,501	16,518	18,692	25,102	25,477	30,837	28,575
Fulton									18,049	18,579	20,171	23,284	24,162	24,512
Genesee			12,588	23,975	58,093	40,905	52,147	58,588	59,587	28,845	28,488	31,034	32,189	31,728
Greene		12,584	19,536	20,211	22,996	26,229	29,525	30,173	30,446	31,957	33,126	31,137	31,930	31,710
Hamilton				1,251	†	1,325	†	1,907	1,882	2,188	2,543	3,024	3,024	2,653
Herkimer		14,479	22,046	20,837	31,017	33,040	35,870	36,201	37,477	37,424	38,244	38,566	40,561	39,154
Jefferson			15,140	18,564	32,952	41,650	48,493	53,088	60,984	64,999	68,153	65,420	69,825	66,448
Kings	4,495	5,740	8,303	7,655	11,187	14,679	20,535	32,057	47,613	78,691	138,882	216,229	279,122	310,824
Lewis			6,433	6,848	9,227	11,669	15,239	16,093	17,830	20,218	24,564	25,229	28,580	27,840
Livingston						23,860	27,729	31,092	35,140	33,193	40,875	37,943	39,546	37,555
Madison			25,144	26,276	32,208	35,646	39,038	41,741	40,008	40,987	43,072	43,687	43,545	42,607
Monroe						39,108	49,855	58,085	64,902	70,899	87,650	96,324	100,648	104,235
Montgomery	28,848	21,700	41,214	40,640	37,569	40,902	43,715	48,359	35,818	29,643	31,992	30,808	30,866	31,447
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	95,519	123,706	166,086	197,112	270,089	312,710	371,223	515,547	629,904	813,669	726,386
Niagara			8,972	7,477	22,990	14,069	18,482	26,490	31,132	34,550	42,276	48,282	50,399	49,655
Oneida		22,047	33,792	45,228	50,997	57,847	71,326	77,518	85,310	84,776	99,566	107,749	105,202	102,713
Onondaga		7,406	25,987	30,801	41,467	48,435	58,973	60,908	67,911	70,175	85,890	86,575	90,686	93,332
Ontario	1,075	15,218	42,032	56,892	88,267	37,422	40,288	40,870	43,501	42,592	43,929	42,672	44,563	43,316
Orange	18,492	29,345	34,347	34,908	41,213	41,732	45,366	45,096	50,739	52,227	57,145	60,868	63,812	70,165
Orleans						14,460	17,732	22,893	25,127	25,845	28,501	28,435	28,717	28,603
Oswego					12,374	17,875	27,119	38,245	43,619	48,441	62,198	69,398	75,958	76,200
Otsego		21,636	38,802	40,587	44,856	47,898	51,372	50,428	49,628	50,509	48,638	49,735	50,157	48,616
Putnam				9,353	11,268	11,866	12,628	11,551	12,825	13,258	14,138	13,934	14,002	14,845
Queens	16,014	16,893	19,336	19,269	21,519	20,331	22,460	25,130	30,324	31,849	36,833	46,266	57,391	57,997
Rensselaer		30,442	36,309	36,833	40,153	44,065	49,424	55,515	60,259	62,338	73,363	79,234	86,328	88,210
Richmond	3,835	4,563	5,347	5,502	6,135	5,932	7,082	7,691	10,965	13,673	15,061	21,389	25,492	28,209
Rockland		6,353	7,758	7,817	8,837	8,016	9,388	9,696	11,975	13,741	16,962	19,511	22,492	20,788
St. Lawrence			7,885	8,252	16,037	27,595	36,354	42,047	56,706	62,354	68,617	74,977	83,689	80,994
Saratoga		24,483	33,147	31,139	36,052	36,295	38,679	38,012	40,553	41,477	45,646	49,379	51,729	49,892
Schenectady			10,201	11,203	13,081	12,876	12,347	16,230	17,387	16,630	20,054	19,572	20,002	20,888
Schoharie		9,808	18,945	19,323	23,154	25,926	27,902	28,508	32,358	32,488	33,548	33,519	34,469	33,353
Schuylcr												18,777	18,840	18,441
Seneca			16,609	21,401	23,619	20,169	21,041	22,627	24,879	24,972	25,441	25,358	28,138	27,653
Steuben		1,788	7,246	11,121	21,989	29,245	33,851	41,435	46,138	51,679	63,771	62,965	66,610	66,192
Suffolk	16,440	19,464	21,113	21,368	24,272	23,695	26,780	28,274	32,469	34,579	36,922	40,906	43,275	42,869
Sullivan			6,108	6,233	8,900	10,373	12,364	13,755	15,629	18,727	25,088	29,487	32,385	32,741
Tioga		6,889	7,899	10,438	19,971	19,951	27,690	33,999	20,527	22,456	24,880	26,962	28,748	28,163
Tompkins					20,681	32,908	36,545	38,008	37,948	38,168	38,746	31,516	31,409	30,696
Ulster	29,397	24,855	26,576	26,428	30,934	32,015	36,550	39,960	45,822	49,907	59,384	67,936	76,381	75,609
Warren				7,838	9,453	10,906	11,796	12,034	13,422	14,908	17,199	19,669	21,434	21,128
Washington	14,042	35,574	44,289	36,359	38,831	39,280	42,635	39,326	41,080	40,554	44,750	44,405	45,904	46,244
Wayne						26,761	33,643	37,788	42,057	42,515	44,953	46,760	47,762	47,498
Westchester	24,003	27,428	30,372	26,367	32,638	33,131	36,456	38,790	48,686	47,578	58,263	80,678	99,497	101,197
Wyoming										27,205	31,981	32,140	31,968	30,033
Yates						13,214	19,009	19,796	20,444	20,777	20,590	19,812	20,290	19,338
Total	340,120	588,603	961,888	1035910	1372812	1614456	1913131	2174517	2428921	2604495	3097394	3466212	3880735	3831777

\* Reported with Clinton.

† Reported with Montgomery.

Table showing the Relative Numbers living within the Present Territory of Counties at Different Periods, as compared with each 1,000 reported in 1865.

COUNTIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.
Albany .....	119	218	300	293	330	370	463	517	594	668	808	897	986
Allegany .....			35	54	161	327	502	677	751	779	938	1,065	1,039
Broome .....	1	71	170	195	202	363	463	529	588	680	808	966	946
Cattaraugus .....			10	12	96	157	396	591	684	714	924	936	1,039
Cayuga .....		194	533	602	697	766	860	882	903	890	995	961	1,000
Chautauqua .....			40	72	214	352	592	766	819	796	862	912	981
Chemung .....	75	58	90	98	131	251	362	452	485	556	681	855	844
Chenango .....		169	565	631	813	891	970	1,062	1,063	1,040	1,050	1,040	1,067
Clinton .....	13	86	192	170	164	317	423	454	616	684	876	927	1,000
Columbia .....	617	786	721	757	854	845	889	907	963	935	959	989	1,050
Cortland .....			39	357	439	665	817	958	974	992	1,011	1,013	990
Delaware .....	65	245	487	511	638	710	793	821	850	888	955	930	1,019
Dutchess .....	557	581	632	672	715	716	781	777	804	846	905	930	996
Erie .....			29	39	68	155	227	366	397	500	643	842	903
Essex .....	20	145	330	347	447	558	673	722	825	876	1,087	999	984
Franklin .....		15	95	89	155	279	395	438	578	654	878	906	1,079
Fulton .....		282	613	591	641	693	834	881	736	758	822	949	985
Genesee .....			115	297	585	652	819	918	904	909	897	943	1,014
Greene .....	227	397	616	637	724	827	931	951	960	1,008	1,044	982	1,007
Hamilton .....			175	209	472	489	499	623	719	709	824	958	1,139
Herkimer .....	72	414	632	605	791	843	916	924	957	955	976	984	1,035
Jefferson .....		4	228	279	496	626	729	815	918	963	1,026	985	1,051
Kings .....	14	18	26	25	36	47	66	103	153	253	447	696	898
Lewis .....		49	231	246	331	419	547	578	640	726	882	906	1,027
Livingston .....		65	280	351	559	712	738	951	1,132	1,022	1,088	1,010	1,053
Madison .....		188	590	616	756	834	916	979	939	962	1,011	1,025	1,022
Monroe .....		10	44	107	261	378	478	566	622	679	840	924	965
Montgomery .....	280	413	728	722	695	718	739	798	1,137	781	1,017	989	981
New York .....	45	83	133	131	170	228	271	369	430	511	709	867	1,118
Niagara .....			29	25	147	283	372	532	626	695	851	972	1,014
Oneida .....	18	203	298	444	496	563	694	755	831	825	969	1,049	1,024
Onondaga .....		68	272	321	444	518	631	642	716	751	921	927	971
Ontario .....	24	195	509	526	815	864	930	943	1,004	983	1,014	985	1,029
Orange .....	325	418	488	497	587	594	647	642	723	744	814	867	909
Orleans .....			41	53	187	505	613	800	878	903	996	994	1,004
Oswego .....		4	51	70	162	234	356	501	572	635	816	910	996
Otsego .....	35	445	798	855	923	985	1,056	1,037	1,021	1,039	1,000	1,023	1,032
Putnam .....	600	662	693	630	758	799	850	778	864	893	952	938	943
Queens .....	276	291	333	332	371	351	387	433	523	549	635	798	989
Rensselaer .....	254	345	411	417	455	499	560	629	683	707	831	830	979
Richmond .....	136	162	189	195	214	211	251	273	388	485	530	758	903
Rockland .....	288	305	373	376	425	385	451	466	576	661	811	938	1,081
St. Lawrence .....		56	97	101	198	340	448	517	700	769	847	925	1,033
Saratoga .....	342	491	664	624	722	727	775	762	813	831	914	989	1,037
Schenectady .....	272	425	488	536	626	616	591	777	832	796	960	937	957
Schoharie .....	62	294	568	579	694	777	836	855	970	974	1,006	1,005	1,033
Schuyler .....		14	195	301	510	741	739	822	888	939	1,004	1,018	1,021
Seneca .....		146	408	504	642	729	761	818	899	903	920	917	1,017
Steuben .....		27	91	135	272	306	423	528	614	698	882	899	1,007
Suffolk .....	383	456	492	498	566	553	625	659	757	806	861	958	1,009
Sullivan .....	54	98	186	190	272	317	377	420	477	572	766	801	989
Tioga .....		71	208	184	282	351	477	587	728	797	883	957	1,020
Tompkins .....		30	167	319	722	910	1,021	1,053	1,052	1,051	1,065	1,027	1,022
Ulster .....	215	286	351	349	409	423	483	528	606	647	785	898	1,010
Warren .....	51	228	357	371	447	516	558	569	635	705	814	930	1,014
Washington .....	443	669	794	786	839	849	922	850	888	877	967	960	993
Wayne .....		29	138	235	427	565	708	795	885	895	946	974	1,005
Westchester .....	237	279	299	261	322	327	360	383	481	468	576	797	983
Wyoming .....			91	180	537	742	967	1,091	1,161	1,021	1,065	1,070	1,064
Yates .....		88	151	281	932	792	983	1,018	1,057	1,075	1,065	1,025	1,049
Total .....	88	153	251	270	358	421	499	567	634	679	808	905	909

Counties arranged in the order of greatest Population, as they were organized at the several Census periods since 1790.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1814.	1820.	1825.	1830.
1	Albany	New York	New York	New York	New York	New York	New York
2	Dutchess	Dutchess	Dutchess	Ontario	Ontario	Oneida	Oneida
3	New York	Washington	Washington	Oneida	Genesee	Onondaga	Onondaga
4	Ulster	Columbia	Ontario	Dutchess	Oneida	Otsego	Albany
5	Montgomery	Albany	Montgomery	Montgomery	Dutchess	Dutchess	Genesee
6	Columbia	Rensselaer	Otsego	Otsego	Otsego	Rensselaer	Otsego
7	Westchester	Orange	Rensselaer	Cayuga	Onondaga	Albany	Dutchess
8	Orange	Westchester	Albany	Rensselaer	Orange	Cayuga	Monroe
9	Suffolk	Ulster	Orange	Washington	Rensselaer	Orange	Rensselaer
10	Queens	Saratoga	Oneida	Columbia	Cayuga	Jefferson	Jefferson
11	Washington	Oneida	Saratoga	Albany	Washington	Genesee	Cayuga
12	Kings	Montgomery	Columbia	Orange	Columbia	Montgomery	Montgomery
13	Richmond	Otsego	Westchester	Saratoga	Albany	Washington	Washington
14	Clinton	Suffolk	Cayuga	Onondaga	Montgomery	Monroe	Ontario
15	Ontario	Queens	Ulster	Westchester	Saratoga	Columbia	Columbia
16		Cayuga	Onondaga	Ulster	Jefferson	Ontario	Madison
17		Chenango	Madison	Madison	Westchester	Saratoga	Saratoga
18		Ontario	Herkimer	Chenango	Madison	Madison	Chenango
19		Herkimer	Chenango	Genesee	Chenango	Chenango	Chenango
20		Greene	Suffolk	Seneca	Herkimer	Westchester	Tompkins
21		Delaware	Delaware	Suffolk	Ulster	Herkimer	Ulster
22		Schoharie	Greene	Herkimer	Delaware	Tompkins	St. Lawrence
23		Clinton	Queens	Greene	Suffolk	Ulster	Herkimer
24		Onondaga	Schoharie	Schoharie	Seneca	Delaware	Erie
25		Tompkins	Seneca	Queens	Schoharie	Steuben	Chautauqua
26		Rockland	Jefferson	Delaware	Greene	St. Lawrence	Steuben
27		Kings	Genesee	Jefferson	Niagara	Wayne	Wayne
28		Richmond	Schenectady	Steuben	Steuben	Greene	Delaware
29		Steuben	Essex	Cortland	Queens	Schoharie	Greene
30			Niagara	Tioga	Tompkins	Erie	Schoharie
31			Cortland	Schenectady	Tioga	Livingston	Livingston
32			Kings	Putnam	Cortland	Suffolk	Tioga
33			Broome	Broome	St. Lawrence	Chautauqua	Oswego
34			Chautauqua	Warren	Broome	Queens	Suffolk
35			Tioga	Rockland	Schenectady	Cortland	Allegany
36			St. Lawrence	Essex	Essex	Seneca	Cortland
37			Rockland	Clinton	Chautauqua	Tioga	Queens
38			Lewis	Kings	Oswego	Allegany	Seneca
39			Steuben	Niagara	Clinton	Oswego	Kings
40			Sullivan	St. Lawrence	Putnam	Essex	Clinton
41			Richmond	Lewis	Kings	Kings	Essex
42			Franklin	Sullivan	Warren	Clinton	Yates
43			Allegany	Richmond	Allegany	Orleans	Niagara
44				Chautauqua	Lewis	Niagara	Orleans
45				Allegany	Sullivan	Broome	Broome
46				Franklin	Rockland	Yates	Cattaraugus
47					Richmond	Schenectady	Lewis
48					Franklin	Putnam	Putnam
49					Cattaraugus	Lewis	Sullivan
50					Hamilton	Warren	Schenectady
51						Sullivan	Warren
52						Cattaraugus	Franklin
53						Rockland	Rockland
54						Franklin	Richmond
55						Richmond	Hamilton
56							
57							
58							
59							
60							



*Counties arranged in the order of greatest Population—(Continued).*

1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	
New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	New York.....	1
Albany.....	Oneida.....	Oneida.....	Kings.....	Kings.....	Kings.....	Kings.....	2
Oneida.....	Albany.....	Kings.....	Erie.....	Erie.....	Erie.....	Erie.....	3
Onondaga.....	Onondaga.....	Erie.....	Oneida.....	Oneida.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	4
Genesee.....	Monroe.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	Oneida.....	Oneida.....	5
Monroe.....	Erie.....	Monroe.....	Monroe.....	Monroe.....	Monroe.....	Monroe.....	6
Erie.....	Jefferson.....	Onondaga.....	Onondaga.....	Onondaga.....	Westchester.....	Westchester.....	7
Rensselaer.....	Rensselaer.....	Jefferson.....	Rensselaer.....	Westchester.....	Onondaga.....	Onondaga.....	8
Jefferson.....	Genesee.....	St. Lawrence.....	St. Lawrence.....	Rensselaer.....	Rensselaer.....	Rensselaer.....	9
Dutchess.....	St. Lawrence.....	Rensselaer.....	Jefferson.....	St. Lawrence.....	St. Lawrence.....	St. Lawrence.....	10
Otsego.....	Dutchess.....	Dutchess.....	Steuben.....	Oswego.....	Ulster.....	Oswego.....	11
Cayuga.....	Orange.....	Orange.....	Oswego.....	Ulster.....	Oswego.....	Ulster.....	12
Montgomery.....	Cayuga.....	Steuben.....	Ulster.....	Jefferson.....	Jefferson.....	Orange.....	13
Orange.....	Otsego.....	Otsego.....	Dutchess.....	Steuben.....	Steuben.....	Jefferson.....	14
Chautauqua.....	Westchester.....	Cayuga.....	Westchester.....	Orange.....	Dutchess.....	Dutchess.....	15
St. Lawrence.....	Chautauqua.....	Ulster.....	Orange.....	Dutchess.....	Orange.....	Dutchess.....	16
Madison.....	Kings.....	Oswego.....	Cayuga.....	Cayuga.....	Chautauqua.....	Chautauqua.....	17
Steuben.....	Steuben.....	Westchester.....	Chautauqua.....	Chautauqua.....	Queens.....	Queens.....	18
Ontario.....	Ulster.....	Chautauqua.....	Otsego.....	Otsego.....	Cayuga.....	Cayuga.....	19
Chenango.....	Oswego.....	Ontario.....	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	20
Columbia.....	Ontario.....	Wayne.....	Wayne.....	Niagara.....	Niagara.....	Niagara.....	21
Ulster.....	Columbia.....	Columbia.....	Washington.....	Wayne.....	Otsego.....	Otsego.....	22
Washington.....	Wayne.....	Saratoga.....	Ontario.....	Queens.....	Wayne.....	Wayne.....	23
Westchester.....	Washington.....	Madison.....	Columbia.....	Washington.....	Columbia.....	Washington.....	24
Oswego.....	Allegany.....	Washington.....	Madison.....	Columbia.....	Washington.....	Columbia.....	25
Saratoga.....	Chenango.....	Allegany.....	Niagara.....	Madison.....	Clinton.....	Clinton.....	26
Tompkins.....	Saratoga.....	Chenango.....	Livingston.....	Allegany.....	Ontario.....	Ontario.....	27
Wayne.....	Madison.....	Tompkins.....	Chenango.....	Ontario.....	Cattaraugus.....	Cattaraugus.....	28
Herkimer.....	Tompkins.....	Herkimer.....	Clinton.....	Clinton.....	Madison.....	Suffolk.....	29
Allegany.....	Herkimer.....	Delaware.....	Delaware.....	Suffolk.....	Suffolk.....	Madison.....	30
Delaware.....	Montgomery.....	Suffolk.....	Tompkins.....	Chenango.....	Delaware.....	Delaware.....	31
Tioga.....	Delaware.....	Niagara.....	Cattaraugus.....	Delaware.....	Allegany.....	Allegany.....	32
Kings.....	Livingston.....	Livingston.....	Herkimer.....	Cattaraugus.....	Chenango.....	Herkimer.....	33
Livingston.....	Suffolk.....	Schoharie.....	Allegany.....	Herkimer.....	Herkimer.....	Chenango.....	34
Greene.....	Schoharie.....	Greene.....	Suffolk.....	Livingston.....	Livingston.....	Broome.....	35
Schoharie.....	Niagara.....	Queens.....	Queens.....	Broome.....	Broome.....	Livingston.....	36
Suffolk.....	Greene.....	Clinton.....	Schoharie.....	Schoharie.....	Schoharie.....	Schoharie.....	37
Niagara.....	Queens.....	Cattaraugus.....	Greene.....	Wyoming.....	Sullivan.....	Sullivan.....	38
Queens.....	Cattaraugus.....	Montgomery.....	Montgomery.....	Tompkins.....	Genesee.....	Chemung.....	39
Cattaraugus.....	Clinton.....	Genesee.....	Wyoming.....	Greene.....	Wyoming.....	Greene.....	40
Cortland.....	Orleans.....	Wyoming.....	Essex.....	Genesee.....	Greene.....	Montgomery.....	41
Orleans.....	Seneca.....	Orleans.....	Broome.....	Montgomery.....	Tompkins.....	Genesee.....	42
Seneca.....	Cortland.....	Broome.....	Chemung.....	Sullivan.....	Montgomery.....	Tompkins.....	43
Clinton.....	Essex.....	Essex.....	Orleans.....	Essex.....	Franklin.....	Wyoming.....	44
Essex.....	Broome.....	Cortland.....	Genesee.....	Orleans.....	Tioga.....	Essex.....	45
Broome.....	Chemung.....	Seneca.....	Seneca.....	Chemung.....	Orleans.....	Orleans.....	46
Yates.....	Tioga.....	Chemung.....	Cortland.....	Tioga.....	Chemung.....	Richmond.....	47
Schenectady.....	Yates.....	Tioga.....	Franklin.....	Franklin.....	Essex.....	Tioga.....	48
Lewis.....	Fulton.....	Yates.....	Sullivan.....	Seneca.....	Seneca.....	Franklin.....	49
Sullivan.....	Lewis.....	Lewis.....	Tioga.....	Lewis.....	Chemung.....	Lewis.....	50
Franklin.....	Schenectady.....	Suffolk.....	Lewis.....	Cortland.....	Cortland.....	Seneca.....	51
Warren.....	Franklin.....	Franklin.....	Yates.....	Fulton.....	Richmond.....	Cortland.....	52
Putnam.....	Sullivan.....	Fulton.....	Fulton.....	Richmond.....	Fulton.....	Fulton.....	53
Rockland.....	Warren.....	Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	Yates.....	Rockland.....	Warren.....	54
Richmond.....	Putnam.....	Warren.....	Warren.....	Warren.....	Warren.....	Schenectady.....	55
Hamilton.....	Rockland.....	Rockland.....	Richmond.....	Schenectady.....	Yates.....	Rockland.....	56
.....	Richmond.....	Richmond.....	Rockland.....	Rockland.....	Schenectady.....	Yates.....	57
.....	Hamilton.....	Putnam.....	Putnam.....	Schuyler.....	Schuyler.....	Schuyler.....	58
.....	.....	Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	Putnam.....	Putnam.....	Putnam.....	59
.....	.....	.....	.....	Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	60

Percentage of Sexes, Colors, Civil Condition, Voters, &c., to Total Population, in 1865.

[This table embraces the percentages of the general summary, by counties, given on page 17 of this volume.]

COUNTIES.	MALES.		FEMALES.		CIVIL CONDITION.				VOTERS.			Aliens.	Colored persons not taxed.	Number of families.	Owners of land.	Over 21 who cannot read or write.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	Single.	Married.	Widow-ers.	Widows	Native.	Natural-ized.	Total.					
Albany	49.29	0.43	51.12	0.44	60.50	34.33	1.18	4.06	13.07	8.33	21.40	9.02	0.74	20.16	6.72	2.88
Allegany	49.52	0.34	49.57	0.31	55.56	40.08	1.27	3.00	22.24	2.56	25.01	2.27	0.35	22.37	15.53	1.35
Broome	49.45	0.52	46.81	0.53	58.51	37.49	1.12	2.86	23.57	2.07	25.26	2.96	0.65	20.88	14.96	1.91
Cattaraugus	50.50	0.22	49.06	0.20	58.47	37.87	1.11	2.53	20.45	3.48	23.94	4.21	0.30	20.37	14.40	1.88
Cayuga	49.39	0.50	49.66	0.41	55.67	39.48	1.29	3.52	29.97	3.41	24.38	5.75	0.57	21.06	15.00	2.45
Chautauqua	49.90	0.10	49.70	0.18	54.70	40.93	1.19	3.13	20.91	3.40	24.32	5.99	0.26	20.64	16.20	1.61
Chemung	48.76	1.01	49.13	1.05	56.76	39.07	1.08	3.08	20.48	2.85	23.33	6.33	1.32	20.16	12.69	2.96
Chenango	49.15	0.29	50.24	0.32	54.88	40.17	1.29	3.63	25.54	1.99	26.94	1.33	0.40	22.15	17.09	0.56
Clinton	50.80	0.15	48.94	0.11	62.53	34.03	1.08	2.32	11.56	6.04	17.61	13.33	0.18	17.87	10.52	10.11
Columbia	47.52	1.27	49.72	1.46	58.55	36.24	1.34	3.80	20.73	2.94	23.68	4.47	1.89	20.12	9.28	2.81
Cortland	49.50	0.06	50.30	0.09	52.88	42.42	1.22	3.07	25.12	1.83	26.57	2.14	0.08	21.62	17.44	1.49
Delaware	50.14	2.32	49.38	0.24	57.88	35.50	1.25	2.94	22.88	2.53	25.41	1.84	0.31	20.37	15.44	1.00
Dutchess	47.17	1.35	49.95	1.52	57.51	37.05	1.44	3.99	19.22	3.96	23.19	7.37	2.32	20.18	9.27	2.37
Erie	49.68	0.27	49.77	0.26	59.13	36.73	1.05	3.07	9.05	9.84	18.89	13.34	0.36	22.05	11.01	2.77
Essex	50.53	0.01	49.20	0.01	59.72	36.47	1.09	2.70	17.50	3.86	21.36	8.16	0.20	18.59	11.50	4.40
Franklin	50.33	0.03	49.55	0.03	60.03	36.30	1.04	2.60	14.32	5.23	19.55	10.06	0.03	18.77	14.26	5.34
Fulton	48.69	0.03	50.54	1.03	57.22	38.07	1.23	3.21	21.18	2.86	24.04	2.29	0.51	21.57	13.09	2.52
Genesee	49.71	0.16	49.95	0.17	55.66	39.86	1.22	3.24	19.09	4.82	23.91	7.45	0.24	20.47	14.70	2.04
Greene	48.08	1.13	49.56	1.21	56.89	37.99	1.33	3.46	22.35	2.06	24.42	2.27	1.50	20.38	11.30	1.85
Hamilton	52.43	0.03	47.49	0.03	58.73	38.33	1.39	1.73	21.56	3.16	24.76	1.39	0.08	20.12	16.58	1.58
Herkimer	49.65	0.23	49.82	0.27	54.39	40.63	1.52	3.57	20.53	4.20	22.27	5.17	0.37	20.84	13.99	3.04
Jefferson	49.34	0.15	50.24	0.12	55.97	39.52	1.24	3.26	20.44	2.93	23.36	7.32	0.19	20.67	14.47	1.87
Kings	47.04	0.68	51.38	0.88	58.22	16.79	1.01	3.97	9.62	9.08	18.72	17.17	1.26	20.29	4.45	2.16
Lewis	51.58	0.09	48.22	0.11	57.80	38.53	1.22	2.42	17.36	6.62	23.98	5.02	0.09	21.19	16.50	3.08
Livingston	49.35	0.21	50.19	0.22	58.83	36.32	1.35	3.46	19.76	4.34	24.11	5.96	0.21	20.32	14.46	1.15
Madison	49.36	0.46	49.87	0.42	53.88	41.06	1.42	3.62	23.48	2.76	26.25	3.70	0.50	21.83	14.82	2.31
Monroe	49.27	0.26	50.15	0.30	59.02	36.41	1.15	3.40	12.77	8.12	20.89	11.02	0.38	19.57	11.88	2.11
Montgomery	49.38	0.53	49.52	0.56	58.45	37.44	1.27	2.82	20.89	3.57	24.46	3.09	0.86	19.59	12.49	1.85
New York	46.81	0.56	51.73	0.80	58.25	36.16	1.08	4.49	7.08	10.66	17.75	20.76	1.22	20.46	11.55	2.62
Niagara	49.73	0.43	49.38	0.42	59.67	36.26	1.10	2.94	14.40	6.35	20.74	11.59	0.67	19.81	12.71	2.04
Oneida	48.77	0.27	50.62	0.33	57.03	38.02	1.29	3.60	15.81	8.03	23.84	5.88	0.44	20.65	12.57	2.52
Onondaga	49.28	0.26	50.12	0.31	57.12	38.56	1.15	3.16	16.72	6.29	23.02	7.52	0.41	20.06	12.85	2.27
Ontario	48.57	0.59	50.13	0.69	56.18	38.64	1.41	3.76	20.28	3.92	24.21	6.26	0.83	20.50	14.07	1.98
Orange	48.26	1.43	48.73	1.56	54.35	35.81	1.02	3.66	17.45	3.89	21.10	8.61	2.35	19.98	9.24	2.76
Orleans	49.73	0.18	49.88	0.20	54.83	40.18	1.19	3.09	20.45	3.86	24.32	6.99	0.26	20.79	14.77	1.63
Oswego	52.96	0.22	51.85	0.21	58.80	39.66	1.08	3.07	18.37	4.01	22.38	7.35	0.26	20.29	13.61	2.85
Otsego	49.31	0.17	50.16	0.13	53.18	41.59	1.45	3.58	25.13	1.50	26.64	2.23	0.26	21.72	15.56	1.32
Putnam	48.96	0.39	50.29	0.35	56.56	38.20	1.46	3.77	20.92	2.28	23.21	7.98	0.58	20.84	11.25	2.98
Queens	44.30	2.65	48.29	2.84	58.18	37.19	1.27	3.34	14.09	6.25	20.34	9.64	4.36	17.28	9.52	3.19
Rensselaer	48.14	0.43	50.94	0.47	57.47	37.15	1.29	3.99	14.77	6.87	21.65	9.39	0.65	20.26	8.69	3.17
Richmond	46.93	1.03	50.75	1.24	59.73	35.29	1.07	3.90	11.39	8.55	19.94	14.02	1.52	18.25	8.65	1.84
Rockland	48.97	1.37	48.30	1.34	56.76	38.48	1.22	3.55	17.07	3.70	20.77	9.32	2.32	20.52	10.09	5.74
St. Lawrence	49.89	0.05	50.02	0.03	59.74	36.62	1.07	2.56	16.38	4.31	20.69	10.26	0.04	19.73	13.79	2.89
Saratoga	48.32	0.59	50.43	0.64	56.07	38.59	1.19	3.94	19.96	3.65	23.61	5.66	0.95	20.89	12.28	3.07
Schenectady	48.79	0.48	50.18	0.53	57.81	36.97	1.18	3.98	17.33	5.98	23.31	4.51	0.72	21.06	11.24	1.80
Schoharie	49.13	0.63	49.48	0.73	56.75	38.89	1.23	3.11	23.26	0.95	24.23	1.02	0.96	19.85	13.86	2.17
Schuyler	48.72	0.40	50.49	0.38	52.57	40.77	1.21	3.26	24.53	1.66	26.43	1.58	0.40	21.47	16.60	1.45
Seneca	48.83	0.37	50.45	0.33	57.84	37.43	1.14	3.38	20.01	4.09	25.34	1.37	0.40	20.34	12.89	2.19
Steuben	50.32	0.30	49.09	0.28	56.15	38.61	1.01	2.71	21.25	2.66	23.66	3.37	0.35	20.12	13.53	1.75
Suffolk	47.27	2.22	48.10	2.16	55.49	39.02	1.28	3.95	21.12	2.11	23.23	3.57	3.76	21.35	13.44	1.18
Sullivan	51.48	0.10	48.21	1.09	60.51	35.93	1.10	2.45	17.09	5.72	22.51	3.82	0.22	18.30	13.18	1.85
Tioga	49.19	0.48	49.77	0.50	55.31	40.47	1.11	3.12	24.15	1.42	25.61	1.58	0.59	21.34	14.13	1.52
Tompkins	48.91	0.51	50.03	0.54	53.80	41.28	1.30	3.59	24.61	1.44	26.06	1.65	0.55	22.45	15.22	0.94
Ulster	49.42	0.86	48.68	0.99	63.03	32.80	1.11	3.03	17.20	4.25	21.44	6.37	1.89	19.26	10.47	3.28
Warren	50.54	0.07	49.31	0.07	57.31	38.51	1.20	2.93	19.40	3.03	22.43	4.49	0.07	20.67	13.62	2.29
Washington	49.59	0.33	49.72	0.32	56.22	39.06	1.36	3.36	19.79	3.49	23.28	7.27	0.46	20.12	13.84	2.65
Wayne	49.65	0.30	49.73	0.31	54.86	40.45	1.08	3.59	20.08	4.03	24.11	4.55	0.37	20.90	13.73	1.76
Westchester	47.94	0.98	50.03	1.00	58.99	36.24	1.18	3.54	14.12	6.11	20.23	12.25	1.57	18.99	9.06	2.95
Wyoming	49.87	0.09	49.90	0.09	54.85	40.83	1.18	3.11	20.45	4.62	21.75	4.05	0.12	21.34	17.12	1.26
Yates	49.40	0.35	49.53	0.37	53.88	40.98	1.36	3.69	23.94	2.33	26.27	2.65	0.43	21.40	15.86	1.64
Total	48.27	0.54	50.29	0.69	57.76	37.45	1.11	3.60	15.24	6.26	21.51	10.43	0.91	20.40	9.71	2.50

POPULATION OF VILLAGES.

The appointment of Enumerators in the present Census was generally made upon the basis of election districts, which seldom coincide with the boundaries of village corporations. As it was desirable to ascertain the population of villages separately, the following instructions were given to the Enumerators:

"In cases where a district lies in an incorporated village, the fact should be stated in the margin. If a part of the district is within an incorporated village, a memorandum should be made of the beginning and end of the village entries, so clearly that a person not acquainted with the names or localities can make no mistake in determining who reside within the village bounds.

"If an incorporated village lies partly in other districts, or in two or more towns or counties, state the fact in the entry, and give the number of such district, if in the same town, or the name of such towns and counties, other than his own, in which such village is located, BUT GIVE ONLY THE POPULATION OF THE PART WHICH IS IN THE DISTRICT HE IS ENUMERATING. These parts being added together at this office, will give the aggregate population of the villages.

"There are many villages of considerable size which have never been incorporated, and consequently have no definite limits. In all cases where such a village has a well established name, by which it is known in the country around, the Enumerator should enter its population in the "Remarks," on the last page, using his own discretion in deciding the limits of the village, and stating, if the fact, that it is situated partly in two or more districts, whose numbers or names he should give."

The following table contains all that could be determined upon this point, and presents comparative returns of the two census enumerations. It is to be regretted that any blanks should have occurred. The list will be found useful for reference, by showing the towns and counties in which villages are located.

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Abbott's Corners.....	Hamburgh.....	Erie.....	145	.....	Bald Mountain.....	Greenwich.....	Washington..	225	253
Acabonac.....	East Hampton..	Suffolk.....	70	.....	Baldwinsville.....	Van Buren...}	Onondaga...}	560	646
Acra.....	Cairo.....	Greene.....	50	.....		Lysander.....}	Onondaga...}	1,115	1,181
Adams.....	Adams.....	Jefferson....}	963	1,270		Ballston.....}	Saratoga...}	344	259
Adams Centre.....	Adams.....	Jefferson....}	242	327		Milton.....}	Saratoga...}	1,941	1,995
Adrian.....	Canistota.....	Steuben.....	.....	130	Barbersville.....	Poestenkill...}	Rensselaer...}	.....	150
Afton.....	Afton.....	Chenango.....	.....	284	Barcelonia.....	Westfield.....}	Chautauqua..}	169	168
Akron.....	Newstead.....	Erie.....	462	482	Barrytown.....	Red Hook.....}	Dutchess.....}	250	259
Alabama Centre.....	Alabama.....	Genesee.....	166	.....	Batavia.....	Batavia.....	Genesee.....	2,868	3,547
Albion.....	Barre.....	Orleans.....	3,776	2,970	Batchellorsville.....	Edinburgh.....}	Saratoga...}	.....	360
Alden.....	Alden.....	Erie.....	285	.....	Bath.....	Bath.....	Steuben.....	2,012	2,383
Alexander.....	Alexander.....	Genesee.....	345	309	Battenville.....	Greenwich.....}	Washington..}	175	170
Alexandria.....	Ticonderoga....}	Essex.....	125	.....	Beanville.....	Willing.....}	Allegany.....}	61	.....
Alexandria Bay.....	Alexandria.....	Jefferson.....}	.....	.....	Bearytown.....	Fayette.....}	Seneca.....}	.....	157
Alfred Centre.....	Alfred.....	Allegany.....}	177	.....		Varick.....}	Seneca.....}	.....	72
Alps.....	Nassau.....	Rensselaer....}	.....	86	Bedford Station.....	Bedford.....}	Westchester..}	.....	145
Alty.....	Tyrone.....	Schuyler.....	144	.....	Belcher.....	Hebron.....}	Washington..}	.....	76
Amaganset.....	East Hampton..}	Suffolk.....}	270	389	Beecher's Hollow.....	Milton.....}	Saratoga...}	.....	150
Amboy.....	Camillus.....	Onondaga.....}	170	.....	Belfast.....	Belfast.....}	Allegany.....}	801	501
Ameniaville.....	Amenia.....	Dutchess.....}	.....	400	Belgium.....	Clay.....}	Onondaga...}	190	213
Ames.....	Canajoharie....}	Montgomery..}	204	.....	Belle Isle.....	Camillus.....}	Onondaga...}	140	.....
Amity.....	Huntington.....	Suffolk.....}	304	260	Belleville.....	Ellisburgh....}	Jefferson....}	363	465
Amsterdam.....	Amsterdam.....	Montgomery..}	2,044	3,276	Bellona.....	Benton.....}	Yates.....}	205	270
Andes.....	Andes.....	Delaware.....}	350	.....	Bellport.....	Brookhaven....}	Suffolk.....}	389	.....
Andover.....	Andover.....	Allegany.....}	374	510	Bellvale.....	Warwick.....}	Orange.....}	192	202
Angelica.....	Angelica.....	Allegany.....}	846	709	Belmont.....	Amity.....}	Allegany.....}	181	859
Angola.....	Evans.....	Erie.....	.....	320	Belmont.....	West Farms....}	Westchester..}	.....	235
Antwerp.....	Antwerp.....	Jefferson.....}	621	701	Belvidere.....	Amity.....}	Allegany.....}	181	217
Apalachia.....	Owego.....	Tioga.....	200	.....	Berietown.....	Fayette.....}	Seneca.....}	77	.....
Apulia.....	Fabius.....	Onondaga.....}	140	140		Varick.....}	Seneca.....}	51	.....
Arcade.....	China.....	Wyoming.....}	637	612	Berlin.....	Berlin.....}	Rensselaer...}	326	310
	Carlisle.....	Schoharie....}	61	100	Bernhard's Bay.....	Constantia....}	Oswego.....}	360	160
Argusville.....	Sharon.....	Schoharie....}	.....	.....	Bernville.....	Berne.....}	Albany.....}	.....	253
Argyle.....	Argyle.....	Washington..}	373	450	Bethany Centre.....	Bethany.....}	Genesee.....}	.....	87
Arnoldton.....	Esopus.....	Ulster.....	150	.....	Bethel Corners.....	Ira.....}	Cayuga.....}	.....	70
Ashland.....	Ashland.....	Greene.....	400	.....	Beyersville.....	West Sparta...}	Livingston...}	61	75
Ashville.....	Harmony.....	Chautauqua...}	247	.....	Big Flats.....	Big Flats.....}	Chemung.....}	180	.....
Astoria.....	Newtown.....	Queens.....}	*2,971	3,560	Binghamton.....	Binghamton...}	Broome.....}	8,818	10,092
Athens.....	Athens.....	Greene.....}	1,747	1,831		Le Ray.....}	Jefferson....}	92	200
Atlanticville.....	Southampton...}	Suffolk.....}	.....	175	Black River.....	Rutland.....}	Jefferson....}	125	250
Attica.....	Attica.....	Wyoming.....}	1,184	1,148	Blockville.....	Harmony.....}	Chautauqua..}	118	.....
Augusta Centre.....	Augusta.....	Oneida.....}	100	.....	Blood's Corners.....	Cohocton.....}	Steuben.....}	150	250
Auriesville.....	Glen.....	Montgomery..}	170	.....	Bloomburgh.....	Mamakating....}	Sullivan.....}	365	.....
Aurora.....	Ledyard.....	Cayuga.....}	459	410	Bloomville.....	Kortright.....}	Delaware.....}	184	.....
Ausable Forks.....	Black Brook....}	Clinton.....}	.....	1,322	Blossom's Mills.....	Elma.....}	Erie.....}	.....	121
Austerlitz.....	Austerlitz.....	Columbia.....}	150	.....	Bolivar.....	Bolivar.....}	Allegany.....}	157	150
Avoca.....	Avoca.....	Steuben.....}	301	530	Bombay Corners.....	Bombay.....}	Franklin....}	48	55
Avon.....	Avon.....	Livingston...}	879	1,041	Boonville.....	Boonville.....}	Oneida.....}	1,000	.....
Babcock's Mills.....	Brookfield.....}	Madison.....}	.....	75	Boquet.....	Essex.....}	Essex.....}	253	.....
Babylon.....	Huntington.....	Suffolk.....}	470	533	Borodino.....	Spafford.....}	Onondaga...}	202	220
Bacon Hill.....	Northumberland}	Saratoga.....}	.....	130	Boston Corners.....	Ancram.....}	Columbia....}	83	.....
Bainbridge.....	Bainbridge.....	Chenango.....}	350	471	Bouckville.....	Madison.....}	Madison.....}	.....	187
Baker's Bridge.....	Alfred.....	Allegany.....}	134	.....	Bowmansville.....	Lancaster.....}	Erie.....}	196	122

\* Population of Second District.

INTRODUCTION.

Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Bradford	Bradford	Steuben	260	.....	Chatham Centre	Chatham	Columbia	127	161
Brainard	Nassau	Rensselaer	.....	158	Chatham 4 Corners	Chatham	Columbia	697	.....
Braman's Corners	Duanesburgh	Schenectady	82	.....	Chaumont	Lyme	Jefferson	306	373
Branchport	Jerusalem	Yates	.....	304	Chazy	Chazy	Clinton	326	.....
Brasher Falls	Brasher	St. Lawrence	257	260	Barker	Broome	.....	287	224
Brasher, Iron Works	Brasher	St. Lawrence	100	648	Chenango Forks	Chenango	Broome	127	83
Breakabeen	Fulton	Schoharie	200	200	Greene	Chenango	.....	92	58
Breesport	Horseheads	Chemung	.....	361	Cherry Creek	Cherry Creek	Chautauqua	240	.....
Brewerton	Cicero	Onondaga	421	.....	Cherry Valley	Cherry Valley	Otsego	933	826
Brewster's Station	Hastings	Oswego	2,003	100	Chester	Chester	Orange	704	744
Bridgeport	Southeast	Putnam	176	.....	Chestertown	Chester	Warren	246	285
Bridgeport	Seneca Falls	Seneca	145	.....	Chesterville	Westerlo	Albany	190	200
Bridgeport	Sullivan	Madison	.....	244	Chittenango	Sullivan	Madison	916	1,057
Bridgewater	Bridgewater	Oneida	306	256	Churchville	Riga	Monroe	450	501
Brocketts Bridge	Oppenheim	Fulton	.....	39	Cicero Corners	Cicero	Onondaga	242	265
Brockport	Manheim	Herkimer	.....	241	Cincinnati	Cincinnati	Cortland	290	421
Bronxdale	Sweden	Monroe	2,143	2,370	Clairmont	West Farms	Westchester	.....	89
Brownville	Westchester	West Chester	400	434	Clarence Hollow	Clarence	Erie	400	.....
Brownville	Brownville	Jefferson	621	561	Clarence Centre	Clarence	Erie	.....	200
Brushland	Bovina	Delaware	183	203	Clark's Mill	Kirkland	Oneida	.....	237
Brush's Mills	Moir	Franklin	.....	135	Clarkson	Clarkson	Monroe	325	.....
Brunswick	Shawangunk	Ulster	75	.....	Clarksville	New Scotland	Albany	211	179
Burdett	Hector	Schuyler	360	.....	Clarksville	Aurelius	Cayuga	300	.....
Burlingham	Mamakating	Sullivan	130	.....	Clarksville	Brookfield	Madison	578	355
Burlington Green	Burlington	Otsego	118	.....	Clarksville	Middlefield	Otsego	260	200
Burnettsville	Bainbridge	Chenango	.....	95	Claverack	Claverack	Columbia	496	.....
Burnt Hills	Ballston	Saratoga	.....	170	Clayton	Clayton	Jefferson	896	1,200
Burrville	Watertown	Jefferson	.....	120	Clayville	Paris	Oneida	817	1,003
Burtonville	Charlestown	Montgomery	154	215	Cleveland	Constantia	Oswego	1,005	879
Bushnell's Basin	Perrinton	Monroe	252	270	Clermont	Clermont	Columbia	155	.....
Buskirk's Bridge	Hoosick	Rensselaer	125	.....	Clifton	Chili	Monroe	201	178
Busti Corners	Busti	Chautauqua	201	375	Clifton Park	Half Moon	Saratoga	.....	82
Buttermilk Falls	Cornwall	Orange	307	1,368	Clifton Park	Clifton Park	Saratoga	.....	72
Cadiz	Franklinville	Cattaraugus	165	.....	Clifton Springs	Manchester	Ontario	340	400
Cairo	Cairo	Greene	353	310	Clinton	Phelps	Ontario	.....	32
Caledonia	Caledonia	Livingston	623	511	Clintonville	Kirkland	Oneida	1,174	1,808
Camden	Camden	Oneida	862	1,577	Clockville	Ausable	Clinton	855	.....
Cameron	Cameron	Steuben	.....	150	Clyde	Lenox	Madison	279	.....
Camillus	Camillus	Onondaga	552	528	Clyde	Galen	Wayne	1,856	2,558
Canaan Four Corners	Canaan	Columbia	.....	300	Clymer	Clymer	Chautauqua	110	170
Canada	Bethany	Genesee	.....	75	Cobleskill	Cobleskill	Schoharie	364	465
Canajoharie	Canajoharie	Montgomery	1,500	.....	Cochection	Cochection	Sullivan	269	.....
Canandaigua	Canandaigua	Ontario	4,154	5,146	Cochection Centre	Cochection	Sullivan	209	.....
Canasatego	Sullivan	Madison	185	230	Coeyman's landing	Coeymans	Albany	640	660
Canastota	Lenox	Madison	1,081	1,184	Cohocton	Cohocton	Steuben	200	.....
Caneadea	Caneadea	Allegany	.....	209	Cohoes	Watervliet	Albany	6,106	8,800
Canisteo	Canisteo	Steuben	.....	280	Cold Brook	Russia	Herkimer	218	144
Cannonsville	Tompkins	Delaware	325	252	Cold Spring	Phillipstown	Putnam	2,237	2,770
Canoga	Fayette	Seneca	197	195	Cold Spring	Huntington	Suffolk	602	.....
Canterbury	Cornwall	Orange	428	.....	Collicoon Depot	Cochection	Sullivan	207	.....
Canton	Van Buren	Onondaga	188	.....	College Point	Flushing	Queens	.....	736
Canton	Canton	St. Lawrence	1,029	1,250	Collinsville	West Turin	Lewis	200	90
Cape Vincent	Cape Vincent	Jefferson	1,026	1,155	Colosse	Mexico	Oswego	119	93
Carlisle	Carlisle	Schoharie	107	110	Colton	Colton	St. Lawrence	379	585
Carmel	Carmel	Putnam	391	438	Columbia Centre	Columbia	Herkimer	98	102
Carthage	Wilna	Jefferson	785	1,332	Columbia Centre	Columbia	Chenango	.....	77
Caryville	Oakfield	Genesee	500	458	Columbus Centre	Columbus	Chenango	.....	77
Cassadaga	Stockton	Chautauqua	151	.....	Columbusville	Newtown	Queens	375	.....
Cassville	Paris	Oneida	.....	201	Comac	Huntington	Suffolk	121	.....
Castile	Castile	Wyoming	682	.....	Conquest Centre	Conquest	Cayuga	.....	200
Castle Creek	Chenango	Broome	185	.....	Constableville	West Turin	Lewis	472	521
Castleton	Schodack	Rensselaer	431	572	Constantia	Constantia	Oswego	600	580
Cato	Cato	Cayuga	.....	.....	Copake Flats	Copake	Columbia	.....	114
Catskill	Catskill	Cayuga	243	207	Cooper's Plains	Erwin	Steuben	293	228
Cattaraugus	New Albion	Greene	2,530	2,445	Cooperstown	Otsego	Otsego	.....	1,622
Cattaraugus	New Albion	Cattaraugus	.....	403	Coopersville	Champlain	Clinton	.....	200
Caughnawaga	Mohawk	Montgomery	217	.....	Copenhagen	Denmark	Lewis	505	565
Caugheny	Hastings	Oswego	.....	200	Corning	Corning	Steuben	3,626	4,064
Cayuga	Aurelius	Cayuga	400	.....	Cornwall Landing	Cornwall	Orange	615	.....
Cazenovia	Cazenovia	Madison	1,177	1,790	Cortland Village	Cortlandville	Cortland	2,117	1,889
Cedarville	Columbia	Herkimer	70	67	Covington Centre	Covington	Wyoming	82	75
Central Bridge	Litchfield	Herkimer	75	.....	Cowlesville	Bennington	Wyoming	206	227
Central Mount Vernon	Schoharie	Schoharie	.....	50	Coxsackie	Coxsackie	Greene	1,800	1,601
Central Square	East Chester	Westchester	.....	893	Crane's Village	Amsterdam	Montgomery	92	.....
Centre Falls	Hastings	Oswego	.....	300	Crescent	Half Moon	Saratoga	593	365
Centre Falls	Greenwich	Washington	.....	150	Cross River	Lewisboro	Westchester	.....	167
Centrefield	Canandaigua	Ontario	111	.....	Croton	Franklin	Delaware	200	205
Centreport	Huntington	Suffolk	142	.....	Croton Falls	North Salem	Westchester	.....	229
Centre village	Colesville	Broome	147	164	Croton Landing	Cortlandt	Westchester	.....	289
Centreville	Centreville	Allegany	.....	170	Cuba	Cuba	Allegany	816	976
Centreville	Portland	Chautauqua	233	.....	Cumminville	North Dansville	Livingston	119	.....
Centreville	Clay	Onondaga	111	.....	Cuyler	Truxton	Cortland	112	.....
Champion	Champion	Jefferson	118	125	Cuylerville	Leicester	Livingston	354	291
Champlain	Champlain	Clinton	1,473	1,738	Dansville	North Dansville	Livingston	2,879	2,977
Channingville	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	680	700	Dashville	Esopus	Ulster	.....	133
Charlotte	Greene	Monroe	.....	673	Davenport	Davenport	Delaware	95	.....
Chaseville	Maryland	Otsego	170	.....	Davenport Centre	Davenport	Delaware	125	.....
Chateaugay	Chateaugay	Franklin	359	486	Dansville	Marshall	Oneida	195	209
Chatham	Chatham	Columbia	214	*350	Decatur	Decatur	Oswego	120	.....

\* Partly in Ghent

Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
De Kalb.....	De Kalb.....	St. Lawrence..	116	101	Fairville.....	Arcadia.....	Wayne.....	150	.....
Delanti.....	Stockton.....	Chautauqua..	180	.....	Falkirk.....	Newstead.....	Erie.....	.....	278
Delhi.....	Delhi.....	Delaware.....	919	1,072	Farmersville..	Covert.....	Seneca.....	350	.....
Delphi.....	Pompey.....	Onondaga.....	219	210	Farmingdale..	Oyster Bay...	Queens.....	230	.....
Delta.....	Lee.....	Oncida.....	228	.....	Farmington.....	Ontario.....	Wayne.....	206	.....
	Western.....	Oncida.....	.....	.....	Far Rockaway..	Hempstead.....	Queens.....	.....	406
Denmark.....	Denmark.....	Lewis.....	.....	186	Fayetteville..	Manlius.....	Onondaga...	1,376	1,480
Depauville..	Clayton.....	Jefferson.....	386	285	Felt's Mills...	Rutland.....	Jefferson...	200	250
Depos.....	Sanford.....	Broome.....	656	536	Fentonville...	Carroll.....	Chautauqua..	100	100
	Tompkins.....	Delaware.....	593	.....	Fergusonville..	Davenport.....	Delaware.....	125	.....
De Ruyter...	De Ruyter...	Madison.....	727	.....	Fillmore.....	Hume.....	Allegany.....	372	222
Devereaux...	Salisbury...	Herkimer.....	.....	84	Fishhouse.....	Northampton..	Fulton.....	210	203
	Stratford...	Fulton.....	.....	.....	Fishkill.....	Fishkill.....	Dutchess.....	.....	750
De Wittville.	Chautauqua..	Chautauqua..	133	123	Fishkill Landing.	Fishkill.....	Dutchess.....	1,100	.....
De Wittville.	Denning.....	Ulster.....	.....	78	Five Corners..	Genoa.....	Cayuga.....	.....	175
Dexter.....	Brownville..	Jefferson.....	429	681	Five Corners..	Jasper.....	Steuben.....	.....	49
Dexterville..	Ellicott.....	Chautauqua..	275	358	Flemingville..	Owego.....	Tioga.....	100	.....
Dobbs' Ferry.	Greensburgh..	Westchester..	1,040	1,150	Flint Creek...	Seneca.....	Ontario.....	.....	75
Dover Plains.	Dover.....	Dutchess.....	375	.....	Floyd's Corners.	Floyd.....	Oncida.....	.....	89
Downsville..	Colchester..	Delaware.....	206	.....	Flushing.....	Flushing.....	Queens.....	3,488	4,321
Dryden.....	Crolden.....	Tompkins.....	522	652	Fluvanna.....	Ellicott.....	Chautauqua..	75	.....
Dundee.....	Starkey.....	Yates.....	732	733	Fonda.....	Mohawk.....	Montgomery...	687	963
Dunkirk.....	Dunkirk.....	Chautauqua..	4,754	7,093	Fonda's Bush..	Broadalbin...	Fulton.....	651	.....
Dunham Hollow.	Nassau.....	Rensselaer..	.....	60	Fordham.....	West Farms...	Westchester..	.....	1,658
Dunning Street.	Malta.....	Saratoga.....	.....	90	Forge.....	Cairo.....	Greene.....	100	.....
Durham.....	Durham.....	Greene.....	.....	192	Forestville...	Hanover.....	Chautauqua..	540	574
Durhamville..	Verona.....	Oncida.....	80	100	Fort Ann.....	Fort Ann.....	Washington..	608	725
	Lenox.....	Madison.....	234	700	Fort Covington.	Fort Covington.	Franklin.....	894	1,050
Eagle Harbor..	Gaines.....	Orleans.....	509	.....	Fort Edward...	Fort Edward...	Washington...	1,565	2,428
	Barre.....	Orleans.....	130	.....	Fort Hunter...	Florida.....	Montgomery...	261	200
Eagle Village.	Eagle.....	Wyoming.....	.....	120	Fort Miller...	Fort Edward...	Washington...	225	300
Earlville.....	Sherburne...	Chenango.....	208	189	Fort Plain.....	Greenwich.....	Washington...	.....	100
	Hamilton.....	Madison.....	233	212		Minden.....	Montgomery...	1,502	1,712
East Aurora..	Aurora.....	Erie.....	360	345	Fowlerville...	York.....	Livingston...	369	298
East Avon.....	Avon.....	Livingston...	.....	207	Frankfort.....	Frankfort.....	Herkimer.....	1,150	1,027
East Bethany..	Bethany.....	Genesee.....	.....	93	Franklin.....	Franklin.....	Delaware.....	490	523
East Bloomfield.	East Bloomfield.	Ontario.....	590	350	Franklinton...	Broome.....	Schoharie...	100	85
East Chatham..	Chatham.....	Columbia.....	245	240	Franklinville..	Franklinville..	Cattaraugus...	370	.....
East Chester..	East Chester..	Westchester..	551	893	Fredonia.....	Pomfret.....	Chautauqua..	2,004	2,052
East Durham..	Durham.....	Greene.....	70	.....	Free Hollow...	Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	.....	84
East Elma.....	Elma.....	Erie.....	.....	61	Freerville.....	Esopus.....	Ulster.....	180	.....
East Evans...	Evans.....	Erie.....	.....	70	Freemont Centre.	Fremont.....	Sullivan.....	141	.....
East Genoa...	Genoa.....	Cayuga.....	60	60	Frewsburg...	Carroll.....	Chautauqua...	400	477
East Greene...	Greene.....	Chenango.....	158	370	Friendship...	Friendship...	Allegany.....	163	614
East Greenwich.	Greenwich...	Washington..	.....	164	Fullerville Iron Works	Fowler.....	St. Lawrence..	.....	200
	Jackson.....	Washington..	.....	.....	Fulton.....	Volney.....	Oswego.....	3,192	3,377
East Hampton.	East Hampton.	Suffolk.....	.....	775	Fultonville...	Glen.....	Montgomery...	850	931
East Henrietta.	Henrietta...	Monroe.....	181	.....	Gaines.....	Gaines.....	Orleans.....	342	.....
East Marion...	Southold...	Suffolk.....	300	319	Gainesville Creek.	Gainesville...	Wyoming.....	.....	250
East Mount Vernon.	East Chester..	Westchester..	275	321	Galesville...	Greenwich.....	Washington..	.....	219
East Nassau...	Nassau.....	Rensselaer..	.....	207		Easton.....	Washington..	.....	51
East New York.	New Lots.....	Kings.....	1,000	.....	Gallupville...	Wright.....	Schoharie...	.....	321
Eastport.....	Southampton.	Suffolk.....	.....	133	Gang Mills...	Erwin.....	Steuben.....	.....	400
	Brookhaven...	Suffolk.....	.....	.....	Gang Mills...	Trenton.....	Oncida.....	.....	126
East Norwich..	Oyster Bay...	Queens.....	.....	158	Gansevoort...	Northumberland.	Saratoga.....	162	207
East Pembroke.	Pembroke...	Genesee.....	.....	86	Gardnersville..	Seward.....	Schoharie...	84	.....
	Batavia.....	Genesee.....	.....	95	Garrattsville..	New Lisbon...	Otsego.....	192	174
East Randolph..	Cold Spring..	Cattaraugus...	.....	.....	Gasport.....	Royalton.....	Niagara.....	273	250
	Conewango...	Cattaraugus...	.....	138	Geddes.....	Geddes.....	Onondaga...	950	1,624
East Varick...	Napoli.....	Cattaraugus...	.....	.....	Geneva.....	Seneca.....	Ontario.....	5,057	5,176
	Randolph...	Cattaraugus...	.....	295	Genoa.....	Genoa.....	Cayuga.....	300	285
Eaton.....	Varick.....	Seneca.....	.....	31	Georgetown...	Georgetown...	Madison.....	280	.....
	Eaton.....	Madison.....	510	.....	Gibson.....	Gibson.....	Steuben.....	428	.....
Ebenezer.....	West Seneca..	Erie.....	993	.....	Gibsonville...	Leicester.....	Livingston...	.....	48
	Lancaster...	Erie.....	.....	.....	Gilbertsville..	Butternuts...	Otsego.....	442	526
Eddytown.....	Starkey.....	Yates.....	123	.....	Gilboa.....	Gilboa.....	Schoharie...	566	380
Edmeston Centre.	Edmeston...	Otsego.....	275	.....	Glass House...	Sandlake.....	Rensselaer...	200	.....
Edwards.....	Edwards.....	St. Lawrence..	350	270	Glen.....	Glen.....	Montgomery...	210	.....
Egypt.....	Perrinton...	Monroe.....	.....	125	Glenham.....	Fishkill.....	Dutchess.....	.....	870
Elbridge.....	Elbridge.....	Onondaga.....	630	776	Glensdale.....	Martinsburgh..	Lewis.....	.....	75
Elizabethtown.	Elizabethtown.	Essex.....	440	450	Glen's Falls...	Queensbury...	Warren.....	3,420	4,160
Ellenburgh Corners.	Ellenburgh...	Clinton.....	125	.....	Gloversville...	Johnstown...	Fulton.....	1,965	.....
Ellenville.....	Wawarsing...	Ulster.....	.....	2,533	Golden's Bridge.	Lewisboro...	Westchester..	.....	94
Ellicottville..	Ellicottville..	Cattaraugus..	695	73	Gorham.....	Gorham.....	Ontario.....	310	220
Ellington.....	Ellington...	Chautauqua..	487	.....	Gouverneur...	Gouverneur...	St. Lawrence..	785	767
Ellis' Village.	Ellisburgh...	Jefferson.....	230	256	Gowanda.....	Persia.....	Cattaraugus...	520	.....
Elma.....	Elma.....	Erie.....	.....	187		Collins.....	Erie.....	.....	388
Ephrata.....	Ephrata.....	Fulton.....	350	.....	Graniteville...	Northfield...	Richmond...	481	.....
Erieville.....	Nelson.....	Madison.....	191	138	Grangerville...	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	90	.....
Esperance.....	Esperance...	Schoharie...	322	386	Grant.....	Russia.....	Herkimer.....	.....	59
Essex.....	Essex.....	Essex.....	601	474	Granville...	Granville...	Washington..	425	388
Etna.....	Dryden.....	Tompkins...	230	226	Gravesville...	Russia.....	Herkimer.....	.....	95
Euclid.....	Clay.....	Onondaga.....	140	133	Great Bend...	Champion.....	Jefferson...	106	125
Evans' Centre..	Evans.....	Erie.....	.....	248	Greenbush...	Greenbush...	Rensselaer...	3,303	.....
Evans' Mills..	Le Ray.....	Jefferson.....	410	500	Greene.....	Greene.....	Chenango.....	814	413
Exter Centre..	Exeter.....	Otsego.....	106	.....	Greenfield...	Flatbush.....	Kings.....	.....	270
Fabius.....	Fabius.....	Onondaga...	472	458	Greenfield Centre.	Greenfield...	Saratoga.....	85	111
Factoryville...	Barton.....	Tioga.....	180	321	Green Island...	Watervliet...	Albany.....	1,320	2,101
Factoryville..	Castleton...	Richmond...	.....	1,800	Greenport.....	Southold...	Suffolk.....	1,665	1,843
Fairhaven.....	Sterling...	Cayuga.....	.....	200	Green River...	Hillsdale...	Columbus...	60	.....
Fairmount.....	West Farms...	Westchester..	.....	497	Groesbeck.....	Bethlehem...	Albany.....	1,232	.....
Fairport.....	Perrinton...	Monroe.....	685	922	Grovedor's Corners...	Carlisle.....	Schoharie...	48	50

Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages*	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Groton.....	Groton.....	Tompkins.....	587	700	Jamaica.....	Jamaica.....	Queens.....	2,817	3,226
Guilford.....	Guilford.....	Chenango.....	263	.....	Jamesport.....	Riverhead.....	Suffolk.....	148	.....
Hannibal.....	Hannibal.....	Oswego.....	.....	470	Jamestown.....	Ellicott.....	Chautauqua..	1,625	3,155
Hillsdale.....	Hillsdale.....	Columbia.....	225	.....	Jamesville.....	De Witt.....	Onondaga.....	270	290
Hageman's Mills.....	Amsterdam.....	Montgomery..	124	.....	Jasper.....	Greenfield.....	Saratoga.....	.....	190
Halesboro'.....	Fowler.....	St. Lawrence..	.....	150	Jay.....	Jasper.....	Steuben.....	222	207
Hallsport.....	Willing.....	Allegany.....	64	.....	Jayville.....	Jay.....	Essex.....	.....	302
Halsey Valley.....	Tioga.....	Tioga.....	100	200	Jeddo.....	Islip.....	Suffolk.....	.....	800
Halseyville.....	Ulysses.....	Tompkins.....	.....	101	Jeffersonville.....	Ridgeway.....	Orleans.....	124	110
Hamden.....	Hamden.....	Delaware.....	191	182	Jeffersonville.....	Callicoon.....	Sullivan.....	305	.....
Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	Madison.....	1,448	1,315	Jessup's Landing.....	Cochecton.....	Sullivan.....	128	.....
Hamiltonville.....	Guilderland.....	Albany.....	.....	238	Johnson's Creek.....	Corinth.....	Saratoga.....	.....	350
Hamlet.....	Villenova.....	Chautauqua..	181	238	Johnsburgh.....	Sheldon.....	Wyoming.....	.....	85
Hammond's Corners.....	Crown Point.....	Essex.....	.....	148	Johnson's Creek.....	Orangeville.....	Wyoming.....	.....	.....
Hammondsport.....	Urbana.....	Steuben.....	560	552	Johnstown.....	Hartland.....	Niagara.....	114	.....
Hampton.....	Westmoreland..	Oneida.....	400	.....	Johnstown.....	Livingston.....	Columbia.....	.....	158
Hancock.....	Hancock.....	Delaware.....	502	.....	Johnstown.....	Johnstown.....	Fulton.....	1,661	*
Hannibal.....	Hannibal.....	Oswego.....	.....	470	Jonesville.....	Clifton Park.....	Saratoga.....	.....	171
Harpersfield Centre.....	Harpersfield.....	Delaware.....	.....	83	Jordan.....	Elbridge.....	Onondaga.....	1,331	1,541
Harpersville.....	Colesville.....	Broome.....	230	242	Jordanville.....	Warren.....	Herkimer.....	125	170
Harrowburgh.....	Tusten.....	Sullivan.....	277	.....	Joy.....	Sodus.....	Wayne.....	12	.....
Hartfield.....	Chautauqua.....	Chautauqua..	123	121	Juhelville.....	Pamelia.....	Jefferson.....	.....	239
Hartford.....	Hartford.....	Washington..	300	293	Katonah.....	Bedford.....	Westchester..	.....	185
Hartwick.....	Hartwick.....	Otsego.....	.....	399	Keeseville.....	Ausable.....	Clinton.....	1,199	889
Havana.....	Montour.....	Schuyler.....	1,241	1,352	Kenwood.....	Chesterfield..	Essex.....	1,370	962
Hastings, upon Hudson	Dix.....	Schuyler.....	49	53	Kinderhook.....	North Castle..	Westchester..	103	.....
Hawkinsville.....	Greenburgh.....	Westchester..	1,135	1,050	Kingsbury.....	Bethlehem.....	Albany.....	272	.....
Hawleytown.....	Boonville.....	Oneida.....	339	260	Kingston.....	Ovid.....	Seneca.....	168	.....
Hawversville.....	Binghamton.....	Broome.....	.....	133	Kirkville.....	Kinderhook.....	Columbia.....	1,078	1,160
Hecla.....	Broome.....	Schoharie.....	150	.....	Knowersville.....	Johnstown.....	Fulton.....	300	.....
Helena.....	Westmoreland..	Oneida.....	130	.....	Knowlesville.....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	3,971	4,336
Hemlock Lake.....	Brasher.....	St. Lawrence..	100	.....	Knox Corners.....	Manlius.....	Onondaga.....	.....	252
Hempstead.....	Livonia.....	Livingston.....	319	284	Knoxville.....	Guilderland..	Albany.....	.....	70
Hemrods.....	Hempstead.....	Queens.....	1,485	1,852	Knoxville.....	Ridgeway.....	Orleans.....	490	417
Henderson.....	Milo.....	Yates.....	78	125	Kyonsville.....	Augusta.....	Oneida.....	200	.....
Hendersonville.....	Henderson.....	Jefferson.....	404	500	Lacawack.....	Corning.....	Steuben.....	628	.....
Herkimer.....	Windham.....	Greene.....	124	135	Lafargeville.....	Stockbridge.....	Madison.....	138	154
Herkimer.....	Herkimer.....	Herkimer.....	1,371	1,597	Lafayetteville..	West Sparta.....	Livingston.....	79	.....
Hermon.....	Hermon.....	St. Lawrence..	346	485	La Grange.....	Wawarsing.....	Ulster.....	145	.....
Heuvelton.....	Oswegatchie.....	St. Lawrence..	300	393	Lakeland.....	Orleans.....	Jefferson.....	295	.....
Higginsville.....	Verona.....	Oneida.....	172	256	Lakeport.....	Milan.....	Dutchess.....	110	85
High Falls.....	Marbletown.....	Ulster.....	.....	350	Lakeville.....	Covington.....	Wyoming.....	.....	50
Highland.....	Lloyd.....	Ulster.....	.....	900	Lakeville.....	Islip.....	Suffolk.....	215	.....
Hillsdale.....	Hillsdale.....	Columbia.....	225	.....	Lancaster.....	Sullivan.....	Madison.....	180	.....
Hindsburgh.....	Murray.....	Orleans.....	167	.....	Lansingburgh.....	Greenwich.....	Washington..	159	153
Hinkleyville.....	Parma.....	Monroe.....	64	.....	Lansingville.....	Livonia.....	Livingston.....	.....	147
Hinmansville.....	Schroepfel.....	Oswego.....	.....	200	Laona.....	Brookhaven.....	Suffolk.....	.....	150
Hinsdale.....	Hinsdale.....	Cattaraugus..	255	.....	Laurens.....	Lancaster.....	Erie.....	1,259	1,518
Hoag's Corners.....	Nassau.....	Rensselaer.....	.....	165	Lawrenceville.....	Lansingburgh..	Rensselaer.....	2,730	2,669
Hobart.....	Stamford.....	Delaware.....	391	.....	Lee Center.....	Lansingville.....	Delaware.....	116	125
Hogansburgh.....	Bombay.....	Franklin.....	246	221	Leeds.....	Lansingville.....	Tompkins.....	.....	105
Holland Patent.....	Trenton.....	Oneida.....	353	396	Leonardsville.....	Laona.....	Chautauqua..	406	403
Holley.....	Murway.....	Orleans.....	614	596	Le Roy.....	Laurens.....	Otsego.....	326	310
Holman City.....	Paris.....	Oneida.....	60	.....	Le Roy.....	Lawrence.....	St. Lawrence..	207	224
Homer.....	Homer.....	Cortland.....	1,625	1,616	Levanua.....	Lebanon Springs	New Lebanon..	278	.....
Homowack.....	Wawarsing.....	Ulster.....	.....	191	Levant.....	Lee Center.....	Oneida.....	.....	292
Honeoye.....	Richmond.....	Ontario.....	244	300	Lewiston.....	Leeds.....	Greene.....	450	804
Honeoye Falls.....	Mendon.....	Monroe.....	.....	874	Lewisville.....	Leon.....	Cattaraugus..	.....	201
Hoosick Falls.....	Hoosick.....	Rensselaer.....	1,200	1,850	Lexington.....	Leon Centre.....	Madison.....	331	352
Hoosick Four Corners.....	Hoosick.....	Rensselaer.....	.....	182	Leyden Hill.....	Leonardsville..	Madison.....	35	.....
Hornellsville.....	Hornellsville.....	Steuben.....	1,519	3,536	Liberty.....	Le Ray.....	Jefferson.....	137	100
Horseheads.....	Horseheads.....	Chemung.....	1,000	1,097	Lima.....	Le Roy.....	Genesee.....	2,081	2,138
Houseville.....	Turin.....	Lewis.....	90	95	Limerick.....	Ledyard.....	Cayuga.....	106	82
Howard.....	Howard.....	Steuben.....	143	.....	Linden.....	Levant.....	Chautauqua..	.....	70
Hubbardsville.....	Hamilton.....	Madison.....	.....	157	Lisle (upper village)	Lewis.....	Essex.....	130	.....
Hughsonville.....	Fishkill.....	Dutchess.....	245	.....	Little Falls.....	Lewiston.....	Niagara.....	1,014	886
Huguenot.....	Deerpark.....	Orange.....	.....	75	Little Falls.....	Lewisville.....	Otsego.....	504	.....
Hulberton.....	Murray.....	Orleans.....	278	.....	Little Lakes.....	Lexington.....	Greene.....	.....	129
Hume.....	Hume.....	Allegany.....	271	289	Little Valley.....	Leyden.....	Lewis.....	40	35
Hunter.....	Hunter.....	Greene.....	393	.....	Little York.....	Liberty.....	Sullivan.....	364	.....
Huntersland.....	Middleburgh.....	Schoharie.....	101	.....	Liverpool.....	Lima.....	Livingston.....	.....	1,198
Huntington.....	Huntington.....	Suffolk.....	1,328	1,350	Livingstonville.....	Brownville.....	Jefferson.....	50	55
Hunt's Corners.....	Portage.....	Livingston.....	.....	100	Livonia Centre.....	Bethany.....	Genesee.....	.....	154
Huntsville.....	Day.....	Saratoga.....	.....	36	Livonia Station.....	Triangle.....	Broome.....	137	.....
Hurley.....	Hurley.....	Ulster.....	160	.....	Lockport.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	3,804	4,525
Hyde Park.....	Hyde Park.....	Dutchess.....	692	.....	Lodi.....	Manheim.....	Herkimer.....	168	450
Hyndsville.....	Seward.....	Schoharie.....	143	.....	Logan.....	Danube.....	Herkimer.....	12	150
Ilion.....	German Flats.....	Herkimer.....	813	1,906	Long Island City.....	Warren.....	Herkimer.....	117	.....
Ingraham's Mills.....	Manheim.....	Herkimer.....	.....	195	Lowville.....	Little Valley..	Cattaraugus..	.....	142
Ira.....	Oppenheim.....	Fulton.....	.....	15	Lowville.....	Little Valley..	St. Lawrence..	.....	100
Irving.....	Ira.....	Cayuga.....	145	129	Livingstonville.....	Salina.....	Onondaga.....	672	1,526
Irvington.....	Hanover.....	Chautauqua..	404	510	Livonia Centre.....	Broome.....	Schoharie.....	150	150
Italy Hill.....	Greenburgh.....	Westchester..	509	800	Livonia Station.....	Livonia.....	Livingston.....	408	550
Italy Hollow.....	Italy.....	Yates.....	.....	75	Lockport.....	Livonia.....	Livingston.....	.....	257
Ithaca.....	Italy.....	Yates.....	.....	100	Lockport.....	Lockport.....	Niagara.....	8,939	.....
Jacksonburgh.....	Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	4,908	5,658	Lodi.....	Lodi.....	Seneca.....	380	.....
Jacksonville.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	206	.....	Logan.....	Hector.....	Schuyler.....	67	.....
Jacksonville.....	Coxsackie.....	Greene.....	48	.....	Long Island City.....	Newtown.....	Queens.....	.....	1,578
Jacksonville.....	Laurens.....	Otsego.....	174	.....	Lowville.....	Lowville.....	Lewis.....	908	1,521

\* 874 in 3d district; remainder not specified.

† In 2d election district.

Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Ludlowville	Lansing	Tompkins		265	Mott Haven	West Farms	Westchester	843	
Luzerne	Luzerne	Warren	280		Mottville	Skaneateles	Onondaga	250	
Lyndonville	Yates	Orleans	242	395	Mount Hope	Mount Hope	Orange	120	112
Lyons	Lyons	Wayne	3,221	3,351	Mount Eden	West Farms	Westchester		55
Lysander	Lysander	Onondaga	285		Mount Kisco	Bedford	Westchester	200	
Macedon Centre	Macedon	Wayne		150	Mount Morris	Mount Morris	Livingston	1,851	1,820
McConnellsville	Vienna	Oneida	100	91	Mount Pleasant	Greenfield	Saratoga	140	120
Macdonough	Macdonough	Chenango	168	160	Mount Sinai	Brookhaven	Suffolk	276	250
McGrawville	Cortlandville	Cortland	558	485	Mount Upton	Guilford	Chenango	190	
McLean	Groton	Tompkins		306	Mount Vernon	East Chester	Westchester	1,661	2,020
	Dryden	Tompkins		86	Muitzeskill	Schodack	Rensselaer		155
Madalin	Redhook	Dutchess		550	Munford	Wheatland	Monroe	535	462
Madison	Madison	Madison	315	307	Munsville	Stockbridge	Madison	287	256
Madrid	Madrid	St. Lawrence		680	Myersville	Red Hook	Dutchess	500	
Maine	Maine	Broome	220	264	Naples	Naples	Ontario	700	
Malden Bridge	Chatham	Columbia	193	202	Naponeck	Wawarsing	Ulster	700	720
Malone	Malone	Franklin	1,993	2,153	Nassau	Nassau	Rensselaer	299	269
Maltaville	Malta	Saratoga		109	Natural Bridge	Wilna	Jefferson		130
Manchester	Manchester	Ontario	346	306	Navarino	Onondaga	Onondaga	115	
	Phelps	Ontario	28		Nealy's Hollow	Seward	Schoharie	65	
Manchester	Kirkland	Oneida		137	Near Rockaway	Hempstead	Queens		292
Manlius	Manlius	Onondaga	934	876	Nelson Flatts	Nelson	Madison	146	110
Manlius Centre	Manlius	Onondaga		140	New Albion	New Albion	Cattaraugus	95	
Manlius Station	Manlius	Onondaga		309	Newark	Arcadia	Wayne	2,042	873
Mannsville	Ellisburgh	Jefferson	315	397	New Baltimore	New Baltimore	Greene	709	604
Marathon	Marathon	Cortland	500	678	New Berlin	New Berlin	Chenango	740	
Marcellus	Marcellus	Onondaga	380	418	New Bremen	New Bremen	Lewis	200	
Marcellus Falls	Marcellus	Onondaga	200		Newburgh	Newburgh	Orange	9,256	13,905
Marilla	Marilla	Erie	235		New Carthage	Fishkill	Dutchess	339	458
Mariners' Harbor	Northfield	Richmond	1,142		New Centerville	Albion	Oswego	154	
Marion	Marion	Wayne	390		New Concord	Chatham	Columbia	109	
Mariaville	Duanesburgh	Schenectady	122		New Hamburg	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	339	458
Marlborough	Marlborough	Ulster		400	New Hartford	New Hartford	Oneida	892	775
Martinsburgh	Martinsburgh	Lewis	210	375	New Kirkville	Caroga	Fulton	150	
Martville	Sterling	Cayuga		117	New Lebanon	New Lebanon	Columbia		386
Masonville	Masonville	Delaware	284	228	New Lisbon	New Lisbon	Otsego		52
Massena	Massena	St. Lawrence	310	330	New London	Verona	Oneida	668	
Massena Springs	Massena	St. Lawrence	120		New Milford	Warwick	Orange		60
Matteawan	Fishkill	Dutchess	1,476	2,102	New Paltz	New Paltz	Ulster		480
Mayfield Corners	Mayfield	Fulton	600	253	Newport	Newport	Herkimer	671	637
Mayville	Chautauqua	Chautauqua	501	560	New Rochelle	New Rochelle	Westchester	2,000	3,549
Mechanicville	Stillwater	Saratoga	616	507	New Salem	New Scotland	Albany	134	111
	Halfmoon	Saratoga	495	500	New Salem	Farmington	Ontario		201
Mechanicville	Oakfield	Genesee	168	138	New Salem	Esopus	Ulster		142
Mecklenburgh	Hector	Schuyler	338		New Scotland	New Scotland	Albany	67	
Medina	Ridgeway	Orleans	1,915	1,812	New Sweden	Ausable	Clinton	150	
	Shelby	Orleans	189	723	Newtownville	Newtown	Queens	375	
Medusa	Rensselaerville	Albany		751	New Windsor	New Windsor	Orange		386
Mellenville	Claverack	Columbia		207	New Woodstock	Cazenovia	Madison	273	
Melville	Huntington	Suffolk	108		Niagara City	Niagara	Niagara	1,365	2,864
Meridian	Cato	Cayuga	360	400	Niagara Falls	Niagara	Niagara	2,976	2,864
Mexico	Mexico	Oswego	948	940	Nicholville	Laurence	St. Lawrence	200	216
Middleburgh	Middleburgh	Schoharie		894	Nichols	Nichols	Tioga		250
Middle Granville	Granville	Washington	439	689	Nile	Friendship	Alliegany		123
Middleport	Hartland	Niagara	103	103	Ninevah	Afton	Chenango		30
	Royalton	Niagara	586	587		Colesville	Broome		100
Middleport	Wawarsing	Ulster	208	281	Norfolk	Norfolk	St. Lawrence		400
Middletown	Walkill	Orange	1,873	3,343	North Argyle	Argyle	Washington		98
Middletown	Halfmoon	Saratoga	230	156	North Bay	Vienna	Oneida	300	280
Middleville	Newport	Herkimer	295	299	North Bergen	Bergen	Genesee		156
	Fairfield	Herkimer			North Brookfield	Brookfield	Madison	275	
Middleville	Newtown	Queens	250		North Chatham	Chatham	Columbia	179	179
Milan	Locke	Cayuga	180	250	North Chili	Chili	Monroe		107
Milanville	Milan	Dutchess		71	North Evans	Evans	Erie		200
Miles' Tannery	Fremont	Sullivan	102		North Granville	Granville	Washington	220	266
Miller's Corners	Nassau	Rensselaer		43	North Greenwich	Greenwich	Washington		97
Miller's Place	Brookhaven	Suffolk	197		North Nassau	Nassau	Rensselaer		50
Millport	Veteran	Chemung	706	716	North Pembroke	Pembroke	Genesee		90
Milltown	Southeast	Putnam	167		Northport	Huntington	Suffolk	430	500
Milo Centre	Milo	Yates	150	143	Northwest	East Hampton	Suffolk		66
Milton Centre	Milton	Saratoga		100	Northumberland	Northumberland	Saratoga	118	
Minaville	Florida	Montgomery	95	122	Northville	Northampton	Fulton	450	457
Minetto	Oswego	Oswego	150	200	Northville	Genoa	Cayuga	200	242
Modern Times	Islip	Suffolk	85		North White Creek	White Creek	Washington	652	900
Mohawk	German Flatts	Herkimer	1,355	1,543	Norway	Norway	Herkimer		155
Moira	Moira	Franklin		167	Norwich	Norwich	Chenango	2,430	2,812
	Bethel	Sullivan		293	Nunda	Nunda	Livingston	1,125	800
Mongaup Valley	Thompson	Sullivan		250	Nyack	Orangetown	Rockland	1,458	
	Ramapo	Rockland		162	Oak Hill	Durham	Greene	320	300
Monsey	Orange	Schuyler	301	200	Oakland	Portage	Livingston		150
Monterey	West Farms	Westchester		83	Oak Orchard	Ridgeway	Orleans	136	
Montezuma	Montezuma	Cayuga	650	504	Ogdensburg	Oswegatchie	St. Lawrence	7,057	8,207
Montgomery	Montgomery	Orange	760	726	Olean	Olean	Cattaraugus	994	1,680
Monticello	Richfield	Otsego	139	128	Omar	Orleans	Jefferson	100	103
Monticello	Thompson	Sullivan	629	890	Oneida	Lenox	Madison	1,713	
Morganville	Stafford	Genesee	200		Oneida Castle	Lenox	Madison	62	69
Moriah	Moriah	Essex	275			Vernon	Oneida	275	
Morley	Canton	St. Lawrence	350	410	Oneida Community	Lenox	Madison	170	201
Morris	Morris	Otsego		58	Oneida Valley	Lenox	Madison	143	
Morrisania	Morrisania	Westchester	2,587	5,789	Oneonta	Oneonta	Otsego	678	744
Morristown	Morristown	St. Lawrence	254	265	Onondaga	Onondaga	Onondaga		220
Morrisville	Eaton	Madison	715	654	Onondaga Valley	Onondaga	Onondaga	385	600
Moscow	Leicester	Livingston	1,851	1,820	Oppenheim Centre	Oppenheim	Fulton	59	63

Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Oramel.....	Caneadea.....	Allegany.....	733	432	Portageville.....	Genesee Falls...	Wyoming.....	561	525
Oran.....	Pompey.....	Onondaga.....	82	.....	Port Benjamin.....	Wawarsing.....	Ulster.....	206	.....
Orangeport.....	Royalton.....	Niagara.....	224	110	Port Byron.....	Mentz.....	Cayuga.....	1,669	1,297
Oriskany.....	Whitestown.....	Oneida.....	701	.....	Port Chester.....	Rye.....	Westchester..	1,695	.....
Oriskany Falls.....	Augusta.....	Oneida.....	711	559	Port Crane.....	Port Crane.....	Broome.....	193	.....
	Marshall.....	Oneida.....	.....	78	Port Ewen.....	Esopus.....	Ulster.....	1,300	1,050
Orleans.....	Phelps.....	Ontario.....	218	184	Porter's Corners.....	Greenfield.....	Saratoga.....	65	220
Orville.....	De Witt.....	Onondaga.....	158	164	Port Gibson.....	Manchester.....	Ontario.....	.....	300
Oswego Falls.....	Granby.....	Oswego.....	703	1,022	Port Henry.....	Moriah.....	Essex.....	503	825
Otego.....	Otego.....	Otsego.....	331	.....	Port Jackson.....	Florida.....	Montgomery..	369	372
Otisville.....	Mount Hope.....	Orange.....	309	418	Port Jefferson.....	Brookhaven.....	Suffolk.....	1,247	1,348
Otselic.....	Otselic.....	Chenango.....	100	.....	Port Jervis.....	Deerpark.....	Orange.....	3,023	4,665
Ovid.....	Ovid.....	Seneca.....	.....	715	Port Kent.....	Chesterfield.....	Essex.....	.....	1,023
Owasco.....	Owasco.....	Cayuga.....	.....	229	Port Leyden.....	Leyden.....	Lewis.....	192	477
Owego.....	Owego.....	Tioga.....	3,041	4,340	Port Richmond.....	Northfield.....	Richmond....	1,429	1,300
Ox Bow.....	Antwerp.....	Jefferson.....	240	205	Portville.....	Portville.....	Cattaraugus..	287	.....
Oxford.....	Oxford.....	Chenango.....	1,218	.....	Potsdam.....	Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence..	*2,123	2,052
Oyster Bay.....	Oyster Bay.....	Queens.....	900	931	Potter Centre.....	Potter.....	Yates.....	.....	140
Page's Corners.....	Warren.....	Herkimer.....	82	.....	Potterville.....	Chester.....	Warren.....	126	.....
Painted Post.....	Erwin.....	Steuben.....	771	695	Prattville.....	Prattville.....	Greene.....	617	675
Palatine Bridge.....	Palatine.....	Montgomery..	.....	243	Prattville.....	Mexico.....	Oswego.....	55	.....
Palmyra.....	Palmyra.....	Wayne.....	2,310	2,333	Prattsburgh.....	Prattsburgh.....	Steuben.....	.....	595
Panama.....	Harmony.....	Chautauqua..	500	551	Preble.....	Preble.....	Cortland.....	199	.....
Parish.....	Parish.....	Oswego.....	.....	250	Preston Corners.....	Preston.....	Chenango.....	105	.....
Parishville.....	Parishville.....	St. Lawrence..	236	.....	Prospect.....	Trenton.....	Oneida.....	.....	260
Parma Centre.....	Parma.....	Monroe.....	109	.....	Pulaski.....	Richland.....	Oswego.....	.....	1,168
Parma Corners.....	Parma.....	Monroe.....	116	.....	Purdy's Station.....	North Salem..	Westchester..	.....	227
Patchogue.....	Brookhaven.....	Suffolk.....	1,562	.....	Quaker Springs.....	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	.....	175
Patten's Corners.....	East Hamburg..	Erie.....	.....	150	Quincy.....	Ripley.....	Chautauqua..	289	386
Pavillion.....	Pavillion.....	Genesee.....	210	190	Quogue.....	Southampton..	Suffolk.....	.....	135
Pavillion Centre.....	Pavillion.....	Genesee.....	80	.....	Ramapo.....	Ramapo.....	Rockland.....	.....	491
Pearl Creek.....	Covington.....	Wyoming.....	.....	50	Randolph.....	Randolph.....	Cattaraugus..	.....	693
Pekin.....	Lewiston.....	Niagara.....	73	.....	Ransomville.....	Porter.....	Niagara.....	195	231
	Cambria.....	Niagara.....	.....	250		Wilson.....	Niagara.....	.....	.....
Peekskill.....	Cortland.....	Westchester..	3,538	4,733	Rapids.....	Champlain.....	Clinton.....	300	.....
Penataquit.....	Islip.....	Suffolk.....	292	780	Raquetteville.....	Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence..	.....	458
Pendleton.....	Pendleton.....	Niagara.....	.....	175	Raymondville.....	Norfolk.....	St. Lawrence..	.....	150
Penfield.....	Penfield.....	Monroe.....	560	578	Red Creek.....	Wolcott.....	Wayne.....	400	558
Penfield's Village.....	Crown Point.....	Essex.....	.....	146	Red Falls.....	Prattville.....	Greene.....	231	180
Penn Yan.....	Benton.....	Yates.....	163	134	Redford.....	Saranac.....	Clinton.....	.....	475
	Milo.....	Yates.....	2,114	2,165	Red Hook.....	Red Hook.....	Dutchess.....	625	732
Peoria.....	Covington.....	Wyoming.....	.....	50	Redwood.....	Alexandria....	Jefferson.....	429	679
Perkins' Corners.....	Conquest.....	Cayuga.....	130	.....	Remsen.....	Remsen.....	Oneida.....	510	.....
Perry.....	Hector.....	Schuyler.....	120	.....		Trenton.....	Oneida.....	.....	.....
Perry.....	Perry.....	Wyoming.....	935	872	Remy's Mills.....	Champlain.....	Clinton.....	400	.....
Perryville.....	Fenner.....	Madison.....	.....	75	Rensselaerville.....	Rensselaerville..	Albany.....	561	475
	Sullivan.....	Madison.....	.....	.....	Rensselaer Falls.....	Canton.....	St. Lawrence..	.....	266
Perry Centre.....	Lenox.....	Madison.....	.....	.....	Rexford Flats.....	Clifton Park..	Saratoga.....	.....	148
Perry's Mills.....	Perry.....	Wyoming.....	.....	199	Reynold's Basin.....	Royalton.....	Niagara.....	132	140
Peru.....	Champlain.....	Clinton.....	504	397	Reynoldsville.....	Hector.....	Schuyler.....	117	.....
Peterboro.....	Peru.....	Clinton.....	350	309	Rhinebeck.....	Rhinebeck.....	Dutchess.....	1,051	1,293
Petersburgh.....	Smithfield.....	Madison.....	350	309	Rhinecliff.....	.....	Dutchess.....	.....	311
Petersburgh.....	Petersburgh.....	Rensselaer.....	.....	155	Riceville.....	Mayfield.....	Fulton.....	.....	138
Phelps.....	Phelps.....	Ontario.....	1,278	.....	Richburgh.....	Bovina.....	Allegany.....	.....	28
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	Jefferson.....	275	433		Wirt.....	Allegany.....	.....	.....
Phillipsport.....	Mamakating.....	Sullivan.....	294	.....	Richfield Springs.....	Richfield.....	Otsego.....	368	490
Philmont.....	Claverack.....	Columbia.....	.....	519	Richmondville.....	Richmondville..	Schoharie.....	370	.....
Phoenix.....	Schroepel.....	Oswego.....	1,164	1,217	Richville.....	De Kalb.....	St. Lawrence..	250	.....
Piermont.....	Orangetown.....	Rockland.....	2,204	649	Richmond.....	Northfield.....	Richmond.....	.....	.....
Pierrepoint Manor.....	Ellisburgh.....	Jefferson.....	255	287		Southfield.....	Richmond.....	.....	.....
Piffardina.....	York.....	Livingston.....	.....	165	Chatham.....	Columbia.....	.....	.....	67
Pike.....	Pike.....	Wyoming.....	581	567	Ridgeway.....	Ridgeway.....	Orleans.....	64	101
Pike Pond.....	Cochecton.....	Sullivan.....	188	.....	Rifton Glen.....	Esopus.....	Ulster.....	.....	235
Pine Bush.....	Crawford.....	Orange.....	120	.....	Riverhead.....	Riverhead.....	Suffolk.....	723	969
Pine Hill.....	Elba.....	Genesee.....	400	600	Southampton.....	Southampton..	Suffolk.....	90	125
Pine Plains.....	Pine Plains.....	Dutchess.....	382	.....	Stafford.....	Stafford.....	Genesee.....	115	.....
Pine Valley.....	Veteran.....	Chemung.....	.....	150	Roanoke.....	Milan.....	Dutchess.....	84	71
Pineville.....	Conquest.....	Cayuga.....	.....	140	Rock City.....	Milton.....	Saratoga.....	.....	240
Pineville.....	Albion.....	Oswego.....	144	149	Rockdale.....	Poughkeepsie..	Dutchess.....	163	200
Pitcher.....	Pitcher.....	Chenango.....	.....	111	Rockland Lake.....	Clarkstown.....	Rockland.....	430	.....
Pittsford.....	Pittsford.....	Monroe.....	702	649	Rockville.....	Sharon.....	Schoharie.....	.....	150
Plainfield Centre.....	Plainfield.....	Otsego.....	25	.....	Rockwood.....	Ephrata.....	Fulton.....	196	.....
Plainville.....	Lysander.....	Onondaga.....	218	.....	Rocky Point.....	Brookhaven.....	Suffolk.....	132	.....
Plattsburgh.....	Plattsburgh.....	Clinton.....	2,926	4,186	Rodman.....	Rodman.....	Jefferson.....	300	292
Pleasant Brook.....	Roseboom.....	Otsego.....	.....	84	Rogersville.....	Dansville.....	Steuben.....	200	.....
Pleasant Plains.....	Westfield.....	Richmond.....	200	.....	Rome.....	Rome.....	Oneida.....	7,083	7,901
Pleasant Valley.....	Pleasant Valley..	Dutchess.....	500	.....	Romulusville.....	Romulus.....	Seneca.....	114	117
Pleasant Valley.....	Whitestown.....	Oneida.....	272	.....		Varick.....	Seneca.....	.....	.....
Pleasantville.....	Mount Pleasant..	Westchester..	358	350	Rondout.....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	5,978	7,014
Plessis.....	Alexandria.....	Jefferson.....	.....	256	Roseboom.....	Roseboom.....	Otsego.....	111	125
Plymouth.....	Plymouth.....	Chenango.....	150	186	Rosendale.....	Rosendale.....	Ulster.....	450	.....
Poestenkill.....	Poestenkill.....	Rensselaer.....	300	300	Rose Valley.....	Rose.....	Wayne.....	218	353
Poland.....	Newport.....	Herkimer.....	.....	23	Rossville.....	Westfield.....	Richmond.....	300	.....
	Russia.....	Herkimer.....	.....	179	Roslyn.....	North Hempst'd.	Queens.....	592	850
Pompey.....	Pompey.....	Onondaga.....	270	233	Rossie.....	Rossie.....	St. Lawrence..	214	252
Pontiac.....	Evans.....	Erie.....	.....	156	Rouses Point.....	Champlain.....	Clinton.....	1,769	1,335
Pooville.....	Hamilton.....	Madison.....	.....	208	Roxbury.....	Roxbury.....	Delaware.....	232	.....
Pope's Corners.....	Northumberland..	Saratoga.....	137	.....	Royalton Centre.....	Royalton.....	Niagara.....	168	209
Pope's Mills.....	Macomb.....	St. Lawrence..	50	.....	Rush.....	Rush.....	Monroe.....	.....	170

\* In the 1st and 4th Election Districts.



Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Rushford	Rushford	Allegany	654	514	South Butler	Butler	Wayne		200
Rushville	Potter	Yates	408	447	South Cairo	Cairo	Greene	50	
	Gorham	Ontario	175	190	South Corinth	Corinth	Saratoga		200
Russell	Russell	St. Lawrence	250		South Cortland	Cortlandville	Cortland	161	
Russia	Russia	Herkimer	140	84	South East Centre	Southeast	Putnam	144	
Rutledge	Conewango	Cattaraugus	100	90	South Fordham	West Farms	Westchester		243
Rye	Rye	Westchester	300		South Glens Falls	Moreau	Saratoga	513	
Sackets Harbor	Hounsfield	Jefferson	994	785	South Granville	Granville	Washington	111	
Sag Harbor	Southampton	Suffolk	2,041	2,264	South Lima	Livonia	Livingston		41
	East Hampton	Suffolk	735	692		Lima	Livingston		
St. Johnsville	St. Johnsville	Montgomery	648	1,104	South New Berlin	New Berlin	Chenango	285	257
St. Lawrence	Clayton	Jefferson		118		Morris	Otsego		
St. Regis*	Bombay	Franklin	200	220	South Onondaga	Onondaga	Onondaga	290	234
Salem	Salem	Washington	832	881	South Otselic	Otselic	Chenango	225	
Salem	Portland	Chautauqua	258		South Plattsburgh	Plattsburgh	Clinton		50
Salisbury Mills	Blooming Grove	Orange	221	168	South Rondout	Esopus	Ulster		500
	Cornwall	Orange	20		South Trenton	Trenton	Oneida	204	155
Salisbury Centre	Salisbury	Herkimer	319	271	South Valley	Roseboom	Otsego	175	186
Salisbury Corners	Salisbury	Herkimer		132	South Waterloo	Fayette	Seneca	597	
Saltspringville	Cherry Valley	Otsego	70		South Westerlo	Westerlo	Albany	72	
Sandbank	Albion	Oswego	313	292	Sparta	Ossining	Westchester		290
Sandlake	Sandlake	Rensselaer	300	791	Speedsville	Caroline	Tompkins	159	
Sandusky	Freedom	Cattaraugus	175	235	Spencer	Spencer	Tioga		210
Sandy Creek	Sandy Creek	Oswego		412	Spencerport	Ogden	Monroe	578	
Sandy Hill	Kingsbury	Washington	1,260	1,939	Spencertown	Austerlitz	Columbia	225	
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	5,129	6,881	Speonk	Southampton	Suffolk		107
Saugerties	Saugerties	Ulster	3,334	3,482	Spring Brook	Aurora	Erie	300	268
Sauquoit	Paris	Oneida	690		Spring Valley	Ramapo	Rockland		287
Savona	Bath	Steuben	232	257	Springville	Concord	Erie	953	
Sayville	Islip	Suffolk	822		Stafford	Stafford	Genesee	350	
Schaghticoke Point	Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	1,148 <sup>†</sup>		Stamford	Stamford	Delaware	185	
Schaghticoke	Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	889	913	Stanfordville	Stanford	Dutchess		227
Schenevus	Maryland	Otsego	383		Starkville	Stark	Herkimer	190	169
Schodack Depot	Schodack	Rensselaer		75	Sterling	Sterling	Cayuga		230
Schodack Landing	Schodack	Rensselaer	250	250	Sterlingville	Philadelphia	Jefferson	316	276
Schoharie	Schoharie	Schoharie	806	998	Sterling Valley	Sterling	Cayuga		152
Schroon	Schroon	Essex	192	250	Sterling Works	Warwick	Orange	305	
Schuyler Lake	Exeter	Otsego	280		Stillwater	Stillwater	Saratoga	552	560
Schuylerville	Westchester	Westchester	300	450	Stittsville	Marcy	Oneida	41	40
Schuylerville	Saratoga	Saratoga	1,184	1,530		Trenton	Oneida	223	229
Scio	Amity	Allegany	77		Stone Arabia	Palatine	Montgomery		50
	Scio	Allegany	419		Stone Church	Bergen	Genesee		105
Scipio Centre	Scipio	Cayuga	80		Stone Mills	Orleans	Jefferson	115	
Scipioville	Scipio	Cayuga	80		Stony Brook	Brookhaven	Suffolk	542	563
Scotch Bush	Florida	Montgomery	48	54		Smithtown	Suffolk		
Scotia	Glenville	Schenectady	266	374	Stone Ridge	Marbletown	Ulster		438
Scott Centre	Scott	Cortland	294		Strattonport	Flushing	Queens	1,150	1,756
Scottsburgh	Sparta	Livingston		180	Strykersville	Sheldon	Wyoming		275
Scottsville	Wheatland	Monroe	925	1,071	Stuyvesant Falls	Stuyvesant	Columbia		677
Scarsburgh	Hector	Schuyler	66		Sufferns	Ramapo	Rockland		365
Seneca Castle	Seneca	Ontario		138	Sugar Loaf	Chester	Orange		156
Seneca Falls	Seneca Falls	Seneca	†2,125	5,307	Sullivanville	Veteran	Chemung	155	
Setauket	Brookhaven	Suffolk	1,136	1,105	Summer Hill	Summer Hill	Cayuga	115	
Shaker Village	New Lebanon	Columbia	392	391	Taberg	Annsville	Oneida		400
Sharon Springs	Sharon	Schoharie	230	407	Talcottville	Leyden	Lewis	50	130
Shawangunk	Shawangunk	Ulster		118	Tallman's Station	Ramapo	Rockland		97
Shelby Centre	Shelby	Orleans		368	Tarrytown	Mount Pleasant	Westchester		1,721
Sheldrake	Ovid	Seneca	168			Greenburgh	Westchester		
Sherburne	Sherburne	Chenango	1,140	651	Texas	Mexico	Oswego		134
Sherman	Sherman	Chautauqua	401	425	"The Hook"	Argyle	Washington		57
Sherwood's Corners	Scipio	Cayuga	80		Theresa Falls	Theresa	Jefferson	559	652
Shortville	Manchester	Ontario		230	Three Mile Bay	Lyme	Jefferson	295	368
	Salem	Washington		341	Three River Point	Clay	Onondaga	54	50
	Jackson	Washington	300		Throopsville	Mentz	Cayuga	160	145
Sidney Plains	Sidney	Delaware	80	75	Thurmansville	Callicoon	Sullivan	126	
Siloam	Smithfield	Madison	60	80	Ticonderoga Up. Falls	Ticonderoga	Essex		300
Silver Creek	Hanover	Chautauqua	652	661	Ticonderoga L'r Falls	Ticonderoga	Essex	325	500
Sinclairville	Charlotte	Chautauqua	450	460	Tiffanyville	Ellicott	Chautauqua		845
Sing Sing	Ossining	Westchester	1,440	†4,509	Tonawanda	Tonawanda	Erie	1,257	2,059
Skaneateles	Skaneateles	Onondaga	1,200	1,188		Wheatfield	Niagara		
Slab Hollow	Crown Point	Essex		260	Tottenville	Westfield	Richmond	600	1,200
Sleightsburgh	Esopus	Ulster		250	Townsend	Dix	Schuyler		98
Sliter's Corners	Sandlake	Rensselaer	106		Tremont	West Farms	Westchester		2,156
Sloansburgh	Esperance	Schoharie	252	180	Trenton	Trenton	Oneida		322
Sloatsburgh	Ramapo	Rockland	180	365	Trenton Falls	Trenton	Oneida		129
Smithboro	Tioga	Tioga	230		Triangle	Triangle	Broome	175	
Smith's Mills	Hanover	Chautauqua		162	Tribe's Hill	Mohawk	Montgomery	212	
Smithville	Alabama	Genesee	147			Amsterdam	Montgomery	115	
	Adams	Jefferson	116	122	Troupsburgh Centre	Troupsburgh	Steuben		159
	Henderson	Jefferson	92	80	Trumansburgh	Ulysses	Tompkins	1,052	1,368
Smithville Flats	Smithville	Chenango	315	235	Truxton	Truxton	Cortland	257	
Smyrna	Smyrna	Chenango	320	310	Tully	Tully	Onondaga	246	388
Sodus	Sodus	Wayne		438	Turin	Turin	Lewis	438	520
Somerville	Rossie	St. Lawrence	98	82	Tuscarora	Mount Morris	Livingston	194	
Sonra	Bath	Steuben		91	Tyronne	Tyronne	Schuyler	160	
South Bainbridge	Bainbridge	Chenango	270		Ulsterville	Shawangunk	Ulster	75	
South Berne	Berne	Albany		69	Unadilla	Unadilla	Otsego	795	835

\* The greater part of the Indian village lies north of the State line in Canada.  
 † In first Election District.

‡ Of these 669 males and 179 females were in State Prison.  
 § Portion in First Election District only.

## Population of Villages—(Continued).

Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.	Names of Villages.	Towns.	Counties.	Populat'n, 1855.	Populat'n, 1865.
Unadilla Forks	Brookfield	Madison	17	.....	West Davenport	Davenport	Delaware	90	.....
Union	Plainfield	Otsego	236	260	West Dresden	Torrey	Yates	365	380
Union Corners	Union	Broome	520	613	West Dryden	Dryden	Tompkins	93	.....
Union Place	West Sparta	Livingston	29	.....	Western	Tyrone	Schuyler	177	140
Union Springs	Mount Morris	Livingston	.....	.....	Westernville	Western	Oneida	287	350
Union Village	New Lots	Kings	500	.....	West Exeter	Exeter	Otsego	100	.....
Unionville	Springport	Cayuga	1,118	1,182	West Falls	Aurora	Erie	.....	150
Unionville	Easton	Washington	285	328	West Farms	West Farms	Westchester	.....	1,438
Upper Nyack	Greenwich	Washington	888	1,102	Westfield	Westfield	Chautauqua	1,433	1,684
Upper Redhook	Parma	Monroe	145	.....	Westford	Westford	Otsego	181	210
Upperville	Mount Pleasant	Westchester	97	.....	West Granville	Granville	Washington	100	.....
Valatie	Clarkstown	Rockland	208	.....	West Hampton	Southampton	Suffolk	.....	1,388
Valley Falls	Redhook	Dutchess	175	.....	West Hebron	Hebron	Washington	146	166
Van Buren Center	Kinderhook	Columbia	.....	131	West Henrietta	Henrietta	Monroe	.....	196
Van Hornsville	Kinderhook	Columbia	.....	1,634	West Kill	Lexington	Greene	.....	116
Varna	Pittstown	Rensselaer	.....	.....	West Martinsburgh	Martinsburgh	Lewis	164	180
Varysburgh	Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	.....	157	West Milton	Milton	Saratoga	.....	250
Vernon	Van Buren	Onondaga	.....	147	West Mount Vernon	East Chester	Westchester	630	.....
Vernon Valley	Stark	Herkimer	228	200	West Point	Cornwall	Orange	.....	*476
Verplancks	Dryden	Tompkins	170	.....	Westport	Westport	Essex	456	.....
Versailles	Sheldon	Wyoming	.....	175	West Sandlake	Sandlake	Rensselaer	306	.....
Victory	Vernon	Oneida	330	205	West Troy	Watervliet	Albany	8,306	10,207
Victory Mills	Huntington	Suffolk	100	.....	West Vienna	Vienna	Oneida	140	166
Vienna	Cortlandt	Westchester	1,456	.....	Westville	Westford	Otsego	.....	75
Virgil	Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus	274	.....	West Walworth	Walworth	Wayne	115	175
Visscher's Ferry	Victory	Ontario	.....	510	West Winfield	Winfield	Herkimer	381	487
Waddington	Saratoga	Saratoga	726	636	Wethersfield Springs	Wethersfield	Wyoming	.....	245
Wainscott	Vienna	Oneida	110	.....	Whallonsburgh	Essex	Essex	221	.....
Walden	Virgil	Cortland	206	.....	Wheatville	Alabama	Genesee	93	.....
Walton	Clifton Park	Saratoga	.....	212	White Creek	White Creek	Washington	207	.....
Walworth	Waddington	St. Lawrence	705	841	Whitehall	Whitehall	Washington	3,225	4,296
Wappinger's Falls	East Hampton	Suffolk	.....	89	Whitesboro	Whitestown	Oneida	953	.....
Wardville	Montgomery	Orange	641	743	White's Corners	Hamburg	Erie	609	.....
Warren	Walton	Delaware	430	665	White Stone	Flushing	Queens	630	800
Warrensburgh	Walworth	Wayne	230	400	Whitesville	Independence	Allegany	220	.....
Warsaw	Fishkill	Dutchess	1,139	.....	Whitesville	Rodman	Jefferson	53	55
Warwick	Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	680	680	Whitlockville	Bedford	Westchester	.....	47
Washingtonville	Bergen	Genesee	443	640	Whitney's Point	Lewisborough	Westchester	.....	80
Washingtonville	Haverstraw	Rockland	.....	2,186	Willett	Triangle	Broome	205	364
Waterford	Warrensburgh	Warren	700	615	William's Bridge	Willett	Cortland	120	.....
Waterloo	Warsaw	Wyoming	1,200	.....	Williamson	West Farms	Westchester	.....	238
Waterport	Warwick	Orange	358	670	Williamsville	Westchester	Westchester	.....	543
Waterville	Blooming Grove	Orange	369	405	Williamstown Mills	Williamson	Wayne	.....	224
Watertown	Sandy Creek	Oswego	423	.....	Willink	Amherst	Erie	1,166	1,067
Water Valley	East Chester	Westchester	.....	149	Willsborough Falls	Williamstown	Oswego	240	.....
Watkins	Waterford	Saratoga	3,083	3,005	Wilson	Aurora	Erie	365	404
Waverly	Waterloo	Seneca	3,050	3,566	Windham Centre	Willsborough	Essex	300	.....
Waverly	Waterport	Orleans	.....	184	Windson Village	Wilson	Niagara	666	702
Wayland	Marshall	Oneida	159	160	Windfieldville	Windham	Greene	350	399
Wayne	Sangerfield	Oneida	950	.....	Wischoy	Windsor	Broome	339	.....
Webster	Watertown	Jefferson	5,873	6,662	Wolcott	Newtown	Queens	400	.....
Weedsport	Watertown	Erie	202	.....	Wolcottville	Hume	Allegany	.....	204
Wegatchie	Reading	Schuyler	210	376	Woodhull	Butler	Wayne	.....	15
Wellsburgh	Dix	Schuyler	874	1,723	Woodstock	Wolcott	Wayne	566	.....
Wellsville	Alto	Cattaraugus	277	344	Woodville	Royalton	Niagara	319	678
West Bergen	Barton	Tioga	1,067	1,416	Woodville	Woodhull	Steuben	215	278
West Berne	Wayland	Steuben	.....	378	Woodville	West Farms	Westchester	.....	312
West Bloomfield	Tyrone	Schuyler	87	100	Woodville	Morrisania	Westchester	.....	.....
West Branch	Wayne	Steuben	.....	.....	Woodville	West Sparta	Livingston	130	.....
West Burlington	Webster	Monroe	310	450	Woodville	Brookhaven	Suffolk	104	.....
West Carthage	Brutus	Cayuga	1,226	1,205	Woodville	Ellisburgh	Jefferson	180	204
West Chazy	Rossie	St. Lawrence	170	200	Worksburgh	Ellicott	Chautauqua	.....	139
Westchester	Southport	Chemung	365	433	Wurtsborough	Mamakating	Sullivan	492	550
	Wellsville	Allegany	1,286	1,142	Wynantville	Newtown	Queens	180	.....
	Bergen	Genesee	.....	78	Wyoming	Middlebury	Wyoming	378	406
	West Bloomfield	Albany	.....	70	Yaphank	Brookhaven	Suffolk	.....	120
	Lee	Oneida	.....	180	Yates Centre	Yates	Orleans	191	280
	Burlington	Otsego	143	.....	Yonkers	Yonkers	Westchester	4,710	8,756
	Champion	Jefferson	199	.....	York Centre	York	Livingston	321	.....
	Chazy	Clinton	281	.....	Youngstown	Porter	Niagara	768	664
	Westchester	Westchester	1,000	996	Youngsville	Colicoon	Sullivan	128	.....
					Zoar	Rodman	Jefferson	82	50

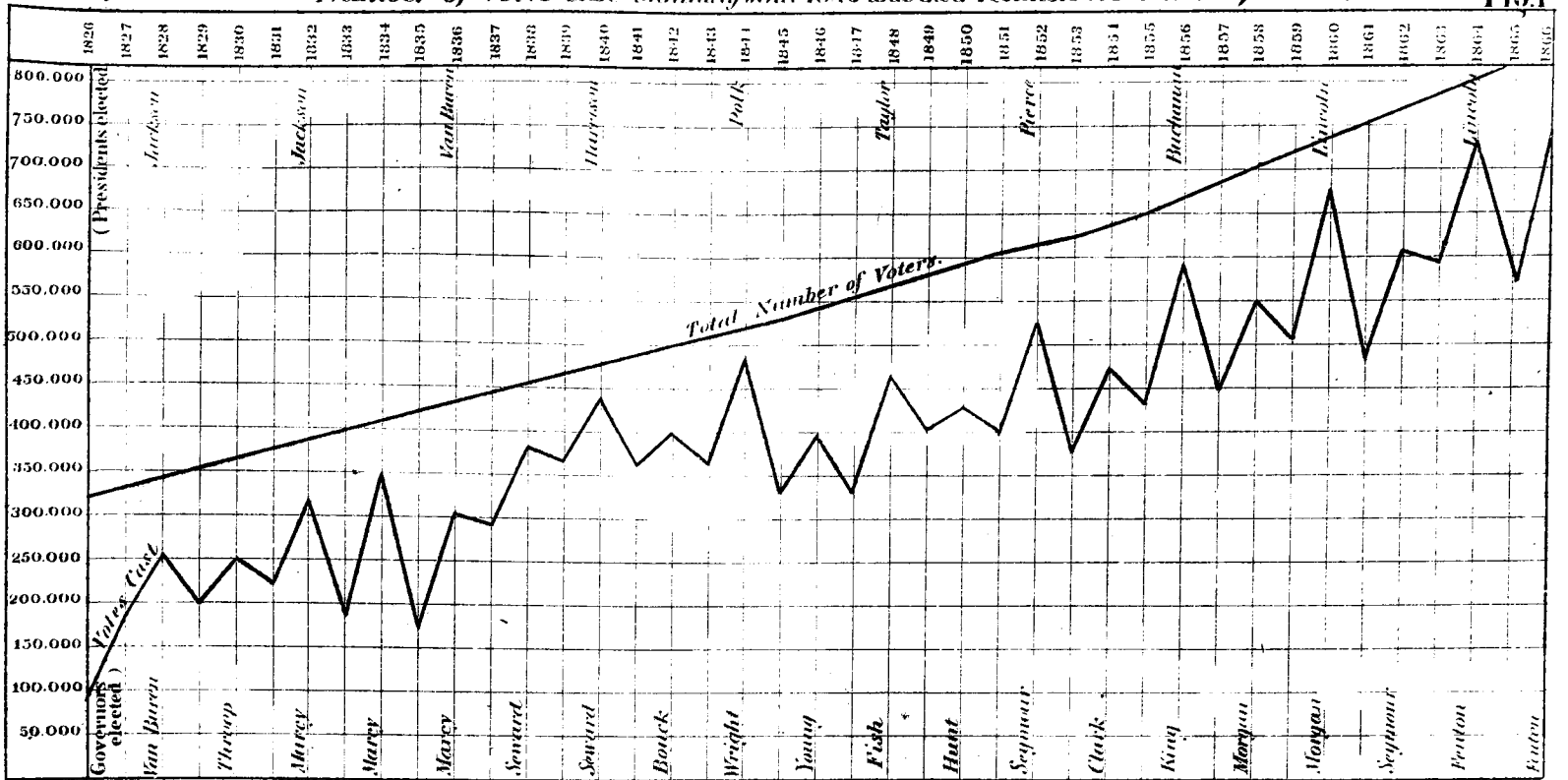
SEXES.—The relative number of males and females in any country at a given period, depends much upon the amount of migration from or into the country, and upon circumstances tending to the encouragement of particular classes of the population. As a general rule, newly settled countries show an excess of males, and under some circumstances, as in the earlier period of settlement in California, the proportion is enormous.† But as a district becomes occupied to the extent of its agricultural capacity, and inducements are presented for emigration to other sections, the proportion of females is greater, and in all the New England states except Vermont and in Maryland and New Jersey, this condition was found in 1860 to exist.

\* Exclusive of those who have other homes at which they would be enumerated.

† In 1850, the Census reported 85,580 males and 7,017 females. In 1860 there were 259,923 males, and 98,187 females.

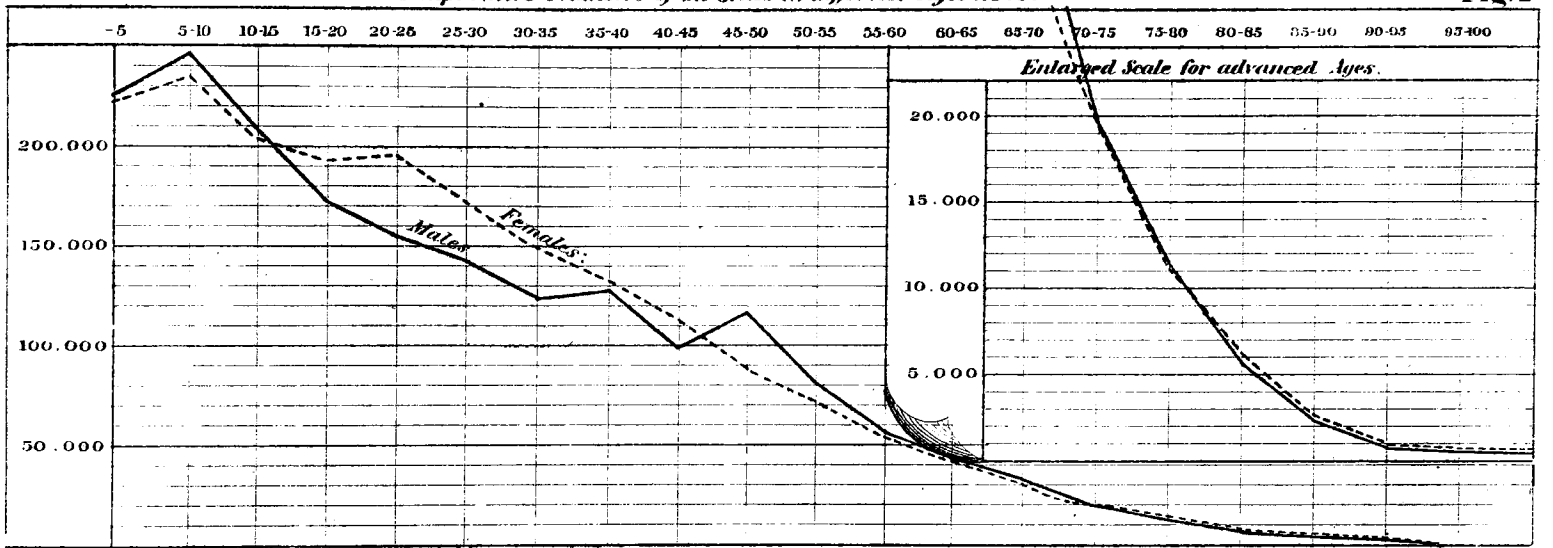
Number of Votes cast annually since 1826 and their relation to Number of Voters.

Fig. 1

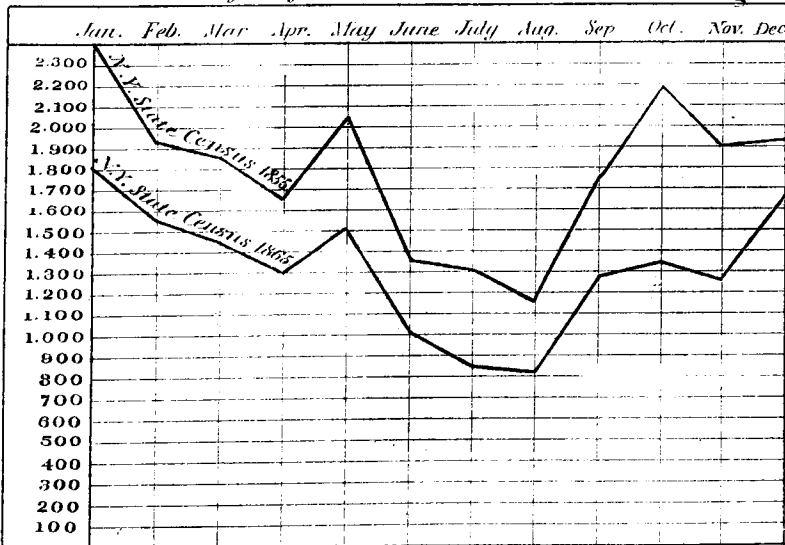


Comparative Numbers of the Sexes at different Ages. 1865.

Fig. 2

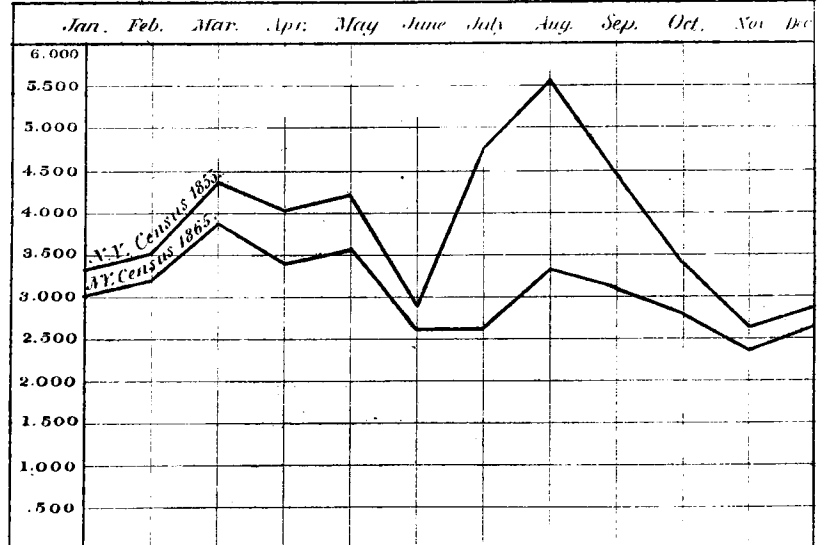


Marriages by Months. Census of 1855 & 1865. Fig. 3

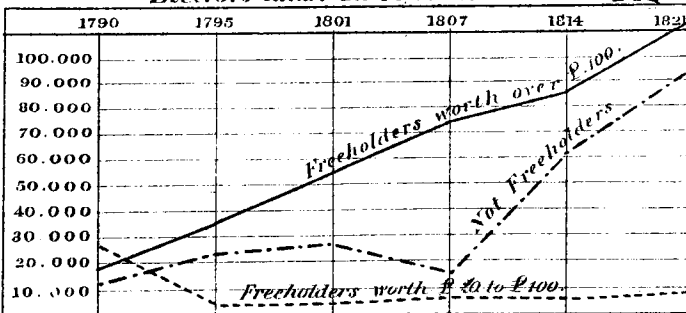


Deaths by Months. Census of 1855 & 1865. Fig. 4

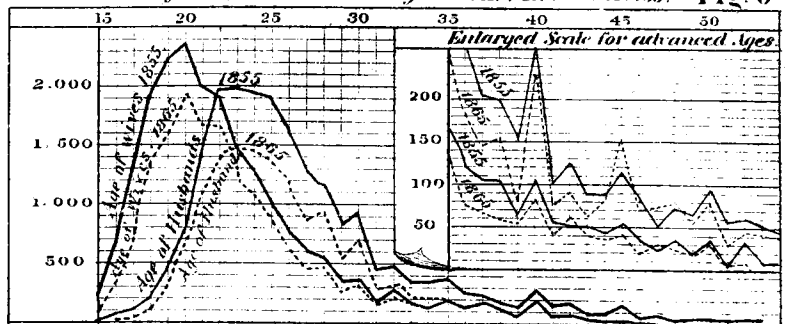
Fig. 4



Electors under the First Constitution. Fig. 5



Ages at which Marriages occurred. 1855 & 1865. Fig. 6



The results of inquiries extended over a large area, and embracing long periods of time show that the number of males born, is somewhat greater than that of females, the excess being from one in fifteen to one in thirty. In this State, in the absence of a system of registration of births, we have no data for reliable estimates upon this subject. At each Census in which the sexes have been reported, there appeared an excess of males, until 1855, when the females were found in excess, and this condition was shown in the returns of 1860 and 1865. In the present Census, the excess of females is 61,536, or about one in thirty-five, and the relative decrease of the males, must in a great degree, be ascribed directly or indirectly to the late war.\* The casualties of the service were heavy, and the return of peace was quickly followed by the emigration of many young men to the south-western and western states.

In the present Census, the number of males is found to exceed that of the females, in Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Clinton, Delaware, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Lewis, Niagara, Oswego, Rockland, Steuben, Sullivan, Ulster and Warren counties. The percentages given on page xlvi will show the relative excess of each.

*Summary and Percentage of Sexes in the State of New York.*

YEARS.	Males.	Females.	Excess of males.	Excess of females.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
					Males.	Females.
1820.....	698,097	822,897	24,083	.....	50.85	49.15
1825.....	674,014	793,561	29,336	.....	50.91	49.09
1830.....	972,920	940,086	32,834	.....	50.72	49.28
1835.....	1,102,658	1,071,859	30,799	.....	50.71	49.29
1840.....	1,231,170	1,197,751	33,419	.....	50.68	49.32
1845.....	1,311,362	1,293,153	18,209	.....	50.35	49.65
1850.....	1,567,941	1,529,453	38,488	.....	50.62	49.38
1855.....	1,727,650	1,738,562	.....	10,912	49.84	50.16
1860.....	1,933,457	1,947,138	.....	3,681	49.82	50.18
1865.....	1,878,641	1,949,177	.....	61,536	49.08	50.92

AGES.—The relative distribution of the population through the different periods of life, is found to differ somewhat in the present Census from the numbers reported in 1855, and this change appears most among males, and within the years in which military service was required in the late war. The next Census will probably show this difference extended into an advanced period, until at length the generation that participated in these events shall have passed away. The difference is but small, but it is distinctly perceptible. The following table presents the total and comparative numbers for the State, at the two periods:

*Comparison of Ages and Sexes, 1855 and 1865.*

YEARS.	1855.		1865.		YEARS.	1855.		1865.	
	Number.	Percent'ge of total population.	Number.	Percentage of total population.		Number.	Percentage of total population.	Number.	Percentage of total population.
Under 1.....	51,440	1.47	47,046	1.23	35 and under 40—Females ...	103,400	2.91	131,128	3.42
Females ....	51,082	1.47	45,923	1.19	40 and under 45—Males .....	93,297	2.69	99,647	2.60
1 and under 5—Males .....	186,368	5.38	190,566	4.98	Females ...	86,960	2.51	111,618	2.92
Females ....	182,729	5.27	186,699	4.87	45 and under 50—Males .....	72,949	2.10	115,408	3.01
5 and under 10—Males .....	198,742	5.73	241,683	6.39	Females ...	65,453	1.80	86,940	2.77
Females ....	195,639	5.64	238,716	6.23	50 and under 60—Males .....	100,985	2.91	133,933	3.49
10 and under 15—Males .....	189,293	5.46	208,552	5.71	Females ...	95,817	2.76	121,973	3.26
Females ....	185,252	5.35	204,169	5.33	60 and under 70—Males .....	53,825	1.55	77,566	2.02
15 and under 20—Males .....	170,015	4.91	170,219	4.44	Females ...	54,215	1.56	73,423	1.87
Females ....	188,927	5.45	190,575	4.98	70 and under 80—Males .....	22,465	0.65	30,829	1.10
20 and under 25—Males .....	168,114	4.85	154,873	4.04	Females ...	22,555	0.65	30,754	0.77
Females ....	195,100	5.63	194,771	5.09	80 and under 90—Males .....	5,919	0.17	7,676	0.20
25 and under 30—Males .....	158,547	4.58	141,180	3.69	Females ...	6,339	0.18	7,961	0.21
Females ....	166,530	4.81	171,223	4.47	90 and un'r 100—Males .....	702	0.02	842	0.025
30 and under 35—Males .....	140,355	4.05	124,910	3.26	Females ...	847	0.02	921	0.025
Females ....	134,234	3.87	148,873	3.89	Over 100.....	41	0.01	47	0.001
35 and under 40—Males .....	111,489	3.23	127,088	3.32	Females ...	50	0.01	60	0.002

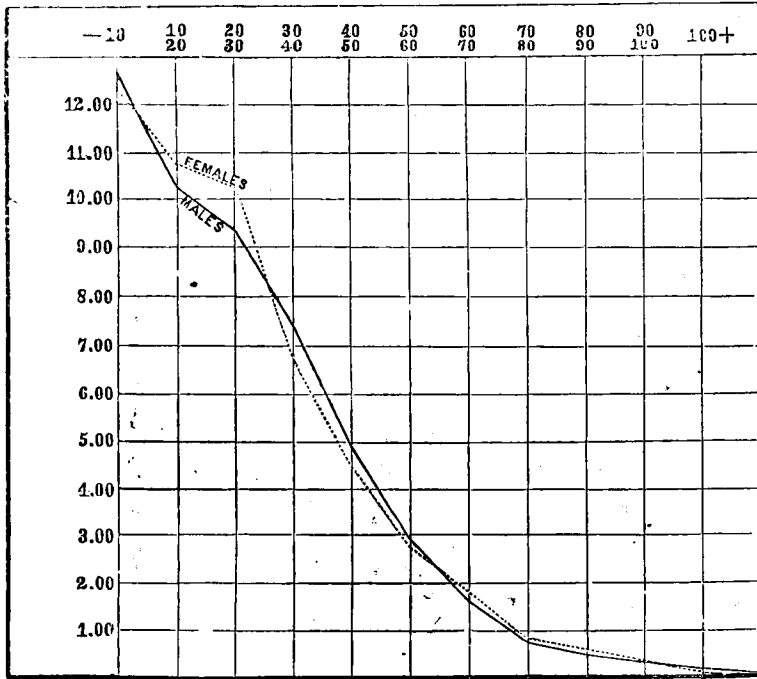
The comparative distribution of ages in 1865, is shown to the eye in figure 2, of the diagram on the opposite page, which is also interesting from its showing an error in the returns, due altogether to causes beyond the control of the Census Law, or the power of correction in the Census Bureau. We refer to the sudden turn upwards at 45—50 in the line of males, which is obviously occasioned by an over statement

\*A French statistical writer, in noticing the causes which vary the proportion of the sexes, remarks: "The principal of these causes are wars, emigration, the effect of unhealthy occupations, perils of the sea and of navigation, mining, and whatever else tends to greater mortality among men than women. These influences must be very powerful, since they in fact neutralize the law of nature, which gives an annual excess of one

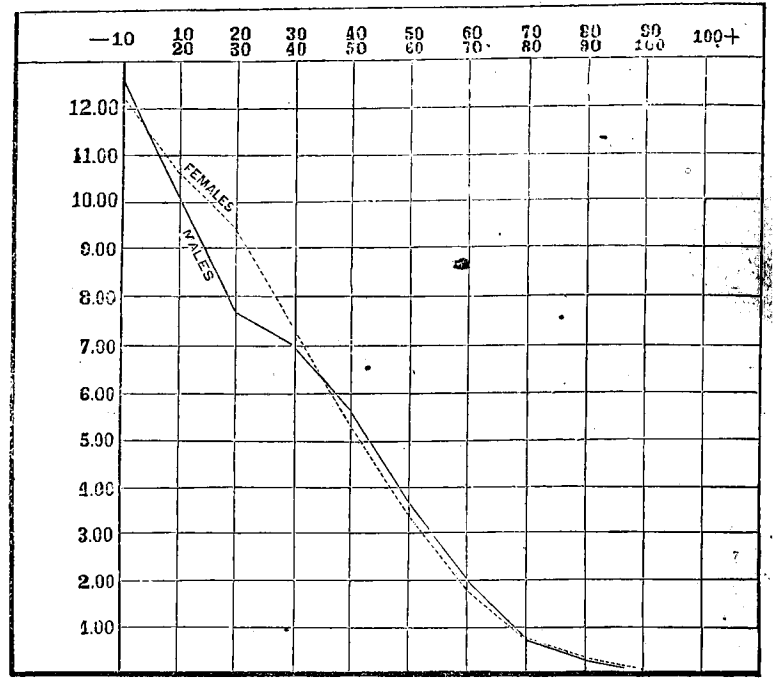
male in every sixteen births annually, and moreover reduce the number of men at times much below that of women. We can appreciate the extent of this influence when we observe, that in the Archduchy of Austria, the number of females exceeded that of the males by a fifth in 1810, and that in Vienna in 1819, it was almost double."—*Moreau de Jonnes, Elements de Statistique*, p. 309.

of the age, when giving the returns to the enumerators. As the line for females presents no such deviation from the regular descent, we can only suppose that apprehensions of a draft, or fear of some enrollment for military service, may have been thought associated with the census inquiries. This census reports an increase of numbers of those over one hundred years, as given in the returns of 1855.\* The number of males and females in 1855 and 1865, reduced for purpose of comparison to a uniform period of ten years, is shown in the following engravings. The scale on the left hand of each diagram represents percentages

1855.



1865.



\* The number of persons reported as having attained or passed one hundred years of age is 108, being 10 more than in 1855. Of these, 51 are males and 57 females. Their native places were, United States, 48, and foreign, 49. Of the former, 31 were born in the State of New York, 11 in New England, 3 in Pennsylvania, 2 in Virginia and 1 in Maryland. Of the latter, 26 were born in Ireland, 6 in Germany, 4 in England, 2 in France, 1 in Scotland and 10 in Canada. Of 11 the place of birth has not been given. The county of St. Lawrence, as in the last Census, gives a larger return of these advanced ages in proportion to its population than any other in the State.

Persons Reported as One Hundred Years Old or Upwards.

Name.	Age.	Residence.	Place of birth.	Name.	Age.	Residence.	Place of birth.
Jane Halpin	100	Albany, Albany Co.	Ireland.	Benjamin Sixbury	100	Glen, Montgomery Co.	Montgom'y Co.
Mercy Franke	109	Albany, Albany Co.	Dutchess Co.	James Rutherford	100	Lockport, Niagara Co.	Ireland.
Mary Deal	101	Albany, Albany Co.	Montgom'y Co.	Mary Shay	103	New York Co.	Ireland.
Alida Skinckle	101	Albany, Albany Co.	Rensselaer Co.	— Delaney	102	New York Co.	Ireland.
Maria Schermerhorn	100	Bethlehem, Albany Co.	Albany.	Thomas McNally	101	New York Co.	Ireland.
Frederick Beekman	105	Freedom, Cattaraugus Co.	Albany.	Catharine Campbell	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Annie Hallet	101	New Albion, Catt'gus Co.	Connecticut.	John Surbron	100	New York Co.	Germany.
Martha Smith	101	Ellington, Chautauqua Co.	Connecticut.	Eliza Lawrence	102	New York Co.	Germany.
Sarah Snobel	111	Big Flats, Chemung Co.	Germany.	Mary Lee	100	New York Co.	Richmond Co.
Hannah Benedict	107	Preston, Chenango Co.		John Green	109	New York Co.	Kings Co.
Rosanna Wetherwas	100	Peru, Clinton Co.	Rensselaer Co.	Mary Brown	102	New York Co.	Pennsylvania.
John Norrett	100	Clinton, Clinton Co.	Canada.	Anise Quick (Col.)	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Dennonet Norrett (F.)	101	Clinton, Clinton Co.	Canada.	Simon Williams	101	New York Co.	Virginia.
Toussaint La Rome	105	Plattsburgh, Clinton Co.	Canada.	William Daley	102	New York Co.	Ireland.
Dinah Sharp	100	Germantown, Col'bia Co.		James Riley	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Genine Smith (F.)	105	Hillsdale, Columbia Co.		Ellen Lyon	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Charity Hammond	101	Cortlandville, Cortl'd Co.	Rhode Island.	Thomas Golding	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Anna Bingham	102	Solon, Cortland Co.	Connecticut.	Rebecca Ward	100	New York Co.	Scotland.
Jane Carpenter	102	Delhi, Delaware Co.	Dutchess Co.	Liesca Leslie	100	New York Co.	Ireland.
Charlotte Bolen	110	Dover, Dutchess Co.	New York.	James Mehan	103	New York Co.	Ireland.
Benjamin Everet	101	Po'keepsie, Dutchess Co.	Long Island.	Esther Anderson	100	Boonville, Oneida Co.	Ireland.
Mary McCabe	109	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Ireland.	Michael Lanan	103	Manlius, Onondaga Co.	Ireland.
James O'Grady	100	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Ireland.	William Oagle	104	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	France.
Mary Snyder	102	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Germany.	P. Dolan	100	Bloom'g Grove, Orange Co.	
Elizabeth Macaboy	103	Buffalo, Erie Co.	Ireland.	James McCormick	100	New Windsor, Orange Co.	Ireland.
John Lovey	100	Buffalo, Erie Co.	England.	Isaac Brown	103	Montgomery, Orange Co.	
John Porcupine (Ind.)	100	Collins, Erie Co.	Erie Co.	Lemuel Cook	104	Clarendon, Orleans Co.	Connecticut.
Geo. Kenjockety (Ind.)	100	Collins, Erie Co.	Erie Co.	Edward Cady	100	Hannibal, Oswego Co.	
Prince Earle (a)	100	Wales, Erie Co.	Rhode Island.	John Bulson	101	Parish, Oswego Co.	
James Smith	100	West Seneca, Erie Co.	Ireland.	Henry Torteau	115	Morris, Otsego Co.	Otsego Co.
Ann Crosby	101	Franklin, Franklin Co.	Maryland.	Catharine Whitmarsh	100	Oneonta, Otsego Co.	
Mary Murphy	100	Coxsackie, Greene Co.	Ireland.	Lavinia Tillford	105	Carmel, Putnam Co.	Westches'r Co.
Mary Lake	102	Durham, Greene Co.	Dutchess Co.	Betsy Sackbridge	100	Putnam Vall'y, Putnam Co.	
Matthew Deforce	104	Wells, Hamilton Co.	Dutchess Co.	Jane Van Rensselaer	100	Troy, Rensselaer Co.	Dutchess Co.
Ebenezer Keeler	103	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Dutchess Co.	N. Simonson	100	Northfield, Richmond Co.	
Lawrence Wells	105	Salisbury, Herkimer Co.	Canada.	Mary Wines	104	Orangetown, Rockland Co.	Canada.
Anthony Demarse	105	Watertown, Jefferson Co.	Canada.	Catharine Blauvelt	100	Stony Point, Rockland Co.	Rockland Co.
John Loan	100	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	England.	Charles Ganer	105	Brasher, St. Lawrence Co.	Canada.
Lewis Douglass	104	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Virginia.	Peter Bean	100	Canon, St. Lawrence Co.	Canada.
Catharine Engel	104	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Baden.	Michael De Lac	105	Oswegatchie, St. Law. Co.	Canada.
Bridget McCaffrey	106	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Ireland.	Frederick Strobeck	100	Parishville, St. Law. Co.	Schoharie Co.
Jane Kenay	102	Brooklyn, Kings Co.	Ireland.	Claude Beam	100	Pierrepont, St. Law. Co.	France.
Leah Bascom	100	Lenox, Madison Co.		John Stiles	100	Lawrence, St. Lawrence Co.	England.
Abigal Henry	101	Ogden, Monroe Co.	Connecticut.	John Chellis	102	Stockholm, St. Law. Co.	Massachusetts.
John Near	108	Webster, Monroe Co.	Albany.	Samuel Downing	103	Edinburgh, Saratoga Co.	Massachusetts.

(a) Died September 21, 1866, aged 101 years, 1 month, 11 days.

of the total population. It will be seen that while they have a strong resemblance in most of their course, the widening out and extension of the space between males and female between 20 and 50, clearly indicates the withdrawal of many males at this period of life from the general population, and marks the influences of the late war in reducing the number of our young and middle-aged men.

A change in the proportion of the sexes at different periods of life, in some degree analagous to that here indicated for 1855, has been observed in all countries where statistics have been obtained. While the number of males is greater in childhood, we usually observe a change to an excess of females at a more advanced age, and the relative number may slightly vary at a later period, but with us, showing a slight excess of females in extreme age. The difference is however so small, as scarcely to be noticed in the enlarged scale on figure 2 of the plate on the opposite page.

*Number and Percentage of Persons One Hundred Years Old and Upwards.*

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Total	Percentage total population.	COUNTRIES.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Percentage total population.
New York .....	1830	54	71	125	0.0065	United States .....	1830	301	238	539	0.0051
New York .....	1840	79	69	148	0.0061	United States .....	1840	476	316	792	0.0055
New York .....	1850	45	43	88	0.0028	United States .....	1850	357	430	787	0.0040
New York .....	1855	41	50	91	0.0026	United States .....	1860	1,230	1,720	2,950	0.0081
New York .....	1065	50	58	108	0.0027						

*Ages of Children*—In the present Census an attempt was made to obtain such data as might enable us to show the number of children born each month, since the beginning of the war. To this end the instructions directed as follows: "If the person be a child under four years old, the entry is to be made by the fractional parts of a year, or a whole number for the year and a fraction for the months, thus: one month, 1-12; two months, 2-12; three months, 3-12, three years and a half."

For those under one year the returns presented a tolerable degree of uniformity, and afforded the data for the following table by counties. But above one year there was shown a strong tendency to report the even years only, omitting the fractional excess. We however present the aggregate sum by months, rather to exhibit the practical workings of the inquiry, than as a valuable result. In the general table of ages, this tendency to report the nearest even years constantly appears, and may be traced in every Census hitherto taken, and under every government that has hitherto published these results in detail.

The following table shows approximately the number of children born in each month during the preceding year. As the Census has reference to the 1st of June, "under 1 month," would represent the births of May, 1865, "one month," those of April, and thus in reverse order through the years.

*Proximate Distribution of Births by Months.*

MONTHS.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.	MONTHS.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January .....	1865	3,755	3,638	7,393	July .....	1864	3,261	3,111	6,372
February .....	1865	4,298	4,084	8,382	August .....	1864	3,898	3,709	7,607
March .....	1865	5,211	5,057	10,268	September .....	1864	4,102	4,012	8,114
April .....	1865	4,592	4,442	9,034	October .....	1864	4,103	4,245	8,348
May .....	1865	4,240	4,109	8,349	November .....	1864	3,515	3,421	6,936
June .....	*1864	254	322	576	December .....	1864	5,821	5,773	11,594

*Persons Reported as One Hundred Years Old or Upwards—(Continued).*

Name.	Age.	Residence.	Place of birth.	Name.	Age.	Residence.	Place of birth.
Hager Thompson .....	105	Milton, Saratoga Co. ....	Kings Co.	Jay Singleton .....	100	Queensbury, Warren Co.	Ireland.
Anna McCormick .....	106	Saratoga Springs, Sar. Co.	Ireland.	Wealthy Whipple .....	101	Greenwich, Wash'ton Co.	Massachusetts.
Abbey Hood .....	101	Saratoga Springs, Sar. Co.	Ireland.	Margaret Hoffman .....	100	Bennington, Wyoming Co.	Germany.
Mary McIntyre .....	100	Waterloo, Seneca Co. ....	Pennsylvania.	Sarah Peterson .....	102	Middlebury, Wyoming Co.	Rhode Island.
Susanna Drake .....	101	Cohocton, Steuben Co. ....	England.	Clara Blackman .....	101	Wethersfield, Wyom'g Co.	Dutchess Co.
John Thompson .....	100	Smithtown, Suffolk Co. ....	Suffolk Co.	Phillis Bees .....	105	Morrisania, Westch'r Co.	New York.
Elizabeth Pipher .....	102	Groton, Tompkins Co. ....	Pennsylvania.	Isaac Angevine .....	100	Mount Pleasant, West'r Co.	Westches'r Co.
Solomon Crispell .....	100	Olive, Ulster Co. ....	Ulster Co.	Elizabeth Schomaker ..	101	Benton, Yates Co. ....	Dutchess Co.
Andrew Goodson .....	100	Queensbury, Warren Co. ....	Canada.	Hannah Townsend .....	100	Torrey, Yates Co. ....	Dutchess Co.

\* The small number reported for this month is probably due to the fact that children of the age of eleven months were commonly reported as a year old. The latter numbered 12,685 males and 12,712 females. The inequality for December, representing six months, and a less marked

irregularity at three months, shows the inevitable tendency for the return of round numbers. Nothing short of a thorough and constant registration of births, soon after they occur, will ever give results of value in this class of vital statistics.

## Ages of Children One Year Old and Under, by Months.

COUNTIES	Under 1.		1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Albany .....	6	5	133	134	130	130	175	167	138	118	104	102	166	168
Allegany .....		3	43	41	36	36	55	34	42	51	33	32	38	43
Broome .....	2	2	40	45	42	42	35	41	39	29	35	37	51	35
Cattaraugus .....	4	4	50	44	52	46	47	58	25	38	32	50	63	48
Cayuga .....	2	2	56	63	51	61	61	48	46	45	48	50	61	62
Chautauqua .....	2	6	85	68	65	57	70	67	47	45	39	55	76	52
Chemung .....	3	2	39	28	29	29	32	48	36	28	85	32	47	42
Chenango .....	4	4	24	30	32	29	28	38	21	27	23	24	41	34
Clinton .....	2	4	71	63	81	59	72	82	51	54	42	44	61	54
Columbia .....	1	3	36	40	43	67	52	47	38	42	44	25	79	63
Cortland .....		3	37	41	24	15	17	26	27	23	20	15	19	20
Delaware .....	6	1	45	46	50	35	61	39	50	35	31	33	44	49
Dutchess .....	3	8	54	54	59	67	87	87	71	67	62	46	76	86
Erie .....	9	14	176	194	244	235	241	224	206	224	210	185	334	291
Essex .....	5	1	47	46	39	41	55	47	40	30	38	27	32	42
Franklin .....			32	31	38	40	32	35	43	27	32	17	43	37
Fulton .....		6	29	26	25	28	24	31	28	33	11	14	30	37
Genesee .....	6	7	39	32	30	35	31	28	32	25	24	33	45	27
Greene .....	4		30	31	30	38	33	27	20	30	20	31	35	26
Hamilton .....				2	1	1	2	3	1	5	2	5	2	5
Herkimer .....	3	3	34	52	43	37	41	45	43	39	34	31	50	39
Jefferson .....	3	2	66	54	69	55	84	70	60	68	62	58	70	86
Kings .....	32	37	452	374	440	416	541	520	392	413	380	373	592	628
Lewis .....	3	3	50	37	42	30	41	30	34	20	36	27	27	44
Livingston .....	3	3	39	52	28	29	38	45	39	31	24	35	47	54
Madison .....	2	1	43	55	50	41	40	40	40	33	40	30	44	40
Monroe .....	3	6	126	91	124	124	154	153	113	118	91	105	163	175
Montgomery .....		1	29	38	32	26	27	42	39	35	26	30	38	40
New York .....	48	55	758	752	978	971	1,149	1,178	966	924	791	759	1,477	1,511
Niagara .....	4	9	57	51	58	74	54	78	55	53	38	44	63	66
Oneida .....	5	3	101	87	101	82	106	84	114	90	93	87	132	129
Onondaga .....	7	8	102	99	103	80	113	103	95	84	80	72	124	117
Ontario .....	2	2	37	33	41	40	38	29	46	42	47	26	60	58
Orange .....	2	1	60	65	103	66	117	103	88	75	87	78	108	107
Orleans .....	3	2	19	22	31	12	33	29	37	22	24	17	53	35
Oswego .....	9	14	87	83	84	89	106	104	77	77	75	69	91	99
Otsego .....	3	5	53	46	52	49	51	47	48	41	34	37	38	61
Putnam .....	1	4	18	17	22	18	10	11	19	13	10	20	15	15
Queens .....	2	1	76	70	68	58	93	82	51	55	66	48	97	86
Rensselaer .....	8	12	107	115	100	101	125	130	100	85	92	97	116	116
Richmond .....		1	28	27	28	28	50	35	35	31	28	29	58	40
Rockland .....	2	4	24	17	34	26	29	32	24	23	17	29	31	40
St. Lawrence .....	1	4	100	98	98	90	98	96	76	70	65	64	99	106
Saratoga .....	2	8	37	45	51	46	50	52	51	50	37	41	47	46
Schenectady .....	2	1	20	11	24	25	32	26	18	14	24	18	25	22
Schoharie .....	1	4	36	39	33	43	40	38	39	27	21	28	31	27
Schuyler .....		3	6	15	14	16	19	26	16	16	14	13	13	17
Seneca .....			23	22	33	26	24	26	37	21	19	28	31	35
Steuben .....	2	6	77	75	68	71	83	92	59	54	45	40	92	94
Suffolk .....	1	1	43	40	29	51	58	37	36	55	34	27	52	48
Sullivan .....	3	1	47	38	37	41	36	49	40	41	28	32	51	40
Tioga .....	2	2	36	21	45	55	32	28	28	16	31	18	30	27
Tompkins .....	4	3	25	29	17	36	38	21	24	27	35	24	34	24
Ulster .....	7	15	91	101	98	120	120	111	86	93	84	90	118	130
Warren .....	4	3	19	27	16	25	26	25	20	23	32	12	28	20
Washington .....	4		49	55	54	46	55	56	43	37	39	42	54	60
Wayne .....	4	8	44	42	55	39	52	46	46	46	39	41	70	42
Westchester .....	10	10	99	100	139	129	145	110	124	116	109	123	156	180
Wyoming .....			36	38	30	20	36	30	17	16	22	24	37	34
Yates .....	3	1	20	17	19	20	17	21	22	14	17	15	16	14
Total .....	254	322	4,240	4,109	4,592	4,442	5,211	5,057	4,298	4,084	3,755	3,638	5,821	5,773

*Ages of Children One Year Old, etc.—(Continued).*

COUNTIES.	7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Albany .....	110	108	143	134	111	125	118	116	92	97	423	422
Allegany .....	40	44	36	34	32	35	49	42	46	52	79	91
Broome .....	29	28	38	31	34	32	32	32	34	37	107	126
Cattaraugus.....	43	41	33	42	43	39	31	40	42	39	103	115
Cayuga .....	45	45	42	49	61	55	50	55	44	40	86	107
Chautauqua.....	29	35	57	61	79	40	55	44	56	52	117	136
Chemung .....	30	25	37	39	33	33	34	28	25	29	147	131
Chenango.....	27	14	28	23	30	36	36	19	23	25	51	55
Clinton .....	56	39	49	48	59	60	51	32	36	25	184	178
Columbia .....	31	37	43	27	41	43	42	44	39	32	120	110
Cortland .....	21	8	22	21	20	26	24	20	23	14	29	44
Delaware .....	26	32	40	40	41	33	45	36	36	29	85	71
Dutchess .....	57	67	64	71	50	63	68	60	52	49	189	219
Erie.....	168	172	224	209	204	227	169	163	141	142	578	581
Essex .....	33	31	35	21	32	29	23	32	35	39	102	101
Franklin.....	29	22	33	22	28	37	37	41	36	24	76	87
Fulton .....	26	25	24	32	30	19	22	17	23	17	78	72
Genesee .....	26	33	32	37	32	38	27	33	33	28	72	62
Greene .....	29	30	26	32	38	25	25	34	26	28	73	56
Hamilton .....	3	2	5	1	4	6	2	3	1	1	9	4
Herkimer .....	38	37	50	42	28	32	41	52	33	23	96	71
Jefferson.....	59	53	62	76	52	65	61	55	59	63	133	128
Kings .....	333	293	392	417	385	355	381	318	255	232	1,321	1,247
Lewis .....	25	35	19	18	32	30	28	26	21	22	77	65
Livingston.....	36	26	31	38	38	30	34	39	33	34	84	84
Madison .....	35	35	35	45	34	28	47	39	33	33	74	83
Monroe.....	94	94	125	122	112	97	117	109	93	102	239	249
Montgomery .....	23	24	36	42	37	30	30	33	22	26	115	122
New York .....	695	671	795	851	818	837	715	669	533	508	3,623	3,632
Niagara .....	56	42	48	55	63	35	51	46	42	45	97	135
Oneida .....	89	80	111	114	100	90	94	94	74	106	263	235
Onondaga .....	78	78	86	88	93	80	89	63	72	51	379	440
Ontario.....	38	20	30	40	29	45	25	41	39	22	103	116
Orange .....	76	82	80	96	67	89	77	74	45	52	201	182
Orleans.....	20	16	39	36	38	26	34	24	20	16	88	71
Oswego.....	68	66	69	77	78	86	97	80	70	70	201	202
Otsego.....	31	37	45	40	29	38	35	51	42	39	89	96
Putnam .....	10	11	15	23	18	19	23	22	11	19	19	37
Queens .....	46	65	90	87	73	69	57	51	26	41	176	196
Rensselaer.....	80	83	111	98	107	128	99	100	84	68	257	248
Richmond .....	24	18	24	30	30	21	17	14	23	21	143	149
Rockland .....	23	22	19	19	21	23	23	17	23	20	81	72
St. Lawrence.....	69	69	83	76	75	76	84	77	74	75	225	193
Saratoga .....	35	47	58	44	48	57	56	48	54	49	110	83
Schenectady .....	19	25	24	37	20	19	23	21	33	21	72	52
Schoharie.....	25	30	34	33	25	26	33	31	27	22	119	109
Schuyler.....	12	13	16	23	19	22	13	13	17	15	33	25
Seneca.....	24	29	29	31	26	21	34	32	29	25	48	54
Steuben .....	54	55	70	66	63	57	70	53	59	58	194	181
Suffolk .....	57	36	40	44	40	41	45	42	38	30	136	130
Sullivan .....	24	28	31	28	34	32	36	30	32	36	140	155
Tioga.....	23	25	24	22	17	27	17	24	32	24	39	38
Tompkins.....	25	19	41	22	29	22	22	35	23	22	48	56
Ulster.....	85	77	92	101	108	96	84	102	77	64	213	242
Warren.....	15	22	21	21	20	24	23	21	27	17	97	96
Washington.....	48	45	48	40	51	49	37	40	36	51	139	147
Wayne .....	38	45	42	56	57	35	44	52	44	35	128	121
Westchester.....	91	92	105	131	135	109	114	115	101	117	301	328
Wyoming.....	20	24	32	32	23	20	37	28	34	20	51	48
Yates .....	16	14	10	20	28	25	11	17	18	18	25	26
Total .....	3,415	3,421	4,103	4,245	4,102	4,012	3,898	3,709	3,261	3,111	12,685	12,712



The last column in the preceding table, representing those "twelve months" old, manifestly includes great numbers who exceed that age by one or more months. This is especially noticed in the months between four and five years, where the fractional excess being reported voluntarily, and without instructions was generally omitted, and the whole year only given.

*Summary of Children's Ages, by Months, over One and under Five Years, as reported.\**

YEARS.	MONTHS.											
	Under 1.		1.		2.		3.		4.		5.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
One year and under two .....	12,685	12,712	3,223	3,010	3,267	3,215	3,606	3,383	2,905	2,724	2,001	2,032
Two years and under three.....	22,165	22,008	2,429	2,399	2,622	2,602	2,634	2,625	1,876	1,833	1,481	1,587
Three years and under four.....	26,928	26,651	2,215	2,078	2,310	2,236	2,118	2,036	1,667	1,537	1,335	1,383
Four years and under five.....	49,885	48,497	121	132	116	109	106	112	67	91	100	88

YEARS.	MONTHS.											
	6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.	
	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
One year and under two .....	6,303	6,334	1,707	1,792	2,819	2,732	2,014	1,871	2,383	2,289	2,040	1,929
Two years and under three.....	5,703	5,450	1,254	1,270	1,761	1,678	1,794	1,809	1,929	1,749	1,764	1,700
Three years and under four.....	4,053	3,878	1,091	1,139	1,390	1,314	1,411	1,399	1,419	1,395	1,260	1,242
Four years and under five.....	253	284	75	68	75	99	63	59	84	78	55	61

\* The irregularity of these numbers is chiefly occasioned by the tendency to report the nearest whole number, as noticed in a preceding note.

*Number and Percentage of Births during the years preceding date of Census, and cases of Twins living together in Families.*

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF BIRTHS.								PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS TO POPULATION.			
	1850.		1855.		1860.		1865.		1850.		1855.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Albany.....	1,245	1,089	1,517	1,493	1,472	1,505	1,426	1,404	1.20	1.05	1.46	1.43
Allegany.....	521	460	577	598	523	452	450	447	1.37	1.21	1.34	1.39
Broome.....	387	366	474	462	388	392	411	391	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.07
Cattaraugus.....	512	475	613	596	575	577	465	489	1.39	1.21	1.55	1.50
Cayuga.....	605	562	726	660	576	551	567	575	1.09	1.01	1.35	1.23
Chautauqua.....	578	484	756	665	738	683	660	582	1.14	0.95	1.41	1.24
Chemung.....	334	312	391	423	329	308	380	363	1.57	1.43	1.43	1.55
Chenango.....	454	386	466	405	410	400	317	303	1.12	0.95	1.16	1.01
Clinton.....	579	591	654	714	625	625	631	584	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.69
Columbia.....	473	474	549	565	570	589	489	470	1.09	1.10	1.24	1.25
Cortland.....	274	249	319	274	298	307	254	232	1.09	0.99	1.29	1.11
Delaware.....	463	435	508	506	564	516	475	408	1.19	1.09	1.28	1.27
Dutchess.....	632	624	833	746	716	642	703	725	1.07	1.05	1.37	1.23
Erie.....	1,413	1,387	2,343	2,306	2,894	2,152	2,326	2,280	1.39	1.37	1.79	1.74
Essex.....	416	391	405	434	405	409	414	386	1.41	1.25	1.41	1.53
Franklin.....	366	293	395	372	469	447	383	333	1.45	1.16	1.55	1.45
Fulton.....	223	190	312	338	302	313	272	285	1.10	0.94	1.34	1.45
Genesee.....	300	326	409	395	416	384	357	346	1.05	1.14	1.32	1.27
Greene.....	330	336	378	406	347	325	316	322	0.99	1.01	1.21	1.30
Hamilton.....	29	41	40	39	42	43	23	34	1.32	1.87	1.57	1.56
Herkimer.....	409	377	472	460	467	450	438	432	1.09	0.93	1.22	1.20
Jefferson.....	715	668	837	748	733	678	707	705	1.04	0.98	1.29	1.14
Kings.....	2,070	1,961	3,556	3,486	4,690	4,583	4,575	4,376	1.57	1.41	1.64	1.61
Lewis.....	152	149	342	333	358	328	358	322	0.61	0.60	1.35	1.32
Livingston.....	492	454	455	469	391	415	390	416	1.20	1.11	1.20	1.24
Madison.....	454	443	519	568	482	476	443	420	1.05	1.02	1.19	1.30
Monroe.....	1,229	1,239	1,445	1,427	1,315	3,173	1,315	1,296	1.40	1.42	1.50	1.48
Montgomery.....	341	336	445	414	395	336	339	367	1.06	1.05	1.45	1.38
New York.....	7,250	7,287	10,776	11,335	12,329	12,186	9,723	9,681	1.40	1.42	1.71	1.79
Niagara.....	505	520	710	740	671	681	589	598	1.19	1.23	1.46	1.54
Oneida.....	1,089	1,147	1,498	1,461	1,245	1,295	1,120	1,046	1.08	1.15	1.40	1.34
Onondaga.....	976	951	1,243	1,248	1,149	1,128	1,042	923	1.13	1.10	1.43	1.43
Ontario.....	503	467	484	488	509	497	432	398	1.14	1.06	1.14	1.14
Orange.....	575	620	830	779	844	776	910	888	1.00	1.08	1.36	1.28
Orleans.....	306	311	364	342	314	363	351	257	1.03	1.03	1.28	1.20
Oswego.....	893	860	1,147	1,133	1,035	967	911	914	1.43	1.22	1.65	1.63
Otsego.....	495	505	683	790	545	475	461	491	1.01	1.02	1.35	1.59
Putnam.....	162	188	208	188	134	144	172	192	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.35
Queens.....	345	370	689	668	801	731	735	713	0.93	1.00	1.39	1.44
Rensselaer.....	927	981	1,172	1,164	1,175	1,273	1,129	1,113	1.24	1.31	1.48	1.46
Richmond.....	164	228	300	319	407	366	345	295	1.08	1.51	1.02	1.08
Rockland.....	238	230	350	290	336	389	270	272	1.40	1.38	1.80	1.42
St. Lawrence.....	873	830	1,035	1,101	1,096	1,105	922	901	1.27	1.20	1.38	1.49
Saratoga.....	482	466	691	668	616	654	526	533	1.05	1.02	1.39	1.35
Schenectady.....	190	212	247	246	226	266	264	240	0.94	1.05	1.26	1.26
Schoharie.....	431	425	470	447	402	393	345	348	1.21	1.19	1.40	1.33
Schuyler.....	.....	.....	234	229	189	176	159	192	.....	.....	1.26	1.22
Seneca.....	301	337	329	312	391	355	309	296	1.18	1.32	1.29	1.23
Stauben.....	601	531	964	843	913	863	742	721	0.89	0.79	1.53	1.34
Suffolk.....	394	371	540	520	509	503	473	452	1.06	1.00	1.32	1.27
Sullivan.....	237	274	494	442	517	478	399	396	0.94	1.09	1.67	1.49
Tioga.....	324	313	324	329	287	270	317	289	1.30	1.25	1.19	1.22
Tompkins.....	423	411	418	359	304	312	317	284	1.23	1.20	1.32	1.14
Ulster.....	786	804	1,158	1,102	1,138	1,096	1,050	1,100	1.52	1.33	1.70	1.62
Warren.....	240	230	290	283	230	235	251	240	1.39	1.33	1.47	1.44
Washington.....	608	541	613	543	541	548	518	521	1.33	1.20	1.39	1.22
Wayne.....	450	389	621	617	530	558	535	487	1.00	0.86	1.33	1.32
Westchester.....	714	636	1,211	1,202	1,378	1,374	1,328	1,332	1.22	1.09	1.50	1.49
Wyoming.....	385	408	390	377	327	321	324	286	1.20	1.24	1.21	1.17
Yates.....	227	185	221	215	197	216	197	196	1.10	0.89	1.11	1.08
Total.....	38,090	37,126	51,440	51,082	52,175	51,255	47,050	45,923	1.22	1.19	1.47	1.47

NOTE.—The order in which the names of members of each family were entered, commencing with the parents, and extending down through the names of the children, beginning with the oldest, afforded the means of ascertaining the number of twins living together in families. No instructions were given concerning this entry, and the accidental occurrence of equal age and common parents, as shown by the returns, has afforded the basis of the results given in the following table. In 1855 these were classified under the age of twenty years: in 1865 they embrace the whole period of life.

In 1855 four cases of triplets, all females, were reported. In 1865 the number of cases of triplets was twenty-three; of which three were all males, thirteen two males and a female, four two females and a male, and three all females.

In 1865 two sets of four children of equal age and the same parents were reported, of which one set was three and one eight years old. In one case all were females: in the other two were of each sex.

Number and Percentage of Births, Etc—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS TO POPULATION.				CASES OF TWINS RESIDING TOGETHER IN THE SAME FAMILY.					
	1860.		1865.		1855. Twenty years of age or under.			1865. Of all ages.*		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both males.	Male and Female.	Both Females.	Both males.	Male and female.	Both females.
Albany	1.29	1.32	1.23	1.21	58	19	63	90	77	83
Allegany	1.25	1.08	1.11	1.08	46	24	36	40	49	36
Broome	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.03	46	13	34	32	35	31
Cattaraugus	1.31	1.31	1.10	1.15	39	28	37	34	55	51
Cayuga	1.03	0.99	1.01	1.03	57	33	44	46	45	43
Chautauqua	1.24	1.07	1.12	0.99	49	38	63	46	41	48
Chemung	1.22	1.10	1.19	1.13	17	13	15	34	30	21
Chenango	1.00	0.98	0.82	0.79	20	5	27	30	20	30
Clinton	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.27	42	32	41	47	57	40
Columbia	1.21	1.25	1.07	1.02	48	27	43	38	24	44
Cortland	1.11	1.12	1.02	0.99	17	14	27	25	22	30
Delaware	1.33	1.21	1.14	1.09	35	18	36	53	49	41
Dutchess	1.10	0.99	1.09	1.11	54	45	53	52	44	44
Erie	2.04	1.51	1.40	1.38	112	45	112	134	157	134
Essex	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.23	29	7	15	23	29	31
Franklin	1.52	1.45	1.34	1.15	23	14	23	31	28	32
Fulton	1.25	1.29	1.10	1.16	12	12	14	17	20	25
Genesee	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.09	26	14	26	36	23	18
Greene	1.09	1.02	0.99	1.04	36	10	25	25	25	34
Hamilton	1.38	1.41	0.86	1.28	1	1	2	7	6	5
Herkimer	1.15	1.19	1.11	1.09	36	38	23	44	46	26
Jefferson	1.04	0.96	1.06	1.05	50	70	58	45	68	54
Kings	1.68	1.64	1.45	1.40	102	123	105	180	173	178
Lewis	1.25	1.14	1.29	1.15	24	23	20	27	18	13
Livingston	0.99	1.05	1.03	1.11	37	4	33	41	33	31
Madison	1.11	1.09	1.03	0.99	50	22	42	33	43	33
Monroe	1.31	1.15	1.16	1.24	77	41	75	77	107	87
Montgomery	1.28	1.08	1.07	1.16	24	10	24	17	36	26
New York	1.51	1.49	1.34	1.33	187	154	181	396	492	482
Niagara	1.31	1.35	1.10	1.12	38	22	44	41	38	47
Oneida	1.18	1.23	1.09	1.01	57	47	81	76	77	81
Onondaga	1.20	1.23	1.11	0.98	64	43	72	86	70	96
Ontario	1.14	1.11	0.99	0.90	46	26	42	34	43	32
Orange	1.34	1.21	1.29	1.26	29	16	31	44	50	54
Orleans	1.09	1.27	1.22	0.89	36	12	16	29	30	19
Oswego	1.29	1.26	1.19	1.19	51	29	55	59	79	69
Otsego	1.08	0.95	0.94	1.09	34	30	45	37	40	45
Putnam	0.95	1.03	1.15	1.29	8	19	10	13	13	8
Queens	1.39	1.23	1.26	1.24	20	23	27	30	42	51
Rensselaer	1.03	1.47	1.28	1.28	76	39	70	60	46	42
Richmond	1.59	1.43	1.22	1.04	10	1	15	15	28	15
Rockland	1.49	1.73	1.29	1.29	15	3	17	11	22	16
St. Lawrence	1.31	1.32	1.13	1.11	82	17	77	105	80	83
Saratoga	1.19	1.26	1.05	1.06	31	7	34	49	40	47
Schenectady	1.13	1.33	1.26	1.14	6	8	9	16	12	15
Schoharie	1.17	1.14	1.03	1.04	35	17	34	32	27	36
Schuyler	1.00	0.99	0.85	1.04	13	12	13	15	10	10
Seneca	1.38	1.26	1.11	1.07	16	24	13	22	14	21
Steuben	1.37	1.29	1.12	1.09	64	26	61	66	60	79
Suffolk	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.05	35	11	27	33	29	21
Sullivan	1.59	1.47	1.21	1.21	26	36	30	25	28	34
Tioga	0.99	0.94	1.12	1.02	23	24	30	25	14	24
Tompkins	0.97	0.99	1.02	0.91	16	26	22	16	16	18
Ulster	1.49	1.43	1.38	1.45	45	17	45	56	66	67
Warren	1.07	1.09	1.17	1.13	17	15	15	22	34	20
Washington	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.12	38	37	29	41	51	29
Wayne	1.09	1.17	1.12	1.02	32	46	34	47	34	38
Westchester	1.38	1.37	1.21	1.22	44	16	48	89	80	77
Wyoming	1.02	1.01	1.07	0.94	22	6	29	32	25	36
Yates	0.97	1.06	1.01	1.01	6	2	8	15	15	12
Total	1.34	1.32	1.22	1.19	2,388	1,548	2,380	2,941	3,066	2,993

\*The ages of twins reported in 1865, were as follows: Under 1 year, 625; 1, 481; 2, 519; 3, 555; 4, 591; 6, 481; 7, 442; 8, 448; 9, 448; 10, 426; 11, 357; 12, 410; 13, 296; 14, 364; 15, 270; 16, 299; 17, 239; 18, 252; 19, 285; 20, 151; 21, 108; 22, 102; 23, 57; 24, 43; 25, 55; 26, 23; 27, 18; 28, 18; 29, 19; 30, 14; 31, 11; 32, 9; 33, 7; 34, 6; 35, 8; 36, 4; 37, 4; 38, 2; 39, 2; 40, 4; 41, 2; 42, 1; 43, 3; 44, 1; 45, 4; 46, 2; 48, 1; 49, 1; 50, 3; 51, 1; 52, 3; 53, 2; 54, 2; 58, 1; 59, 2; 60, 4; 61, 2; 62, 1; 66, 1; 69, 1; 71, 1.  
Of triplets 23 sets were reported as living together in families, of which there were under 1 year, 2; 2, 1; 3, 2; 4, 2; 8, 2; 9, 1; 10, 1; 11, 1; 12, 1; 13, 1; 15, 2; 16, 2; 17, 1; 18, 1; 19, 1; 21, 1; 22 1.  
Of quadruplets two sets were reported, of which one was three, and one eight years old.

*Number of Children in Families.*—From the manner in which the names of members of a family were uniformly reported, with the relation of each to the head of the family, an opportunity was offered for ascertaining, with some degree of accuracy, the number of children under twenty-one years of age residing with their parents or guardians, the number of adopted children and the number of grand children. By deducting the total number of families, thus found, from the general total of families the number without children was ascertained. The following table presents the results of this classification:

*Children in Families.*

COUNTIES.	Number of families without children.	CHILDREN.											
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
Albany .....	5,218	4,719	4,195	3,405	2,218	1,451	802	363	154	38	13	1	2
Allegany .....	2,213	1,793	1,688	1,163	775	467	259	132	65	22	9	2	.....
Broome .....	1,841	1,616	1,479	1,042	696	404	251	128	59	16	5	1	.....
Cattaraugus.....	1,886	1,704	1,674	1,193	910	541	306	135	67	28	3	3	2
Cayuga.....	3,299	2,366	2,046	1,480	945	557	310	134	56	21	7	.....	.....
Chautauqua.....	2,762	2,429	2,358	1,627	1,080	571	318	148	53	23	5	2	.....
Chemung.....	1,359	1,332	1,235	866	589	388	209	98	35	10	2	.....	.....
Chenango.....	2,602	1,707	1,545	1,036	615	298	162	82	22	10	1	.....	.....
Clinton.....	1,414	1,210	1,274	1,102	903	734	519	345	184	61	24	10	1
Columbia.....	2,546	1,656	1,597	1,125	766	479	263	118	47	22	4	.....	.....
Cortland.....	1,460	1,142	1,000	689	370	216	139	69	27	10	1	.....	.....
Delaware.....	2,116	1,564	1,527	1,130	762	470	296	156	59	23	13	4	.....
Dutchess.....	3,716	2,423	2,252	1,742	1,180	717	362	164	74	33	8	2	1
Erie.....	10,704	5,031	5,011	4,497	3,487	2,304	1,336	734	281	103	26	4	3
Essex.....	1,011	947	821	783	581	392	242	145	78	22	11	1	1
Franklin.....	899	811	861	749	595	431	269	187	98	48	10	7	.....
Fulton.....	1,572	841	823	665	466	297	165	103	37	20	5	3	.....
Genesee.....	1,763	1,132	1,062	859	564	328	175	81	20	16	1	1	.....
Greene.....	1,565	1,256	1,140	873	588	361	210	105	39	17	2	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	138	63	89	82	56	24	25	14	5	2	.....	1	1
Herkimer.....	2,139	1,737	1,498	1,011	645	401	198	95	40	7	3	2	.....
Jefferson.....	3,235	2,683	2,478	1,735	1,113	715	379	174	115	41	10	2	.....
Kings.....	13,297	13,418	12,530	9,711	6,682	3,664	1,721	691	210	52	22	6	1
Lewis.....	1,629	1,052	961	727	523	352	223	119	66	34	6	5	1
Livingston.....	1,882	1,409	1,333	991	711	412	247	121	50	15	4	3	.....
Madison.....	2,702	1,924	1,651	1,096	683	406	223	80	24	11	4	1	.....
Monroe.....	5,884	3,697	3,431	1,931	2,121	1,313	773	375	151	66	14	6	.....
Montgomery.....	1,372	1,174	1,180	861	573	332	214	102	37	19	3	1	2
New York.....	42,909	27,484	27,551	22,048	14,097	7,564	3,236	1,366	431	121	29	5	2
Niagara.....	2,349	1,711	1,575	1,378	995	613	378	207	79	23	14	2	3
Oneida.....	6,218	3,893	3,675	2,765	1,515	1,185	658	286	124	44	11	5	2
Onondaga.....	4,342	3,697	3,342	2,615	1,718	1,083	618	293	116	30	8	.....	.....
Ontario.....	2,498	1,641	1,573	1,043	769	464	245	116	46	19	4	1	2
Orange.....	3,305	2,546	2,495	1,993	1,443	874	448	236	100	25	13	.....	2
Orleans.....	1,499	1,241	1,057	782	515	280	150	81	33	14	.....	1	.....
Oswego.....	2,810	3,115	2,959	2,228	1,619	997	540	253	103	36	15	4	.....
Otsego.....	3,102	2,320	1,895	1,304	719	398	219	108	39	14	5	1	.....
Putnam.....	797	601	543	384	280	174	90	40	20	4	4	1	.....
Queens.....	2,236	2,128	2,050	1,636	1,141	697	358	167	64	19	6	1	.....
Rensselaer.....	4,742	3,347	3,211	2,367	1,678	1,004	533	268	84	30	6	.....	.....
Richmond.....	965	1,066	1,016	849	550	338	177	64	22	15	.....	1	.....
Rockland.....	1,014	750	734	635	433	234	127	67	30	15	3	1	.....
S. Lawrence.....	3,775	2,642	2,714	2,031	1,531	1,102	721	281	212	72	34	13	1
Saratoga.....	2,707	1,997	1,853	1,337	916	540	299	153	66	27	6	2	.....
Schenectady.....	1,185	847	732	576	388	248	140	64	20	16	2	.....	.....
Schoharie.....	1,350	1,325	1,100	915	631	429	245	125	60	25	5	1	.....
Schuyler.....	945	890	722	495	327	177	100	43	15	9	1	1	1
Seneca.....	1,291	1,100	981	725	517	339	199	90	50	15	6	4	1
Steuben.....	2,614	2,657	2,457	1,858	1,325	822	416	185	134	46	13	6	1
Suffolk.....	2,705	1,630	1,622	1,204	773	442	232	122	49	10	3	.....	.....
Sullivan.....	574	1,085	1,169	993	732	539	326	177	79	23	13	.....	.....
Tioga.....	1,422	1,272	1,142	843	483	285	160	83	27	6	1	1	.....
Tompkins.....	1,918	1,445	1,348	831	484	290	138	54	26	9	3	.....	.....
Ulster.....	2,395	2,584	2,745	2,187	1,673	1,104	657	321	116	48	14	5	1
Warren.....	985	786	745	560	463	293	182	93	34	15	4	1	.....
Washington.....	2,195	1,835	1,700	1,226	847	492	314	170	52	27	4	1	.....
Wayne.....	2,214	2,068	1,835	1,327	830	554	286	126	55	13	3	2	.....
Westchester.....	4,916	3,330	3,366	2,739	1,940	1,247	662	261	97	44	8	3	.....
Wyoming.....	1,550	1,353	1,160	766	526	323	168	114	64	17	7	4	4
Yates.....	1,051	906	766	531	283	168	109	38	21	9	3	1	.....
Total.....	196,802	148,208	140,572	107,342	73,338	44,424	23,722	11,250	4,641	1,630	454	136	35

Children in Families—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	ADOPTED CHILDREN.				GRAND CHILDREN.									
	1.	2.	3.	4.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
Albany	111	5	3	.....	379	134	42	25	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegany	119	5	.....	1	196	69	30	3	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Broome	104	8	.....	.....	194	54	17	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cattaraugus	108	13	.....	.....	223	64	28	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cayuga	100	2	.....	1	305	82	20	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Chautauqua	160	18	.....	.....	317	142	41	16	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemung	99	12	.....	.....	145	40	11	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chenango	107	11	1	.....	196	71	21	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	82	3	1	.....	174	71	34	13	7	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Columbia	54	21	4	.....	226	69	26	4	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Cortland	94	8	.....	.....	95	37	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	64	9	.....	.....	198	64	18	8	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dutchess	38	1	1	.....	297	97	32	15	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Erie	256	18	4	.....	359	117	47	24	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Essex	73	8	.....	.....	116	53	27	7	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	66	3	.....	.....	119	48	25	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fulton	40	5	2	.....	139	44	20	6	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	86	5	1	1	207	61	15	11	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Greene	49	3	.....	.....	174	60	14	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	13	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Herkimer	93	8	.....	.....	188	54	31	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	216	13	2	.....	361	127	41	20	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kings	157	16	2	1	571	241	87	38	16	10	2	.....	.....	.....
Lewis	44	3	.....	.....	97	40	14	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livingston	80	8	.....	.....	247	74	25	12	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Madison	132	14	1	.....	224	75	20	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	159	17	.....	.....	320	85	45	10	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Montgomery	55	3	.....	.....	144	56	17	10	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	258	19	4	1	831	467	164	60	21	10	1	1	1	.....
Niagara	85	20	.....	.....	219	77	23	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Oneida	166	27	5	.....	406	150	50	16	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Onondaga	168	22	3	.....	338	114	41	16	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario	95	7	1	1	224	79	33	9	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orange	58	4	.....	1	280	101	51	11	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orleans	80	8	1	.....	147	39	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oswego	232	20	.....	.....	358	113	35	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	65	5	1	.....	245	81	23	13	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Putnam	13	1	.....	.....	95	30	11	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queens	49	3	.....	.....	271	104	52	17	10	2	1	.....	.....	1
Rensselaer	91	6	.....	.....	319	118	48	12	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Richmond	29	2	.....	.....	98	38	20	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockland	29	1	.....	1	113	50	19	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence	266	26	7	.....	362	143	38	11	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Saratoga	75	6	1	.....	288	106	31	15	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Schenectady	24	2	.....	.....	96	36	13	6	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoharie	102	6	1	.....	185	66	33	10	4	1	2	1	.....	.....
Schuyler	40	3	.....	.....	132	49	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca	60	2	.....	.....	169	48	17	8	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Steuben	262	21	2	.....	340	91	47	13	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suffolk	54	2	.....	.....	191	78	27	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan	53	3	1	.....	160	44	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tioga	71	1	.....	.....	149	59	12	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tompkins	105	8	.....	.....	160	54	13	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ulster	99	21	.....	.....	382	131	52	26	6	4	1	1	.....	.....
Warren	55	3	.....	.....	99	39	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	72	4	1	.....	238	86	25	12	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	144	12	.....	.....	318	100	25	10	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Westchester	103	6	.....	.....	306	122	48	14	8	3	2	1	.....	.....
Wyoming	64	9	.....	.....	173	77	23	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yates	77	3	1	.....	112	41	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,903	526	51	8	14,030	5,065	1,792	643	226	85	2	10	3	1

EXCEPTIONAL CASES.—Thirteen children in a family: Rensselaer, 1; land, 1; New York, 1. Nineteen: Columbia, 1. Twenty-one: Albany, 2; St. Lawrence, 1. Fourteen: Clinton, 1; Columbia, 1. Sixteen: Cort-

land, 1; New York, 1. Nineteen: Columbia, 1. Twenty-one: Albany, 2; Columbia, 1. Five adopted children: New York, 1; Westchester, 1.

The total number of families being 780,931, gives the following percentages :

	Families.	Per cent.
Families without children.....	196,802	or 25.07
Families with one child.....	148,208	or 18.88
Families with two children.....	140,572	or 18.00
Families with three children.....	107,342	or 13.74
Families with four children.....	73,338	or 9.39
Families with five children.....	44,424	or 5.69
Families with six children.....	23,722	or 3.04
Families with seven children.....	11,250	or 1.44
Families with eight children.....	4,641	or 0.59
Families with nine children.....	1,630	or 0.29
Families with ten children.....	454	or 0.06
Families with eleven children.....	136	or 0.02
Families with twelve children.....	35	or 0.004
Families with one adopted child.....	3,903	or 0.76
Families with two adopted children.....	526	or 0.07
Families with three adopted children.....	51	or 0.001
Families with one grand child.....	14,030	or 1.78
Families with two grand children.....	5,030	or 0.65
Families with three grand children.....	1,792	or 0.23
Families with four grand children.....	643	or 0.08
Families with five grand children.....	226	or 0.03
Families with six grand children.....	85	or 0.001

*Relative Increase of Population, with Women of American and Foreign Birth.*—In the present Census an inquiry was first introduced having this object in view. The column was headed, “Of how many children the parent?” The instructions gave the following directions for reporting it: “This inquiry is to be made only of adult *females*, and usually of wives or widows. It should, in all cases, include the number of living children the woman has borne, *whether now living or dead*, and *whether present or absent* from the family. These children may perhaps be themselves the heads of families, and residents of another State, or they may have died in childhood. The object of the inquiry is to obtain data for determining the natural increase of the population in this State among the various classes, and it should be taken fully and uniformly to possess value. Be careful to note in this column the number of children borne by females now aged, as well as that of those now surrounded by their families. We can thus determine the relative rate of increase of a former age, for comparison with the present.”

These statistics were reported very uniformly, and quite as fully as could have been expected. They afford the following comparative totals and summary, by counties :

*Number of Children Borne by Women of American and Foreign Birth.*

NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORNE.	NATIONALITY OF WOMEN.		Total.	Percentage of total to total wives and widows.	NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORNE.	NATIONALITY OF WOMEN.		Total.	Percentage of total to total wives and widows.
	American.	Foreign.				American.	Foreign.		
0.....	74,366	40,886	115,252	13.48	14.....	1,303	912	2,215	0.02
1.....	82,279	42,038	124,317	14.54	15.....	512	391	903	0.01
2.....	79,346	44,573	123,919	14.49	16.....	246	214	460	0.005
3.....	65,904	42,420	108,324	12.66	17.....	89	73	182	0.002
4.....	54,099	37,827	91,926	10.75	18.....	42	49	91	0.001
5.....	42,581	30,870	73,451	8.59	19.....	31	28	59	0.0006
6.....	33,015	25,356	58,371	6.82	20.....	14	19	33	0.0003
7.....	25,242	18,160	43,402	5.07	21.....	7	10	17	0.0001
8.....	20,024	13,502	33,526	3.92	22.....	7	7	14	0.00016
9.....	15,164	9,677	24,841	2.90	23.....	1	6	7	0.00003
10.....	11,288	6,991	18,279	2.13	24.....	2	..	2	0.00002
11.....	7,259	4,069	11,328	1.32	25.....	3	2	5	0.00005
12.....	4,995	2,772	7,767	0.09					
13.....	2,431	1,440	3,871	0.04	Total.....	520,250	322,312	842,562	

Summary of Children borne by Women of American and Foreign Births, by Counties.

COUNTIES.	OF AMERICAN BIRTH.													
	Without children	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Albany .....	1,832	1,995	2,040	1,721	1,441	1,246	943	643	563	406	285	170	138	64
Allegany .....	1,001	1,247	1,272	1,028	854	683	561	447	338	299	193	142	106	44
Broome .....	1,072	1,149	1,199	966	846	672	504	348	332	211	189	118	104	41
Cattaraugus .....	1,097	1,101	1,117	961	767	683	567	453	341	278	233	145	107	64
Cayuga .....	1,309	1,549	1,362	1,064	976	721	604	480	381	307	234	139	103	44
Chautauqua .....	1,222	1,655	1,621	1,319	1,171	858	883	681	397	420	317	246	115	62
Chemung .....	891	909	851	739	561	491	408	299	228	185	154	83	81	40
Chenango .....	1,491	1,379	1,401	1,084	904	678	536	411	333	254	209	115	95	52
Clinton .....	636	674	627	531	484	409	307	241	208	201	125	80	64	38
Columbia .....	768	1,000	1,204	1,036	882	664	520	417	328	248	214	228	88	37
Cortland .....	880	856	846	673	564	415	390	388	224	144	113	78	58	38
Delaware .....	1,220	1,223	1,166	1,031	856	702	543	421	379	331	231	154	120	38
Dutchess .....	1,490	1,661	1,597	1,315	1,094	867	646	532	387	243	193	121	79	34
Erie .....	2,147	2,262	2,087	1,627	1,354	988	758	551	411	292	243	134	116	42
Essex .....	349	462	493	476	426	354	241	231	185	149	106	77	63	29
Franklin .....	448	561	492	464	390	293	225	195	145	126	96	58	41	23
Fulton .....	467	640	612	500	462	370	228	267	215	248	128	75	61	32
Genesee .....	902	894	873	706	607	420	324	258	238	154	122	78	47	30
Greene .....	883	969	891	813	659	554	438	338	305	263	174	118	95	42
Hamilton .....	39	47	58	69	45	45	34	25	26	16	19	13	4	9
Herkimer .....	862	1,229	1,187	926	743	589	457	364	267	177	142	88	67	84
Jefferson .....	870	1,220	1,326	1,099	861	831	545	422	360	268	296	135	87	38
Kings .....	4,759	5,053	4,477	4,043	3,231	2,479	1,679	1,180	817	528	344	217	147	63
Lewis .....	587	654	658	522	423	319	245	203	160	133	94	63	28	14
Livingston .....	683	977	964	753	693	547	402	331	241	239	138	116	65	22
Madison .....	1,488	1,570	1,385	1,184	869	638	546	392	305	240	179	112	80	32
Monroe .....	1,783	1,966	1,915	1,542	1,218	961	726	515	410	261	194	102	91	32
Montgomery .....	669	905	866	693	612	510	417	334	263	207	129	105	60	29
New York .....	8,247	8,812	7,449	5,874	4,494	3,046	2,093	1,396	935	634	446	242	186	115
Niagara .....	849	837	921	770	634	544	389	300	220	186	161	97	57	40
Oneida .....	2,167	2,468	2,415	1,891	1,480	1,215	903	680	514	415	262	173	114	62
Onondaga .....	2,057	2,324	2,221	1,764	1,427	1,001	822	574	504	333	257	186	103	42
Ontario .....	1,255	1,333	1,243	986	832	662	530	371	319	217	172	127	67	31
Orange .....	1,570	1,600	1,471	1,300	1,153	879	797	623	521	351	266	185	110	59
Orleans .....	791	899	814	668	542	406	332	225	184	158	118	66	42	18
Oswego .....	1,962	2,058	1,926	1,626	1,263	1,065	816	611	472	366	289	169	101	51
Otsego .....	1,849	1,983	1,755	1,425	1,115	861	666	492	470	369	238	159	101	50
Putnam .....	418	437	397	321	286	206	161	157	103	89	71	49	27	10
Queens .....	1,052	1,015	1,150	994	808	773	537	439	301	237	178	90	72	45
Rensselaer .....	1,529	1,914	1,925	1,533	1,243	961	763	505	448	318	245	139	114	54
Richmond .....	439	463	433	390	336	268	219	136	135	60	61	49	32	7
Rockland .....	344	484	513	447	307	312	229	188	148	104	83	45	27	9
St. Lawrence .....	1,850	1,744	1,810	1,547	1,318	997	801	692	554	445	339	250	167	76
Saratoga .....	1,257	1,344	1,852	1,027	965	755	591	445	372	258	219	134	99	42
Schenectady .....	516	446	423	417	338	268	226	195	150	122	95	57	38	21
Sehoharie .....	976	1,097	986	839	715	667	481	397	354	267	192	130	104	55
Schuyler .....	651	672	634	465	870	311	260	189	158	123	91	70	28	20
Seneca .....	552	703	680	596	452	397	362	260	219	131	129	84	60	24
Steuben .....	1,691	1,860	1,775	1,718	1,345	1,066	865	667	613	482	378	232	161	92
Suffolk .....	1,190	1,189	1,280	1,187	959	775	613	510	378	290	233	105	82	34
Sullivan .....	494	603	541	636	483	414	302	278	274	204	114	111	48	37
Tioga .....	899	869	884	722	622	519	403	294	274	210	143	106	98	33
Tompkins .....	1,127	927	1,169	774	639	515	361	263	260	229	163	99	78	41
Ulster .....	966	1,741	1,660	1,193	1,387	1,131	982	760	660	490	359	221	159	64
Warren .....	491	529	520	455	435	309	295	258	178	145	129	82	40	22
Washington .....	838	1,144	1,130	976	787	676	535	458	314	245	192	93	97	39
Wayne .....	1,272	1,437	1,360	1,113	842	732	536	420	345	237	176	115	74	25
Westchester .....	1,913	2,043	1,979	1,704	1,442	1,104	857	648	497	313	256	151	104	51
Wyoming .....	682	888	797	708	542	423	346	248	207	172	132	70	42	24
Yates .....	627	609	646	553	445	336	265	196	156	136	105	63	43	21
Total .....	74,366	82,279	79,346	65,904	54,099	42,581	33,015	25,242	20,024	15,164	11,288	7,259	4,995	2,431

Summary of Children, etc.—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	OF AMERICAN BIRTH.												OF FOREIGN BIRTH.					
	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	Without children.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Albany.....	33	13	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,256	1,403	1,379	1,433	1,342	1,090
Allegany.....	25	12	8	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	78	106	96	129	126
Broome.....	18	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	73	81	80	78	100
Cattaraugus.....	21	9	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	162	174	199	212	200
Cayuga.....	33	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	251	243	263	295	272	258
Chautauqua.....	24	9	2	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	252	297	308	248	271
Chemung.....	23	15	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	133	142	159	135	137	159
Chenango.....	21	6	4	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	33	55	66	46	45
Clinton.....	24	10	2	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	352	305	299	347	350	378
Columbia.....	23	11	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	182	226	201	199	168
Cortland.....	16	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	44	55	41	51	45
Delaware.....	40	13	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	85	82	105	98	99
Dutchess.....	25	14	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	253	470	411	336	377	302
Erie.....	31	10	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,099	2,455	2,402	2,502	2,585	2,295
Essex.....	12	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	129	120	133	166	148
Franklin.....	14	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	194	187	215	220	205
Fulton.....	13	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	73	64	83	86	75
Genesee.....	14	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	163	179	209	212	171
Greene.....	17	7	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	68	71	93	76	82
Hamilton.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	6	6	10	8
Herkimer.....	16	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	202	213	214	190	207
Jefferson.....	19	10	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	202	217	218	219	209
Kings.....	31	14	10	5	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,738	3,848	5,926	5,678	4,928	3,841
Lewis.....	11	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	130	147	156	190	204	198
Livingston.....	15	5	3	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	164	193	209	244	219
Madison.....	19	9	6	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	146	152	170	168	145
Monroe.....	18	9	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,064	1,094	1,129	1,195	1,301	1,293
Montgomery.....	16	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	125	112	124	135	125
New York.....	57	18	5	4	2	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	18,346	19,941	19,466	17,085	13,347	9,408
Niagara.....	12	6	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	450	504	482	422	442
Oneida.....	39	15	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	827	964	888	941	986	913
Onondaga.....	19	17	4	3	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	738	675	922	949	848	675
Ontario.....	12	5	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	178	215	246	236	259	222
Orange.....	41	13	12	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	537	532	493	524	484	392
Orleans.....	9	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	162	188	186	173	150
Oswego.....	52	11	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	476	473	497	475	468	492
Otsego.....	24	11	9	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	47	78	76	93	85	66
Putnam.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	98	88	79	70	76
Queens.....	20	13	3	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	603	573	773	646	721	504
Rensselaer.....	28	6	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	855	865	897	861	932	854
Richmond.....	9	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	496	472	396	424	370	317
Rockland.....	10	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	128	128	124	139	120	97
St. Lawrence.....	50	15	9	7	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	587	462	529	523	496	442
Saratoga.....	28	11	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	236	310	300	251	230
Schenectady.....	9	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	160	160	142	140	152
Schoharie.....	28	8	6	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	34	53	47	40	49
Schuyler.....	12	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	40	35	41	48	34
Seneca.....	12	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	144	149	149	201	178
Steuben.....	54	18	9	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	156	159	190	184	198
Suffolk.....	21	11	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	142	179	187	145	145
Sullivan.....	10	10	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	153	206	244	217	246
Tioga.....	22	10	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	41	51	51	58	45
Tompkins.....	14	5	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	84	57	63	60	43
Ulster.....	42	19	6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	357	425	435	451	423
Warren.....	12	4	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	52	72	76	92	76
Washington.....	19	15	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	223	266	242	270	236
Wayne.....	18	8	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	265	252	281	298	319	236
Westchester.....	20	6	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1,121	1,184	1,162	1,221	1,058	850
Wyoming.....	8	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	151	145	165	180	169
Yates.....	12	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	54	52	45	49	48
Total.....	1 303	512	246	89	42	31	14	7	7	1	2	3	40,886	42,038	44,573	42,420	37,827	30,870



Summary of Children, etc.—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	OF FOREIGN BIRTH.																		
	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	25.
Albany.....	1,024	661	527	460	288	168	110	63	23	17	10	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegany.....	108	98	78	49	47	21	11	6	8	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broome.....	96	80	56	55	25	20	18	4	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cattaraugus.....	204	158	124	91	61	35	24	12	6	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cayuga.....	236	167	146	107	72	40	38	11	12	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chautauqua.....	214	183	113	105	62	31	24	16	11	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemung.....	127	91	75	46	38	17	13	6	3	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chenango.....	34	31	21	11	5	9	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton.....	414	390	331	302	264	196	144	106	48	16	19	11	6	.....	2	1	2	1	.....
Columbia.....	126	110	55	44	36	28	16	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cortland.....	45	40	18	31	20	16	9	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	93	84	62	66	48	34	24	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dutchess.....	227	158	162	93	59	32	22	15	9	5	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Erie.....	1,873	1,421	1,068	732	589	307	215	86	39	18	13	4	6	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....
Essex.....	148	128	111	72	64	43	45	19	11	15	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	261	177	152	160	137	82	64	40	31	13	6	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fulton.....	68	53	37	21	14	13	9	4	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee.....	186	120	90	81	43	28	20	13	3	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greene.....	73	56	41	31	25	8	9	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	6	7	4	4	2	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herkimer.....	164	120	105	62	58	16	16	11	6	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	209	166	135	119	101	56	63	27	21	5	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kings.....	3,001	2,036	1,470	1,050	738	389	255	143	183	30	24	9	3	4	3	.....	1	.....	1
Lewis.....	190	158	139	104	94	56	36	13	9	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livingston.....	226	172	129	78	63	41	22	12	1	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison.....	131	111	75	57	42	16	13	7	9	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	1,055	824	592	448	359	177	122	64	25	26	8	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	105	79	57	44	31	16	5	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	6,684	4,182	2,881	1,830	1,213	644	431	238	155	86	44	16	7	7	4	.....	2	3	.....
Niagara.....	395	341	242	171	134	86	48	24	14	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oneida.....	825	657	535	433	305	185	122	45	47	16	10	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Onondaga.....	610	419	361	244	175	94	65	30	12	5	2	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario.....	222	141	112	104	53	34	20	17	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orange.....	371	245	175	129	83	46	38	21	6	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Orleans.....	136	95	76	63	44	21	13	10	3	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oswego.....	407	371	303	236	155	115	82	48	21	7	8	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	48	58	25	23	22	15	15	4	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Putnam.....	68	30	33	6	15	8	7	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queens.....	472	200	160	108	74	27	29	7	11	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rensselaer.....	687	599	323	200	199	152	73	48	26	11	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richmond.....	238	131	106	74	43	30	24	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockland.....	86	64	73	34	21	18	12	3	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence.....	429	417	418	427	294	194	122	71	44	25	8	4	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	1
Saratoga.....	198	134	101	76	59	29	21	6	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schenectady.....	126	85	69	41	40	18	17	7	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Schoharie.....	34	20	20	10	3	6	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schuyler.....	28	24	34	6	10	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca.....	128	89	93	52	32	16	2	5	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steuben.....	200	178	98	86	51	47	23	13	5	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suffolk.....	97	79	48	47	24	18	13	6	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan.....	240	197	124	95	71	38	21	13	8	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tioga.....	31	24	27	9	5	6	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tompkins.....	40	51	23	19	11	10	8	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ulster.....	368	278	211	46	81	58	28	16	12	8	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren.....	95	65	49	38	32	19	11	6	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	238	181	152	96	66	57	40	15	9	7	3	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Wayne.....	215	166	147	73	46	35	33	13	6	5	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westchester.....	758	582	373	270	165	107	50	36	13	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Wyoming.....	187	139	118	83	67	30	30	15	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yates.....	51	39	29	25	13	5	7	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	25,356	18,160	13,502	9,677	6,991	4,069	2,772	1,440	912	391	214	93	49	28	19	10	7	6	2

One woman was reported in the town of Mamaroneck, Westchester county, who had borne twenty-two children and raised them all, having twins at three different times. She had been married but once.

A woman in the Sixteenth ward of New York was reported as having borne four children at one birth, three on two occasions, and twins four times. In all, she had been the mother of twenty-five children.

NATIVITIES OF THE POPULATION.

With the exception of the returns of immigration made at custom houses, we have no official statistics of the sources of our population earlier than those obtained by the State Census of 1845, which gave the following numerical and relative results:

	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
State of New York.....	1,894,278	72.73	Great Britain and its possessions.....	277,890	10.67
New England States.....	228,881	8.78	France.....	10,619	0.41
Other States and Territories of the United States.....	83,642	3.31	Germany.....	49,558	1.90
Mexico and South America.....	977	0.04	Other European countries.....	8,222	0.32
			Nativities not reported.....	50,428	1.93

In the Federal enumerations of 1850 and 1860, and in those made under the State authority in 1855 and 1865, the place of birth of each person was reported. The following table gives the general summary and percentage of each State and country under these several returns:

*Nativities of the Population at Different Periods.*

STATES AND COUNTRIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN THE SEVERAL STATES BORN IN NEW YORK—(FEDERAL CENSUS).				NATIVITIES OF PERSONS LIVING IN NEW YORK.							
	1850.		1860.		1850. Federal Census.		1855. State Census.		1860. Federal Census.		State Census. 1865.	
	Number.	Percentage of population of the States where living.	Number.	Percentage of population of the States where living.	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.
Alabama.....	1,443	0.19	1,848	0.19	184	0.006	208	0.006	410	0.001	311	0.008
Arkansas.....	537	0.25	897	0.20	20	0.001	29	0.001	25	0.000	66	0.002
California.....	10,160	10.97	28,654	7.54	7	0.000	51	0.002	451	0.015	540	0.01
Connecticut.....	14,416	3.89	22,614	4.91	66,101	2.13	63,691	1.837	53,141	1.360	48,234	1.26
Delaware.....	218	0.24	456	0.41	899	0.03	224	0.006	936	0.024	504	0.01
Florida.....	614	0.70	688	0.49	135	0.004	189	0.005	194	0.006	279	0.007
Georgia.....	1,203	0.13	2,125	0.20	510	0.017	672	0.019	768	0.019	913	0.02
Illinois.....	67,180	7.89	121,508	7.10	605	0.019	1,255	0.036	1,863	0.048	3,703	0.09
Indiana.....	24,310	2.45	30,855	2.29	415	0.013	606	0.017	663	0.017	1,141	0.03
Iowa.....	8,134	4.24	46,053	6.82	70	0.002	106	0.003	363	0.009	898	0.02
Kansas.....			6,331	5.90					26	0.000	86	0.002
Kentucky.....	2,881	0.29	4,170	3.61	369	0.012	545	0.016	700	0.018	968	0.02
Louisiana.....	5,510	1.05	5,538	0.78	563	0.018	695	0.020	860	0.022	1,254	0.03
Maine.....	973	0.17	1,161	0.19	4,509	0.146	5,818	0.168	5,794	0.149	6,113	0.16
Maryland.....	2,646	0.45	2,364	0.35	3,953	0.168	2,568	0.074	4,859	0.125	5,232	0.14
Massachusetts.....	14,483	1.45	18,508	1.41	55,773	1.80	57,086	1.648	50,004	1.290	48,129	1.26
Michigan.....	133,756	33.63	191,128	25.51	1,921	0.062	3,413	0.098	3,624	0.093	5,631	0.15
Minnesota.....	488	8.03	21,574	12.54					135	0.003	362	0.01
Mississippi.....	952	0.16	1,336	0.17	164	0.005	163	0.005	223	0.006	344	0.01
Missouri.....	5,040	0.74	14,585	1.24	173	0.006	307	0.009	361	0.009	841	0.02
New Hampshire.....	1,171	0.37	2,045	0.62	14,519	0.469	14,941	0.431	12,497	0.322	11,159	0.29
New Jersey.....	20,561	0.42	38,540	5.73	35,319	1.140	40,391	1.165	36,499	0.941	36,694	0.96
New York.....	2,151,196	69.45	2,604,460	67.09	2,151,196	59.452	2,222,321	64.114	2,604,460	67.091	2,596,981	67.84
North Carolina.....	468	0.05	609	0.06	673	0.021	792	0.023	891	0.023	1,081	0.03
Ohio.....	83,979	3.22	75,550	3.37	3,743	0.129	5,256	0.151	5,603	0.144	7,161	0.19
Oregon.....	618	4.65	2,206	4.20					17	0.000	25	0.001
Pennsylvania.....	58,835	2.54	70,673	2.43	26,352	0.850	31,472	0.979	30,232	0.779	36,966	0.97
Rhode Island.....	2,055	1.39	2,780	1.59	13,129	0.424	11,737	0.340	9,555	0.246	8,901	0.23
South Carolina.....	884	0.13	881	0.12	935	0.032	903	0.026	1,139	0.029	1,176	0.003
Tennessee.....	1,019	0.10	2,475	0.22	116	0.004	185	0.005	200	0.005	602	0.02
Texas.....	1,589	0.75	3,221	1.43	46	0.001	96	0.000	140	0.004	692	0.02
Vermont.....	7,218	2.89	8,668	2.75	52,599	1.698	54,266	1.566	46,990	0.211	43,502	1.14
Virginia.....	2,934	0.21	4,617	0.29	3,347	0.108	2,158	0.062	3,650	0.094	4,905	0.18
Wisconsin.....	68,595	22.48	120,637	15.51	360	0.012	1,163	0.034	1,674	0.043	3,044	0.08
District of Columbia.....	817	1.19	1,674	2.09	538	0.017	2,187	0.063	628	0.016	595	0.01
Territories.....			10,169	4.64	53	0.001	26	0.000	49	0.000	90	0.001
At sea (native).....									375	0.009	408	0.01
Not stated (native).....									4,096	0.155	1,647	0.04
Asia.....					66	0.002	162	0.005	206	0.005	207	0.005
Africa.....					80	0.003	76	0.000	69	0.000	41	0.001
Australia.....							33	0.001	68	0.002	109	0.003
Atlantic Islands.....							80	0.002	96	0.002		
Belgium.....					401	0.012	454	0.013	860	0.022	649	0.02
British America.....					47,200	1.523	50,608	1.460	55,273	1.420	*65,346	1.07

\* Of these were, Canada, 62,628; New Brunswick, 879; Newfoundland, 402; Nova Scotia, 1,422, and Prince Edward's Island, 15. The percentages of these were 1.63, 0.01, 0.01, 0.04 and 0.000 respectively.

## Nativities of the Population at Different Periods—(Continued).

STATES AND COUNTRIES.	NATIVITIES OF PERSONS LIVING IN NEW YORK.							
	1850. Federal Census.		1855. State Census.		1860. Federal Census.		1865. State Census.	
	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.	Number.	Percentage of population.
Central America .....	29	0.000	.....	.....	55	0.001	.....	.....
China .....	34	0.001	.....	.....	77	0.002	.....	.....
Denmark .....	429	0.013	583	0.017	1,196	0.031	806	0.02
England .....	84,820	2.738	102,286	2.950	106,011	2.732	95,666	2.50
Europe (not specified) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	0.002	.....	.....
France .....	12,515	0.404	18,366	0.530	21,826	0.562	15,915	0.40
GERMAN STATES. { Austria .....	168	0.005	1,197	0.034	2,438	0.063	777	0.02
{ Bavaria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,674	0.919	.....	.....
{ Baden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,075	0.597	.....	.....
{ Hesse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,926	0.513	.....	.....
{ Nassau .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,411	0.364	.....	.....
{ Prussia .....	2,211	0.070	6,352	0.181	24,026	0.619	5,777	0.15
{ Wurtemberg .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,393	0.396	.....	.....
{ Germany (not specified) .....	118,398	3.821	218,997	6.319	129,309	3.333	243,140	6.35
{ Total German States .....	120,777	3.898	226,546	6.536	256,252	6.613	.....	.....
Great Britain (not specified) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	0.003	.....	.....
Total Great Britain .....	458,931	14.816	608,119	17.540	639,853	16.489	571,680	14.96
Greece .....	.....	.....	24	0.001	35	0.001	.....	.....
Holland .....	2,917	0.094	4,214	0.122	5,354	0.137	4,254	0.11
Ireland .....	343,111	11.077	469,753	13.505	498,072	12.834	444,959	11.62
Italy .....	833	0.027	1,231	0.358	1,862	0.048	1,289	0.03
Mexico .....	83	0.002	119	0.003	116	0.003	161	0.004
Norway .....	392	0.012	539	0.013	539	0.014	498	0.01
Portugal .....	194	0.006	291	0.008	353	0.009	229	0.006
Poland .....	.....	.....	1,880	0.054	2,296	0.059	1,900	0.05
Pacific Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	0.000	.....	.....
Russia .....	617	0.019	256	0.007	1,013	0.026	521	0.01
Scotland .....	23,418	0.756	27,523	0.794	27,641	0.712	23,850	0.62
Spain .....	461	0.015	570	0.016	809	0.021	622	0.02
Sweden .....	753	0.025	1,472	0.042	1,678	0.043	1,372	.....
Sardinia .....	.....	.....	3	0.000	48	0.001	3	0.00
Switzerland .....	1,850	0.059	3,948	0.114	6,166	0.159	3,430	0.03
South America .....	179	0.005	296	0.009	312	0.008	340	0.01
Sandwich Islands .....	40	0.001	17	0.000	36	0.001	.....	.....
Turkey .....	12	0.000	24	0.001	39	0.001	53	0.001
Wales .....	7,582	0.245	8,557	0.247	7,597	0.195	7,205	0.185
West Indies .....	1,067	0.034	1,846	0.053	1,597	0.041	1,107	0.03
Other countries .....	1,941	0.06	.....	.....	99	0.002	101	0.001
RECAPITULATION.								
State of New York .....	2,092,076	68.630	2,222,321	64.077	2,602,460	67.091	2,596,981	67.84
New England States .....	.....	.....	207,539	6.014	177,981	4.578	166,038	4.33
Southern States .....	.....	.....	13,124	0.378	9,210	0.227	24,939	0.69
Western States .....	.....	.....	11,876	0.340	19,171	0.491	23,625	0.71
Total United States .....	2,439,296	78.750	2,528,444	72.903	2,877,624	74.182	2,880,852	75.26
Foreign countries .....	651,801	21.490	922,019	26.585	998,640	25.733	920,993	14.04
At sea .....	.....	.....	511	0.015	375	0.009	408	0.01
Unknown .....	6,297	0.260	17,238	0.497	4,096	0.151	26,756	0.68

The sources of population in the State of New York, with the exception of the small and unimportant fraction remaining of the Indian tribes, are almost entirely European. The proportion of those of African descent never exceeded two and one-third per cent., and is steadily decreasing.

Although it is impossible at this period to trace back through more than two hundred and fifty years, to the beginning of first settlement, and assign to the several European countries their due share in originating that portion of our population which we call "native," a few general remarks will serve to indicate in a proximate degree, the principal sources of our people, and the localities that they settled. The careful observer will often find among their descendants, to this day, many of the distinguishing traits that characterized the original emigrants.

*Hollanders.*—These formed the first settlements of New York, Albany, Schenectady, and several points along the Hudson, the principal of which were at Schodack, Kingston, Rhinebeck, Esopus, Fishkill and Yonkers. They also formed settlements on the western end of Long Island.

*English.*—The greater part of Long Island, Westchester county, and the country bordering upon the Hudson below Albany, were first chiefly settled by English, and the population of New York, Albany, and other places already founded by the Dutch, were largely increased from this source, acquiring in a few years the numerical ascendancy, and gradually displacing the language and customs of the first settlers.

*Germans.*—Under the patronage of Queen Anne began permanent settlements on the Hudson, East Camp, Livingston, Schoharie, and along the Mohawk as far west as German Flats. Many of this class immigrated about ten years before the Revolution, and settled along the Mohawk Valley.

*French.*—Huguenots found an asylum in the colony of New York, at New Rochelle, New York city, Staten Island and New Paltz, in which localities family names of this origin are still common.

During the French occupation of Canada they established a flourishing settlement on Lake Champlain, near Crown Point, which was subsequently entirely destroyed. Soon after the revolution several hundred refugees, mostly of French origin, sought the protection of our government, and received a grant of land in Clinton county. The massacre of St. Domingo, and the French revolution, drove many French exiles to our State, and several schemes of settlement were formed, but mostly proved unsuccessful. The most important of these was that undertaken by a stock company, under Pierre Chassanis, on the Black river, but after a few years struggle against difficulties which they were unprepared to overcome, they abandoned the enterprise. The northern border, and especially Clinton county, contains a large number of Canadian French, who have settled in our State within a few years.

*Scotch.*—Near the close of the colonial period, a settlement of this people was begun in Washington county. Subsequently other centers of settlement in St. Lawrence, Livingston, and other counties were established.

*Welch.*—Early in the present century a large number of Welch settled in Oneida county, from whence they have spread into adjoining counties.

An examination of the summary of nationalities by counties, given in the following pages, will inform the reader of the present distribution of the foreign element throughout the State.

In tracing the movements of our population, the influence of New England in giving origin and character to the early settlements of the northern, central and western portions of the State, will attract the notice of the most casual observer. Immense tracts of land, including the entire region west of Cayuga lake, and extensive districts on the southern border, the Chenango, Delaware and the Black rivers, were purchased by and settled under New England men, whose descendants still form an important proportion in the population of these sections of the State. In the absence of numerical data, it would probably be an approximate estimate to assign the proportion of those of English origin direct, to those of English ancestry from New England, as ten to one, in the existing population of the State.

The *westward* tendency of migration, comparing counties of different meridians within the State, or the State itself with reference to those lying east or west of it, is strikingly apparent, and an examination of the general summary of the nativities of the population (page 183 to 191) will present scarcely an exception to this generalization. A few examples will serve to illustrate:

Born in Rensselaer, living in Oneida.....	602
Born in Oneida, living in Rensselaer .....	277
Born in Broome, living in Chemung .....	224
Born in Chemung, living in Broome .....	49
Born in Dutchess, living in Chautauqua.....	275
Born in Chautauqua, living in Dutchess.....	16

The present census shows a relatively greater number born in the State than in 1855, and a corresponding decrease in the foreign element.

It will be noticed that the greatest increase of the population, is in the cities and towns along the great thoroughfares of travel, and traffic, and in towns and cities, where, favored by conveniences of transportation and markets, unlimited encouragement is given to trade and manufactures. The capacity for profitable occupation is soon reached in agricultural regions, and this result is hastened by the introduction of labor-saving machines, and by dairying and stock raising, which employ fewer laborers than the tillage of grains. Already the returns of the census indicate that this capacity has been attained in many of our counties; and in the future growth of the State we may rationally anticipate a *relative* decrease of agriculture, as compared with the growing importance of manufactures and commerce, to which we can anticipate no limit, as in the former, the fortunes of this State are linked with all the rest, and in the latter, they extend to every foreign country. The centralization of population appears to be governed by principles analagous to those which determine the investment and accumulation of capital, and will be found greatest where it is found most profitable. The interest of individuals thus becomes the controlling agency, whose general aggregates make up the results shown by the census.

*Counties, States and Foreign Countries in the order of greatest number Born therein, and residing in the State of New York in 1855 and 1865.*

COUNTIES OF NEW YORK.		OTHER STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.		FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
1855.	1865.	1855.	1865.	1855.	1865.		
1...	New York.....	New York.....	Connecticut.....	Connecticut.....	Ireland.....	Ireland.....	1
2...	Albany.....	Kings.....	Massachusetts.....	Massachusetts.....	Germany.....	Germany.....	2
3...	Oneida.....	Albany.....	Vermont.....	Vermont.....	England.....	England.....	3
4...	Dutchess.....	Erie.....	New Jersey.....	Pennsylvania.....	Canada.....	Canada.....	4
5...	Rensselaer.....	Oneida.....	Pennsylvania.....	New Jersey.....	Scotland.....	Scotland.....	5
6...	Kings.....	Rensselaer.....	New Hampshire.....	New Hampshire.....	France.....	France.....	6
7...	Orange.....	Dutchess.....	Rhode Island.....	Rhode Island.....	Wales.....	Wales.....	7
8...	Ulster.....	Ulster.....	Maine.....	Ohio.....	Prussia.....	Prussia.....	8
9...	Erie.....	Onondaga.....	Ohio.....	Maine.....	Holland.....	Holland.....	9
10...	Onondaga.....	Orange.....	Michigan.....	Michigan.....	Switzerland.....	Switzerland.....	10
11...	Otsego.....	Monroe.....	Maryland.....	Maryland.....	Poland.....	Poland.....	11
12...	Westchester.....	Westchester.....	District of Columbia.....	Virginia.....	West Indies.....	Nova Scotia.....	12
13...	Columbia.....	St. Lawrence.....	Virginia.....	Illinois.....	Nova Scotia.....	Sweden.....	13
14...	Jefferson.....	Jefferson.....	Illinois.....	Wisconsin.....	Sweden.....	Italy.....	14
15...	Monroe.....	Otsego.....	Wisconsin.....	South Carolina.....	Italy.....	West Indies.....	15
16...	Washington.....	Columbia.....	South Carolina.....	Louisiana.....	Austria.....	New Brunswick.....	16
17...	Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	North Carolina.....	Indiana.....	New Brunswick.....	Denmark.....	17
18...	St. Lawrence.....	Steuben.....	Louisiana.....	North Carolina.....	Denmark.....	Austria.....	18
19...	Herkimer.....	Washington.....	Georgia.....	Kentucky.....	Spain.....	Belgium.....	19
20...	Montgomery.....	Oswego.....	Indiana.....	Georgia.....	Norway.....	Spain.....	20
21...	Steuben.....	Herkimer.....	Kentucky.....	Iowa.....	Belgium.....	Russia.....	21
22...	Cayuga.....	Cayuga.....	Missouri.....	Missouri.....	Newfoundland.....	Norway.....	22
23...	Schoharie.....	Delaware.....	Delaware.....	Texas.....	South America.....	Newfoundland.....	23
24...	Delaware.....	Queens.....	Alabama.....	Tennessee.....	Portugal.....	Portugal.....	24
25...	Suffolk.....	Schoharie.....	Florida.....	District of Columbia.....	Russia.....	Asia.....	25
26...	Madison.....	Montgomery.....	Tennessee.....	California.....	Asia.....	Mexico.....	26
27...	Chenango.....	Suffolk.....	Mississippi.....	Delaware.....	Islands.....	Australia.....	27
28...	Oswego.....	Madison.....	Iowa.....	Minnesota.....	Mexico.....	East Indies.....	28
29...	Queens.....	Chenango.....	Texas.....	Mississippi.....	East Indies.....	Turkey.....	29
30...	Greene.....	Greene.....	California.....	Alabama.....	Africa.....	Africa.....	30
31...	Ontario.....	Chautauqua.....	Arkansas.....	Territories.....	Turkey and Greece.....	Pr. Edward Islands.....	31
32...	Tompkins.....	Ontario.....	Territories.....	Kansas.....	.....	Sardinia.....	32
33...	Chautauqua.....	Clinton.....	.....	Florida.....	.....	.....	33
34...	Wayne.....	Wayne.....	.....	Arkansas.....	.....	.....	34
35...	Clinton.....	Tompkins.....	.....	Oregon.....	.....	.....	35
36...	Livingston.....	Niagara.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37...	Allegany.....	Livingston.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38...	Broome.....	Allegany.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39...	Niagara.....	Broome.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40...	Essex.....	Cattaraugus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41...	Seneca.....	Sullivan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42...	Cattaraugus.....	Seneca.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43...	Cortland.....	Essex.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44...	Genesee.....	Genesee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45...	Wyoming.....	Cortland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46...	Sullivan.....	Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47...	Fulton.....	Lewis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48...	Schenectady.....	Fulton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49...	Lewis.....	Tioga.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50...	Tioga.....	Chemung.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51...	Chemung.....	Schenectady.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52...	Yates.....	Warren.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53...	Putnam.....	Franklin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54...	Franklin.....	Orleans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55...	Warren.....	Yates.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56...	Rockland.....	Richmond.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57...	Orleans.....	Rockland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58...	Richmond.....	Putnam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59...	Schuyler.....	Schuyler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60...	Hamilton.....	Hamilton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

CIVIL CONDITION.—Of this we have no data for comparison excepting the census of 1855, which reported as follows, as compared with the present :

	Number.	Per cent
1855—Single .....	2,082,618	60.08
Married .....	1,253,015	36.15
Widowers .....	35,397	1.02
Widows .....	95,182	2.75
1865—Single .....	2,211,170	57.77
• Married .....	1,433,864	37.43
Widowers .....	44,804	1.17
Widows .....	137,980	3.67

This relative increase of widows may properly be ascribed to the late war, and is one of the sad traces left in the statistical annals of that event.

The following comparison with other countries is interesting in this connection:

*Percentages of Civil Conditions in Various Countries and Periods.*

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Single.	Married.	Widow-ers.	W.dows	COUNTRIES.	Years.	Single.	Married.	Widow-ers.	Widows
Canada, all classes .....	1851	66.66	30.81	0.94	1.59	Great Britain, males .....	1851	63.08	33.17	3.75	.....
England, all classes .....	1821	60.00	33.00	.....	.....	Great Britain, females.....	1851	60.35	32.24	.....	7.41
England and Wales, males .....	1851	62.50	33.69	3.80	.....	Belgium, all classes .....	1846	63.91	30.49	1.97	3.63
England and Wales, females.....	1851	59.79	32.97	.....	7.24	France, males .....	1851	56.04	39.26	4.70	.....
Scotland, males.....	1851	66.77	29.83	3.40	.....	France, females.....	1851	51.99	38.63	.....	9.28
Scotland, females .....	1851	63.71	27.91	.....	8.38	Denmark, all classes .....	1834	62.00	33.00	.....	6.4
Isles of the British seas, males...	1851	63.12	33.44	.....	.....	Spain, all classes.....	1803	55.00	38.00	.....	6.9
Isles of the British seas, females.	1851	60.97	30.93	.....	9.06	Sweden and Finland, all classes.	1809	50.00	34.00	.....	6.1

The divorced were in the present census classed with the single, but an account was kept separately, which gave a total of 330 males, and 544 females, who were distributed among the several counties as follows:

*Summary of Divorced, by Counties.*

COUNTIES.	Males.	Females	Total.	COUNTIES.	Males.	Females	Total.	COUNTIES	Males.	Females	Total.
Albany .....	10	18	28	Herkimer.....	7	6	13	Richmond .....	.....	5	5
Allegany .....	1	1	2	Jefferson .....	10	11	21	Rockland .....	1	1	2
Broome .....	5	12	17	Kings.....	6	14	20	St. Lawrence.....	5	4	9
Cattaraugus .....	8	13	21	Lewis .....	2	6	8	Saratoga .....	5	19	24
Cayuga .....	8	13	21	Livingston .....	1	3	4	Schenectady .....	1	2	3
Chautauqua .....	11	14	25	Madison .....	2	9	11	Schoharie .....	5	2	7
Chemung .....	6	12	18	Monroe .....	12	37	49	Schuyler .....	2	1	3
Chenango .....	2	4	6	Montgomery .....	3	1	4	Seneca .....	4	3	7
Clinton .....	1	.....	1	New York.....	36	66	102	Steuben .....	5	12	17
Columbia.....	1	7	8	Niagara .....	5	17	22	Suffolk .....	3	5	8
Cortland .....	4	.....	4	Oneida .....	8	17	25	Sullivan .....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	4	10	14	Onondaga .....	13	31	44	Tioga .....	4	3	7
Dutchess .....	3	3	6	Ontario .....	2	1	3	Tompkins .....	4	7	11
Erie .....	13	10	23	Orange .....	4	6	10	Ulster .....	4	5	9
Essex .....	3	4	7	Orleans .....	2	4	6	Warren .....	3	2	5
Franklin .....	6	1	7	Oswego .....	10	11	21	Washington .....	7	6	13
Fulton .....	1	5	6	Otsego .....	5	17	22	Wayne.....	2	12	14
Genesee .....	8	6	14	Putnam .....	7	3	10	Westchester .....	6	3	14
Greene .....	7	6	13	Queens .....	7	8	15	Wyoming .....	6	17	23
Hamilton.....	2	1	3	Rensselaer.....	13	16	29	Yates .....	4	6	10

We have no data for previous comparison, as this class was never before separately classified.

PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS.—The occupations of 994,829 persons, or 28.70 per cent. of the total population, were reported in 1855. In 1865 the number thus reported was 1,117,181, or 29.18 per cent. of the total. A comparison of the number at each period, in each occupation in which the number exceeded 500 at either period, is here given:

*Comparative Number of Persons engaged in Occupations, of which Five Hundred were reported. Census of 1855 and 1865.*

OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.	OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.	OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.
Agents .....	2,340	2,958	Caulkers .....	659	981	Grocers .....	9,056	8,100
Apothecaries and druggists ..	1,438	1,809	Chandlers and soap makers .	622	502	Gun smiths .....	496	567
Apprentices .....	1,421	1,361	Charcoal burners and dealers	556	59	Hardware dealers.....	426	590
Artists and designers .....	751	1,227	Civil officers .....	1,427	1,809	Hat and cap makers.....	2,928	3,315
Bakers .....	5,136	4,780	Clerks, copyists & accountants	30,259	42,593	Hotel and inn keepers.....	3,755	4,160
Bankers .....	432	1,053	Clergymen .....	4,810	5,160	Importers.....	409	511
Bank officers .....	539	729	Clothiers.....	1,084	1,203	Insurance officers .....	319	672
Barbers .....	2,142	2,299	Coach and wagon makers...	5,637	4,906	Iron workers.....	990	1,659
Barkeepers .....	1,984	1,984	Coal dealers.....	133	706	Jewelers.....	2,055	2,014
Basket makers .....	783	755	Confectioners .....	1,088	1,225	Joiners .....	3,256	1,294
Bell hangers and locksmiths .	659	580	Contractors .....	699	589	Junk dealers .....	321	576
Blacksmiths .....	16,948	16,259	Cooks .....	1,424	1,668	Laborers .....	115,800	142,261
Boarding-house keepers.....	1,680	1,746	Coopers .....	7,539	7,912	Laundresses. ....	3,557	3,306
Boat builders .....	693	826	Dairymen and milk dealers..	1,050	1,803	Lawyers .....	4,542	5,121
Boatmen and watermen .....	9,136	8,848	Dealers—not specified .....	1,668	1,965	Livery stable keepers .....	741	943
Boiler makers .....	708	1,721	Dentists .....	761	1,084	Lumbermen and dealers ....	2,933	2,414
Bookbinders .....	2,121	1,138	Dressmakers & seamstresses.	16,939	18,218	Machinists.....	6,309	10,090
Booksellers and stationers ...	544	559	Drivers, coachmen, etc.....	3,253	4,000	Manufacturers—not specified	1,448	3,425
Boot and shoe makers.....	24,804	21,899	Dyers and bleachers .....	470	634	Masons, etc. ....	13,781	10,675
Box makers.....	379	763	Engineers.....	3,180	4,378	Mechanics .....	3,837	5,261
Brass workers.....	756	9,933	Engravers .....	761	752	Merchants.....	20,664	21,856
Brewers and distillers.....	1,176	1,713	Expressmen .....	422	1,050	Millers .....	3,917	4,084
Brick makers .....	1,627	744	Factory operatives.....	2,477	4,197	Milliners .....	5,862	5,569
Brokers .....	1,223	2,524	Farmers .....	321,930	311,070	Millwrights .....	1,262	868
Brush makers .....	622	660	Firemen .....	416	660	Molders .....	3,114	4,198
Builders .....	1,081	1,093	Fishermen .....	965	1,040	Musicians .....	1,177	1,304
Butchers .....	6,308	8,825	Furnacemen.....	1,807	993	Music teachers .....	621	901
Cabinet makers and dealers..	6,656	6,704	Furriers .....	227	779	Nurses.....	968	1,033
Carpenters .....	37,475	33,155	Gardeners and florists.....	3,269	3,942	Ostlers .....	948	944
Carters and draymen.....	7,350	6,957	Gas fitters & fixture makers.	527	620	Overseers & superintendents.	475	1,177
Carvers and gilders .....	1,125	1,326	Gold and silver smiths .....	820	671	Oystermen and dealers.....	458	747

## Comparative Number of Persons engaged in Occupations—(Continued).

OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.	OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.	OCCUPATIONS.	1855.	1865.
Painters and glaziers .....	10,081	10,817	Saddle, harness and trunk makers .....	3,895	3,983	Tailors .....	29,236	21,847
Paper makers .....	914	983	Sail makers .....	563	738	Tanners, etc. ....	3,416	3,321
Pattern and model makers ..	427	558	Sailors and mariners .....	9,720	9,812	Teachers .....	9,959	11,133
Peddlers .....	4,131	4,244	Salesmen .....	723	1,208	Teamsters .....	2,825	3,710
Photographers .....	389	955	Saloon keepers .....	871	3,925	Telegraph operators.....	258	842
Physicians .....	6,010	5,990	Sash and blind makers.....	1,004	735	Tinsmiths .....	3,160	3,460
Piano makers .....	1,076	1,202	Sawyers .....	3,724	2,513	Tobacconists .....	3,744	6,603
Plumbers .....	958	1,700	Servants .....	58,441	108,350	Toy and fancy goods makers.	164	1,046
Policemen .....	1,513	2,378	Shirt and collar makers ....	434	746	Turners .....	909	849
Polishers and burnishers ....	578	315	Soldiers, etc. ....	709	9,158	Upholsterers .....	1,106	1,201
Porters .....	3,916	3,787	Speculators .....	487	944	Watch makers and repairers.	813	648
Printers .....	4,339	5,317	Spinners .....	463	552	Watchmen .....	912	648
Produce dealers .....	526	1,665	Stone and marble cutters....	4,076	3,739	Weavers .....	3,141	2,052
Quarrymen .....	1,031	674	Stotekeepers .....	1,120	1,290	Wheelwrights .....	1,498	1,338
Railroad men .....	4,006	6,300	Students .....	4,184	5,000	Wine and liquor dealers ....	749	2,524
Rope and cord makers.....	663	486						

USUAL PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT, IF OUT OF THE CITY OR TOWN WHERE THE FAMILY RESIDES.—This inquiry was first introduced in the State Census of 1865, but with a result too meagre to justify its repetition, unless in local statistics, and for special purposes. A classification was only attempted for the counties upon the Hudson, and on Long Island and Staten Island. The result may be concisely stated as follows:

COUNTIES REPORTING.	New York city.	Other Cos. of N. York	Other States.	Foreign countries.	At sea.*	COUNTIES REPORTING.	New York city.	Other Cos. of N. York.	Other States.	Foreign countries.	At sea.*
Albany .....	36	19	25	4	4	Queens .....	756	81	16	1	18
Columbia .....	17	12	12	3	2	Rensselaer .....	11	176	28	1	16
Dutchess .....	50	25	13	1	5	Richmond.....	794	8	12	1	4
Greene .....	10	7	18	3	6	Rockland .....	121	7	46	2	1
Kings .....	19,756	31	195	35	400	Suffolk .....	218	72	52	3	50
New York .....		184	277	24	235	Ulster .....	42	26	22	5	14
Orange .....	55	12	24	2	13	Westchester.....	1,757	57	38	.....	35
Putnam.....	21	3	9	19	.....						

VOTERS AND ALIENS.—The qualifications of voters are defined in Article II. of the Constitution of the State, as follows:

“Section 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years who shall have been a citizen for ten days, and an inhabitant of this State one year next preceding an election, and for the last four months a resident of the county where he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time be a resident, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are or hereafter may be elective by the people; but such citizen shall have been for thirty days next preceding the election, a resident of the district from which the officer is to be chosen for whom he offers his vote. But no man of color, unless he shall have been for three years a citizen of this State, and for one year next preceding any election, shall have been seized and possessed of a freehold estate of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars over and above all debts and incumbrances charged thereon, and shall have been actually rated and paid a tax thereon, shall be entitled to a vote at such election. And no person of color shall be subject to direct taxation unless he shall be seized and possessed of such real estate as aforesaid.

“Section 2. Laws may be passed excluding from the right of suffrage all persons who have been or may be convicted of bribery, larceny, or of any infamous crime; and for depriving every person who shall make, or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager, depending upon the result of any election, from the right to vote at such election.

“Section 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence, by reason of his presence or absence, while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State, or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any alms-house, or other asylum, at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.

“Section 4. Laws shall be made for ascertaining by proper proofs the citizens who shall be entitled to the right of suffrage hereby established.”

The State Constitution was amended in 1864, by a vote of 258,795 to 48,079, so as to embrace the following additions:

\* \* \* “Provided, that in time of war, no elector in the actual military service of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the State, and the Legislature shall have power to provide the manner in which, the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and returns of their votes in the election districts in which they respectfully reside, or otherwise.”

The present returns show an aggregate of 823,484 voters, of whom 583,611 are native, and 239,873 are naturalized. The percentage of voters to the total population is 14.98, or 1 to 4.65. In 1855 the percentage was 12.59; in 1845 it was 12.96; and in 1835 it was 10.86. The relative increase of this class is

\* In most cases those due to this class were only noted in the column of occupations as “sailor,” “mariner,” etc., without noticing this column also.

due to a modification of the law facilitating naturalization in certain cases.\* The result is strongly indicated in the diminution of the alien class, which in 1855 numbered 632,746, or 18.54 per cent., while in 1865 it was but 399,463, or but 10.43 per cent. of the total population.†

The number of electors has been made a prominent subject of inquiry in every census hitherto taken by the State, and under the Constitution of 1777, this class was made the basis of representation in the two houses of the Legislature. As their number is given by counties in the Introduction to the Census of 1855 (pages ix-x), it is deemed sufficient in this connection to give only the general totals of the State. To these we add the percentage to the total population computed from the federal censuses of 1790, 1800, 1810, and 1820.

*Results of Enumerations of Electors under the First State Constitution.*

CLASSES.	NUMBER.						PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION.					
	1790.	1795.	1801.	1807.	1814.	1821.	1790.	1795.	1801.	1807.	1814.	1821.
Electors worth freeholds of £100 (\$250) or over.....	19,369	36,338	52,058	71,159	87,491	100,490	5.692	7.825	8.317	8.372	8.446	7.193
Electors worth freeholds of £20 to £100 (\$50 to \$250).....	23,425	4,838	5,264	5,800	5,231	8,985	6.887	1.042	0.841	0.682	0.505	0.643
Total electors owning freeholds....	42,794	41,176	57,322	82,959	92,722	69,475	12.579	8.867	9.158	9.054	8.951	7.836
Electors not freeholders, but renting estates valued at 40s. (\$5)..	14,674	22,598	28,522	14,330	59,104	93,035	4.314	4.866	4.558	1.686	5.705	6.659
Other electors †.....	138	243	63	88	20	56,877	0.040	0.052	0.010	0.014	0.002	4.289
Total electors of all classes ...	57,606	64,017	85,907	121,377	151,846	259,387	16.933	13.785	13.726	10.754	14.658	18.784

\**An Act to Define the Pay and Emoluments of certain Officers of the Army, and for other purposes.* Passed July 17, 1862.

SEC. 21. "That any alien, of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who has enlisted or shall enlist in the armies of the United States, either the regular or volunteer forces, and has been or shall be hereafter honorably discharged, may be admitted to become a citizen of the United States, upon his petition, without any previous declaration of his intentions to become a citizen of the United States, and that he shall not be required to prove more than one year's residence within the United States previous to his application to become such citizen; and that the court admitting such alien shall, in addition to such proof of residence and good moral character as is now provided by law, be satisfied by competent proof of such person having been honorably discharged from the service of the United States as aforesaid."

† The privilege of naturalization was granted in our colonial period, by an act of the General Assembly, and after the formation of a State Government, by the Legislature, down to the period when this act of sovereignty was surrendered to the National Government, upon the adoption of the Federal Constitution. The colonial statutes embrace, from 1718 to 1775, the names of 1,071 aliens who were thus naturalized, and the State laws prior to March 4, 1789, 569 names. For many years afterwards it was customary to pass laws giving limited rights of citizenship in the holding of lands. Under an act passed April 21, 1825, aliens are allowed to hold real estate, and become liable for all taxes, duties and assessments, and for the performance of military duty, in the same manner as citizens, upon filing in the Secretary's office a declaration of their intentions to become naturalized. They do not by this become capable of voting or holding office, or of serving as jurors, excepting in cases of a jury *demediate lingue* being summoned. Down to March, 1863, inclusive, 10,482 males and 6,261 females had availed themselves of this privilege.

‡ From 1790 to 1814 inclusive, the above numbers include those who were freemen in New York on the 14th day of October, 1775, and in Albany on the 20th day of April, 1777. The latter date was that upon which the first Constitution went into operation. The great expansion of numbers in this class in 1821, was due to a modification of the form which included "free male inhabitants who were citizens of the State, of the age of 21 or upwards, who were not possessed of freeholds, and who did not rent tenements of the yearly value of \$5, but who had been actually rated and paid taxes to this State, or who had enrolled in the militia or in a uniform company of this State, and served therein, either as an officer or private, or who had done service in any way which by law exempts from taxation or military duty, or who had been rated and actually paid highway taxes by commutation or by labor." The Constitution adopted in 1821, extended the elective franchise so as to include this class. In 1826 the Constitution was amended by abolishing property qualifications of white voters. The popular vote for extending the franchise was 127,077 to 3,215.

Under the Constitution of 1777 only those owing freeholds worth £100 (\$250), either by their own right, or that of their wives, were entitled to vote for governor, lieutenant governor and senators. The others might vote for representatives in Congress, or Assembly, and for local officers. In 1845 the property qualification for office was abolished by a vote of 114,900 to 3,901. The Convention for revising the Constitution in 1846, submitted the question of "equal suffrage to colored persons," to the popular vote, and it was decided adversely by a vote of 85,306 to 223,834. This class, by the laws of the State, must, in addition to the qualifications of white electors, possess a freehold clear of encumbrance worth \$250, and must have resided three years within the State.

In 1860 the question of equal suffrage to colored persons was again submitted to a popular vote, and decided in the negative by a vote of 197,503 to 337,984.