

- Brewin & Co., (Millport.) (*Henry Brewin, T. C. Taylor and J. E. Christer*), manufacturers of spokes, ax, adz, pick and maul handles, &c.
- Brewin, Henry, (Millport.) (*Brewin & Burr*), (*Brewin & Co.*)
- BREWIN, HENRY E., (Millport.) butcher.
- Brink, Joseph E., (Horseheads,) farmer leases 139.
- Broahurst, George, (Sullivanville,) farmer 120.
- Brown, Charles, (Millport,) farmer 55.
- Brown, Jackson T., (Millport,) farmer 123.
- Brown, Jeremiah, (East Grove,) constable and farmer 50.
- Brown, Orin S. Rev., (Horseheads,) pastor of the Free Will Baptist Church.
- Buckley, Elanson, (Millport,) farmer 41.
- Burch, John, (Pine Valley,) grist mill.
- Burch, John, (Millport,) farmer 140.
- Burr, George, (Millport.) (*E. Waring & Co.*), (*Brewin & Burr.*)
- Burrell, William, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 59.
- BURRIS, JOHN, (Pine Valley,) (*Burriss & Wood.*)
- BURRIS & WOOD, (Pine Valley,) (*John Burriss and Charles Wood.*) blacksmiths.
- Butters, Cornelius L., (Sullivanville,) farmer 25.
- BUTTERS, GEORGE H., (Sullivanville,) farmer 52.
- Campbell, Charles, (Sullivanville,) farmer 60.
- Carle, Brine, (Millport,) cooper.
- Carpenter, John, (Sullivanville,) farmer 50.
- Carpenter, John, (Sullivanville,) general merchant.
- Carr, Edgar E., (Millport,) saloon keeper and tobacco dealer.
- Carr, John M., (Millport,) farmer leases of G. Green, 90.
- Carr, Reuben, (Millport,) farmer 40.
- Chandler, John, (Millport,) Pine Valley Hotel.
- CHASE, MIAL D., (Sullivanville,) farmer 178.
- Christer, J. E., (Millport.) (*Brewin & Co.*)
- Coe, Daniel, (Sullivanville,) farmer 50.
- Coe, Wesley, (Millport,) farmer leases 100.
- COLE, JOHN M., (Millport,) commissioner of highways, owner of pile driver and farmer 8.
- Cole, Moses, (Millport,) justice of sessions and justice of the peace.
- Cole, Samuel, (Millport,) carpenter.
- Cole, Thomas C., (Millport,) boatman.
- Coleman, Nathan B., (Sullivanville,) farmer 36.
- Compton, Norris M., (Sullivanville,) cigar maker.
- Compton, Peter, (Sullivanville,) patentee and manufacturer of bee hives, and farmer 7.
- Compton, Theodore, (Sullivanville,) farmer leases of Theodore Valleau, of Horseheads, 160.
- Compton, William, (Sullivanville,) farmer leases of J. B. Mosher, 175.
- Cronkright, Irvin, (Sullivanville,) farmer 130.
- Cooley, Samuel, (Millport,) blacksmith.
- Coon, Peter, (Millport,) farmer 112.
- Coston, Charles C., (Millport,) shoemaker.
- Crandal, Erastus O., (Millport,) mechanic.
- Crandall, John, (Sullivanville,) farmer 66.
- CRAWFORD, D. C. & BROTHER, (Pine Valley,) (*N. H. Crawford*), prop. of grocery, livery and canal stables.
- CRAWFORD, N. H., (Pine Valley,) (*D. C. Crawford & Bro.*)
- Crawford, Oscar, (Millport,) cooper.
- Cronkright, Henry, (Sullivanville,) farmer 40.
- Dayton, David, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 80.
- Dayton, William P., (Millport,) farmer 40.
- DEAN, GEORGE, M. D., (Sullivanville,) surgeon and physician.
- Dean, John, (Horseheads,) farmer 110.
- Dean, Ormall, (Sullivanville,) deputy post master.
- Dean, Samuel, (Sullivanville,) mason.
- Decker, Norman, (Alpine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 97½.
- Denson, George W., (Millport,) shoemaker.
- Denson, John, (Millport,) boot and shoe maker.
- DENSON, JOHN M., (Millport,) harness maker.
- DENSON, KELSEY B., (Millport,) boot and shoe shop.
- Depue, Abram, (Pine Valley,) carpenter.
- Dewey, Mark B., (Pine Valley,) carpenter.
- DICKENS & FANTON, (Millport.) (*Henry L. Dickens and John C. Fanton*), blacksmiths.
- DICKENS, HENRY L., (Millport.) (*Dickens & Fanton.*)
- Dillmore, Richard, (Pine Valley,) farmer 300.
- Donald, Archibald, (Sullivanville,) farmer 100.
- DRAKE, CHARLES W., (Sullivanville,) prop. threshing machine, clover mill, and farmer 91.
- Drake, John, (Sullivanville,) farmer 50.
- Dubo, Oliver, (Millport,) cooper.
- Egbert, Gordon, (Sullivanville,) farmer 86.
- Elliott, John W., (Horseheads,) farmer leases of J. B. Mosher, 75.
- FANTON, JOHN C., (Millport.) (*Dickens & Fanton.*)
- Farr, Abram, (East Grove,) (*with John and James*), farmer 50.
- Farr, James, (East Grove,) (*with John and Abram*), farmer 50.
- Farr, John, (East Grove,) (*with James and Abram*), farmer 50.
- Fellows, Nathan Rev., (Millport,) pastor M. E. Church.
- FISH, SIMEON N., (Millport,) dairyman and farmer 119.
- FISK, ABIJAH, (Pine Valley,) farmer 213.
- Fitzgerald, James, (East Grove,) farmer 100.
- Fitzgerald, Robert, (Horseheads,) farmer 125.
- FLOARENCE, PETER, (Millport,) ship carpenter and caulker.
- FOWLER, JOHN T., (Millport.) agent N. C. R. R. and telegraph operator.
- Frost, Asher R., (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Geary, Samuel, (Millport,) farmer 15.
- Gerow, Robert, (Millport,) farmer 50.
- Giles, Joseph W., (Millport,) farmer 54.
- Gleason, Levi R., (Millport,) manufacturer of chairs, horse rakes, &c.

- Goodwin, Robert S., (Millport,) farmer leases 50.
- GREEN, JOHN R., (Millport,) farmer 55.
- GREENO, LATON M., (Millport,) lock tender and farmer 50.
- HALL, CHARLES, (Millport,) lumber merchant, prop. saw mill and boat builder.
- Hall, Schuyler, (Millport,) ship carpenter and caulker.
- Hamilton, Stuart, (Millport,) farmer 105.
- HAMMOND, EDWIN, (Horseheads,) farmer.
- Hammond, Ezra, (Sullivanville,) farmer 19.
- HAMMOND, WM., (Sullivanville,) farmer 161.
- Hawkins, Lewis, (Sullivanville,) farmer 108.
- Hawkins, Smith, (Sullivanville,) farmer 197.
- Hawkins, Zachariah, (Sullivanville,) farmer 170.
- Hays, Alexander, (Horseheads,) farmer 60.
- Hendricks, Isaac, (Pine Valley,) farmer 20.
- Hendrix, William H., (Millport,) farmer 30.
- HEWITT, ELIJAH M., (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Hewitt, Noyes, (Millport,) farmer 64.
- Hill, Baldwin, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 14.
- Hill, Morgan, (Millport,) farmer 75.
- Hill, Porter, (Millport,) farmer 160.
- Hoke, George E., (Millport,) physician and farmer 71.
- Horton, John, (Horseheads,) farmer 41.
- Horton, Nathaniel D., (Horseheads,) farmer 45.
- Horton, William H., (Horseheads,) farmer 80.
- Hosie, Robert, (Sullivanville,) farmer 92.
- Howard, Jonathan, (Millport,) farmer 87.
- Howell, Aaron, (Sullivanville,) farmer 58.
- HOWELL, EMMETT, (Sullivanville,) carpenter and joiner.
- Howell, Ezra M., (Sullivanville,) carpenter and joiner.
- HOWELL, ISAAC, (Sullivanville,) carpenter and joiner.
- Howell, Jacob, (Sullivanville,) farmer 50½.
- Howell, Sarah Mrs., (Sullivanville,) farmer 129½.
- Hulett, Frank, (Sullivanville,) farmer 325.
- Hunter, John, (Pine Valley,) shoemaker.
- HYATT, JONAH G., (Millport,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
- Jay, James, (Sullivanville,) farmer 100.
- Johnson, Judson, (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 50.
- Joice, George, (Millport,) cooper.
- JONES, TIMOTHY D., (Millport,) turner.
- JUDD, ELI B., (Millport,) carpenter and builder.
- Keeler, Burr, (Millport,) farmer 50.
- Keeler, Roxa, (Millport,) farmer 60.
- KELLY, ISAAC, (Millport,) tin shop.
- Kendall, Ephraim B., (Millport,) farmer 114.
- Kendall, Joshua, (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Kendall, Joshua E., (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 70.
- Kies, Ephraim, (Horseheads,) farmer 50.
- Lattin, Carmi, (Millport,) farmer 136.
- Lattin, David E., (Millport,) blacksmith and farmer 5.
- Lattin, Henry, (Pine Valley,) general merchant.
- LATTIN, HORACE, (Millport,) cooper and farmer 35.
- Lattin, Julius, (Millport,) farmer leases of Mrs. Arn Greeno, 28.
- Lattin, Pixley, (Millport,) cooper, prop. cider mill and farmer 70.
- LATTIN, SYLVESTER, (Millport,) farmer 86.
- LEE, HENRY W., (Millport,) mechanic.
- LOCKE, JAMES S., (Millport,) lumberman, boat builder and farmer 180.
- LOVELL, GEORGE W., (Millport,) mechanic.
- LOVELL, WILLIAM, (Millport,) farmer 230.
- Makinson, Augustus H., (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 85.
- Malette, Daniel W., (Millport,) blacksmith.
- MALETT, EPHRAIM N., (Millport,) cooper.
- MALETTE, WILLIAM S., (Millport,) deputy post master, and dealer in groceries, pictures and frames.
- Mallory, Daniel, (Sullivanville,) assessor and farmer 175.
- Mallory, George W., (Sullivanville,) (with John H.,) farmer 175.
- Mallory, John H., (Sullivanville,) (with George W.,) farmer 175.
- Mallory, William, (Sullivanville,) farmer 85.
- MALTBY, CHARLES R., (Millport,) (Maltby & Richmond.)
- MALTBY & RICHMOND, (Millport,) (Charles R. Maltby and Abel Richmond,) merchant millers.
- Mandeville, Welcome, (Millport,) farmer 50.
- McCan, Levi, (Millport,) farmer 40.
- McDOUGAL, CYRUS, (Millport,) farmer 100.
- McDougal, George, (Sullivanville,) threshing and clover machine.
- McDOUGAL, JAMES, (Millport,) farmer 75.
- McGeary, Charles, (Millport,) farmer 7.
- McKinney, Jay, (East Grove,) postmaster, justice of the peace and farmer 46.
- McSchooler & Tanner, (Millport,) (William E. McSchooler and P. S. Tanner,) groceries and provisions.
- McSchooler, William E., (Millport,) (McSchooler & Tanner.)
- \*MEEKER, ELLIOTT, (Millport,) dealer in groceries, provisions, grain, &c., and farmer 328.
- Merrill, E. C., (Elmira,) (Merrill & Willis.)
- Merrill & Willis, (Elmira,) (E. C. Merrill and Charles Willis,) merchant millers.
- Miles, Curtis, (Pine Valley,) farmer 315.
- Miller, Emmett, (Millport,) farmer leases of Elliott Meeker, 300.
- Miller, Francis, (Millport,) farmer leases 200.
- MILLER, JACOB, (Millport,) cabinet maker and joiner.
- Miller, William, (Millport,) farmer 94.
- Millspaugh, Stephen, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 100.
- Mosher, Asa, (Millport,) miller.
- Mosher, James H., (Millport,) miller.
- Mosher, Oliver C., (Millport,) carpenter and builder.

- MOSHER, WILLIAM A., (Millport,) (*Treman, Mosher & Allen.*)
- NASH, JOHN, (Millport,) track foreman, N. C. R. R.
- Newton, Jeremiah, (Sullivanville,) post-master and wagon maker.
- Nichols, William, (Millport,) farmer 30.
- O'Hanlon, Colon, (Sullivanville,) hotel keeper.
- Ostrander, Abram, (Sullivanville,) cooper and farmer 45.
- Owen, Eli A., (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Owen, Gilbert D., (Millport,) farmer 38.
- Owen, Joseph H., (Millport,) assessor and farmer 66.
- Page, Samuel R., (Millport,) general merchant.
- Palmer, Joseph H., (Horseheads,) farmer 42 and leases 150.
- PALMER, SIDNEY A., (Pine Valley,) agent N. C. R. R., telegraph operator, justice of the peace and deputy post-master.
- Parker, William, (Sullivanville,) farmer 140.
- Parks, Benajah M., (Millport,) (*Parks Brothers.*)
- Parks, Brothers, (Millport,) (*Benajah M. and Charles C.*), blacksmiths.
- Parks, Charles C., (Millport,) (*Parks Bros.*)
- Parks, C. M. Miss, (Millport,) (*Misses Parks & Potter.*)
- Parks & Potter Misses, (Millport,) (*Miss C. M. Parks and Miss Ella Potter*), milliners.
- Parrott, Maria A. Mrs., (Sullivanville,) farmer 115.
- PARSONS, BURR B., (Millport,) farmer 400.
- Parsons, Charles, (Millport,) farmer 100.
- PARSONS, GEORGE M., (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Parsons, Nathan B., (Millport,) farmer 100.
- Phelps, Frederick, (Pine Valley,) Pine Valley Hotel.
- Phelps, Myron, (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 50.
- Plautz, John, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 100.
- Plumb, Ovid, (Millport,) bedstead manufacturer.
- Potter, Ella Miss, (Millport,) (*Misses Parks & Potter.*)
- PRATT, WILLIAM C., (Millport,) masonry in all branches.
- Rafferty, James, (Sullivanville,) blacksmith and farmer 11.
- Randall, William, (Sullivanville,) farmer 240.
- Ray, John, (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 46.
- Relgea, George U., (Millport,) farmer 130.
- Reynolds, Andrew, (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 70.
- Rhodes, Jesse B., (Millport,) hotel prop.
- RICHMOND, ABEL, (Millport,) (*Maltby & Richmond.*)
- ROBERTS, JAMES C., (Pine Valley,) farmer 81.
- Rogers, Sylvester B., (Millport,) iron founder and machinist.
- Rorick, Hannah Mrs., (Sullivanville,) grocer.
- \*ROSE, SIDNEY L., (Pine Valley,) carriage and wagon maker.
- Rundle, George L., (Horseheads,) farmer 74.
- Rundle, Silas C., (Sullivanville,) farmer 190.
- Sayre, Samuel, (Horseheads,) farmer 65.
- Scott, Charles, (Sullivanville,) farmer 25.
- Scott, Elijah, (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 30.
- Scott, George, (Sullivanville,) farmer 100.
- Scott, John L., (Cayuta, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 20.
- SEAMAN, HORACE, (Millport,) (*Seaman, Thomas & Co.*) physician and surgeon.
- SEAMAN, H. W., (Millport,) (*Seaman, Thomas & Co.*)
- SEAMAN, THOMAS & CO., (Millport,) (*Horace Seaman, Hezekiah K. Thomas and H. W. Seaman,*) dry goods, drugs and groceries.
- Sears, Henry M., (Horseheads,) farmer 104.
- Shafer, John, (Sullivanville,) farmer 150.
- SHAFER, WESLEY, (Sullivanville,) town collector and farmer leases 125.
- SHAPPEE, DAVID 2ND., (Sullivanville,) farmer leases of Geo. W. Brown, of Three Rivers, Michigan, 50.
- Sharp, William, (Millport,) blacksmith.
- Sheldon, Paul, (Millport,) cooper.
- Shoemaker, James, (Horseheads,) carpenter and farmer 79.
- SHOUTS, GABRIEL, (Horseheads,) farmer 50.
- Simpson, H., (Millport,) tailor.
- Skinner, Milton, (Sullivanville,) farmer 232.
- Slamon, Michael, (Millport,) farmer 80
- SLATER, MELVIN A., (Millport,) sawyer at Hall's mills.
- SLEEPER, THOMAS, (Millport,) farmer 60.
- Slocum, Daniel, (Sullivanville,) farmer 50.
- Slocum, Daniel D., (Sullivanville,) wagon maker.
- Smith, Amanda C. Mrs., (Millport,) milliner.
- Smith, Conrad, (Horseheads,) farmer 78.
- Soper, Thomas, (Pine Valley,) farmer 50.
- Stackhouse, William W., (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 68.
- STANDLEY, BENJAMIN, (Millport,) sawyer at Hall's mills.
- STANLY, LAUREN, (Millport,) boot and shoe shop.
- Stevens, Jeremiah S., (Horseheads,) farmer leases 110, prop. of cheese factory at Elmira.
- St. John, John, (Millport,) farmer 185.
- Stoddard, Increase B., (Horseheads,) dairyman and farmer 200.
- Stoll, Francis D., (Millport,) boat builder.
- Stow, William B., (Horseheads,) dairyman and farmer 160.
- Stuart, Curtis P., (Millport,) farmer 92.
- Strunk, Henry, (Millport,) farmer 3.
- Tanner, P. S., (Millport,) (*McSchooler & Tanner.*)
- Taylor, T. C., (Millport,) (*Brewin & Co.*)
- TERRY, FRANK, (Millport,) farmer 125.
- Terry, George, (Millport,) farmer 50.
- Terry, Marshall, (Millport,) farmer 100.
- \*THAYER, WILLIAM O., (Millport,) manufacturer of sash, blinds and doors.
- Thomas, Edward, (Millport,) boatman.
- THOMAS, HEZEKIAH K., (Millport,) (*Seaman, Thomas & Co.*)

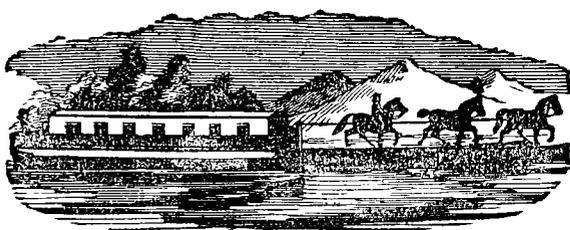
- Thompson, Austin B., (Millport,) mechanic.  
**THOMPSON, CHARLES**, (Millport,) farmer 50.  
 Thompson, Charles A., (Millport,) farmer 30.  
 Thompson, Daniel B., (Millport,) farmer 50.  
**THOMPSON, JOHN B.**, (Millport,) miller.  
**THOMPSON, ROBERT F.**, (Sullivanville,) farmer 117.  
 Thompson, William J., (Sullivanville,) farmer 88.  
 Tidd, Jay, (Millport,) wagon maker.  
 Tift, John B., (Pine Valley,) mechanic and farmer 15.  
 Tift, Alonzo, (Millport,) (*Wm. S. Tift & Son.*)  
 Tift, Edwin, (Pine Valley,) farmer 15.  
 Tift, Reuben, (Millport,) farmer 220.  
 Tift, Wm. S. & Son, (Millport,) (*Alonzo Tift.*) grocery and canal stable.  
 Tompkins, Theodore, (Millport,) carpenter and joiner.  
**TREMAN, J. A.**, (Millport,) (*Treman, Mosher & Allen.*)  
**TREMAN, MOSHER & ALLEN**, (Millport,) (*J. A. Treman, William A. Mosher and S. C. Allen.*) merchant millers.  
 Tum, Jacob, (Millport,) farmer 25.  
 Turner, Benjamin, (Millport,) farmer leases of Harvey Turner 150.  
 Turner, David, (Horseheads,) farmer 96.  
 Turner, David Jr., (Horseheads,) farmer 75.  
 Turner, John, (Horseheads,) farmer 135.  
 VanCamp, Abraham I., (Millport,) shoemaker.  
 VanCamp, William T., (Millport,) tanner.  
**VANDUZER, HIRAM**, (Sullivanville,) farmer 330.  
 VanDuzer, James M., (Millport,) farmer 220.  
 Vangorder, James, (Millport,) farmer leases 50.  
 Vanhouton, Gilbert H., (Sullivanville,) farmer 56.  
 Vanhouton, John L., (Sullivanville,) farmer 60.  
 Vary, Nathan, (Horseheads,) farmer 93.  
 Vaughn, Millard, (Sullivanville,) farmer 17.  
 Vernovy, Hiram, (Sullivanville,) hotel keeper.  
 Vernovy, William, (East Grove,) farmer leases of Marshall Terry, 100.  
 Waring, Elezor, (Millport,) (*E. Waring & Co.*)  
 Waring, E. & Co., (Millport,) (*Elezor Waring and George Burr.*) manufacturers of staves, flour barrels, headings, shingles, firkins, &c.  
 Weatherby, Samuel C. Rev., (Pine Valley,) pastor of the Free Will Baptist Church, and farmer 45.  
 Weeks, Chauncey B., (Alpine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Weller, Louis, (Pine Valley,) carpenter.  
 Westlake, Daniel B., (Horseheads,) dealer in grain and farmer 4.  
 Wheeler, James A., (Horseheads,) dairyman and farmer 160.  
 Wheeler, James E., (Horseheads,) farmer 25.  
 Wheeler, Martin, (Pine Valley,) farmer 58.  
 Wiborn Brothers, (Millport,) (*Leroy and Henry.*) carriage makers.  
 Wiborn, Henry, (Millport,) (*Wiborn Bros.*)  
 Wiborn, Leroy, (Millport,) (*Wiborn Bros.*)  
**WILLIAMS, MORDECAI**, (Millport,) sawmill.  
 Willis, Charles, (Elmira,) (*Merrill & Willis.*)  
 Wilson, James, (Catharine, Schuyler Co.,) farmer 48.  
 Wisser, George, (Millport,) miller.  
**WOOD, CHARLES**, (Pine Valley,) (*Burris & Wood.*)  
**WOOD, GEORGE W.**, (Sullivanville,) farmer 128.  
 Wood, Norman B., (Horseheads,) dairyman and farmer 115.  
 Woodward, R. A., (Millport,) carpenter and boat builder.  
 Worden & Brees, (Sullivanville,) (*Henry H. Worden and Charles F. Brees.*) blacksmiths.  
 Worden, Henry H., (Sullivanville,) (*Worden & Brees.*) justice of the peace.  
 Worden, William, (Millport,) farmer 100.

**M. Richardson**, Importer and Jobber in Yankee Notions, Hosiery &c., No. 6 Lake street, Elmira, N. Y., buys goods in large quantities of the manufacturers and sells at their prices. He imports foreign goods direct, and sells cheap as can be had of New York jobbers. Country dealers and others interested can make a saving in freight by purchasing of him. See card on page 108.

**Solomon Bennett**, dealer in Dressed Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Doors, Sash, Blinds, &c., corner of Baldwin and Second streets, Elmira, N. Y., publishes a card on page 88. Mr. B. keeps constantly on hand a good assortment of everything in his line, and builders will find it for their advantage to give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. He keeps also a good supply of coal which he will sell at as low a rate as can be purchased elsewhere.

**J. B. & H. Mosher**, General Merchants and Brokers, No. 1 Union Block, Horseheads, N. Y., publish a card on page 96. This house has been too long established to need any recommendation where it is known. To those who are in want of Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Groceries, Crockery or Hardware, we would say call at No. 1 Union Block, and your wants will be supplied by reliable men, at fair prices. Their extensive trade gives them facilities that smaller dealers do not have, and all may be sure of getting the worth of their money.

**Thomas Lawrence**, dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Crockery and Glassware, Franklin Street, Horseheads, N. Y., publishes a card on page 100. He has a large and well selected stock of goods and sells as low as any dealer in the county. Give him a call before purchasing, he will give you good bargains.

**J. T. BROCKWAY,**

Groceries &amp; Provisions

AND

Hay, Grain &amp; Feed

Of all kinds for Canal purposes.

65 Washington St.,

**ELMIRA, N. Y. Better known by Canal men as Junction House.****PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.**

**J. Humphrey.**—Hot House and Green House Plants of all descriptions furnished at short notice, at No. 18 E. Second street, Elmira, N. Y. Bouquets and Wreaths made to order at short notice.—Those in want of house plants will find a great variety from which to select, and they must be very fastidious who cannot find something to their taste. See card, page 88.

**Madame Bailey,** Hair Dresser and Wig Maker, No. 72 William Street, Elmira, N. Y., is prepared to dress the hair of ladies or gentlemen in the most fashionable style, and furnish wigs for those in want that can scarcely be distinguished from the original. She will also *Dye* for her patrons if necessary, in the most approved style. See card, page 88.

**Mrs. S. J. Pettit's** Millinery Rooms, 129 Water Street, Elmira, N. Y., are advertised on page 88. Mrs. P. is the successor of Mrs. H. J. Thompson, and is prepared to supply her customers with all the new styles of goods, of the best quality and at prices to suit the times. Call and see her before purchasing elsewhere.

**Elmira Steam Mills.**—J. H. Fountain & Co., the proprietors of these mills, are prepared to do custom work of all kinds and pay cash for all kinds of grain. Dealers supplied with flour and feed at low rates and in any quantity desired. Call at the Elmira Steam Mills for the best of family flour. See card, page 92.

**S. W. Kellogg,** Carriage, Buggy and Cutter Painter, John Street, Horseheads, N. Y., is prepared to do all work entrusted to his care in a manner inferior to none in Western New York. Those who want their old carriages repainted so as to look as well as new, will do well to call on Kellogg. See card, page 108.

**Reuben Lovell,** dealer in Lumber, Leaf Tobacco and Grain, Big Flats, N. Y., publishes a card on page 108. Mr. L. is doing a good business, paying the highest price for leaf tobacco, and supplying all who may call on him, with lumber at short notice. Give him a call.

**F. C. D. McKay,** manufacturer of Barometers and all kinds of Meteorological apparatus, Elmira, N. Y., publishes a card on page 104. We think we shall make many of the citizens of Chemung and Schuyler Counties thankful to us for introducing to their favorable notice F. C. D. McKay, a careful examination of whose card will satisfy very many that they cannot do without his services. Where shall I get it mended? is a common expression when any thing is broken or out of repair that is out of the reach of the skill of ordinary mechanics. Mr. McKay thoroughly repairs and puts in order all kinds of light and fancy articles, and small machinery, that does not properly come within the scope of ordinary mechanics. He makes models for inventors, of wood, metal or any other materials. He will repair or rebuild your sewing machines and warrant them, or will sell you the best sewing machines in the world, a large stock of which he keeps on sale. Call at No. 5 Union Block, Elmira, with anything you want repaired. Hydrometers, Barometers, any kind of school apparatus, Engineers' and Surveyors' instruments, Surgical instruments, Spirit Levels, Steam and Vacuum Gauges, will all receive prompt attention and be put in the best possible order and warranted.

**John N. Humphry & Co.,** Blacksmithing and Wagoning, Horseheads, N. Y., keep constantly on hand a large stock of seasoned lumber, and employ none but the best of workmen. All work performed in the best manner and to the satisfaction of their patrons. We can recommend this establishment to all in want of anything in their line. Their card appears on page 100.

**J. Greener,** manufacturer of Piano Fortes and dealer in all kinds of Musical Instruments, 160 Church street, Elmira, N. Y., publishes a card on page 100. Mr. Greener has a very large assortment of the best Music, and is constantly adding to his stock. Those wishing to purchase new instruments can exchange their old ones if they desire. Call on him for anything in the line of music or musical instruments and your wants will be supplied.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**John T. Ayers**, manufacturer of Sheet Iron Window Blinds and Doors for fire-proof buildings, is prepared to furnish to order and at short notice all kinds of heavy forgings, and any style of Carriages, Sleighs or Lumber Wagons. Mr. Ayers uses none but the best of material and warrants all work intrusted to his care. See card, page 100.

**Samuel Parker**, Carpenter and Builder, Elmira, N. Y., is prepared to take and fill all contracts for building and everything connected with his trade. Mr. P. is a reliable man, and those who contemplate building will do well to call on him. His card will be found on page 108.

**Gardner & Compton's** Furniture Ware Rooms, at Horseheads, N. Y., should be visited by all in want of new furniture, and we can assure them that they will find a good assortment from which to select, and prices as low as consistent with living. Undertaking in all its branches. See card, page 110.

**T. M. Losie**, manufacturer of all kinds of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron work, corner Baldwin and Market streets, Elmira, N. Y., superintends all his work in person and gives special attention to builders' work. None but the best of workmen are employed, and the public may rest assured that the best of materials are used and the most reasonable terms made with patrons. See card, page 110.

**Cottage Green House**, corner of South Water and Fulton Streets, Elmira, N. Y. We have no hesitation in recommending to the public Mr. H. M. Moore, the proprietor, as a Florist. His Green House is constantly supplied with a great variety of the most beautiful plants of native and foreign production. No expense is spared to procure the rarest of exotics as soon as possible from the importers. Let all who admire the beautiful give him a call. See card, page 92.

**L. J. Heath**, Blacksmith, Big Flats, N. Y., is prepared to shoe your horses, iron your wagons and carriages, and perform all other work that comes within the sphere of his trade. Those who patronize him will have their work well done and at a moderate price. See card, page 112.

**Mrs. C. T. Borden**, Fashionable Dressmaker and Milliner, has opened rooms at 156 Water Street, Elmira, N. Y., where all her patrons will find a full assortment of the most elegant patterns, and work performed in the best manner. Her assortment of millinery goods is unsurpassed, and the lady who cannot find something to suit her taste and her purse in Mrs. B's rooms, must be hard to please. For further particulars see card, page 112.

**W. F. Butcher**, Phrenologist, publishes a card on page 112. All who wish a correct description of their character, please call at 143 Water St., Elmira. Mr. B. has great experience in his profession, and is prepared to do justice to all his patrons. Mr. B. furnishes us with the following extract from a letter of Charles Reade, the distinguished author and Barrister:

"Mr. Butcher has examined my head and reported thereon. He announces great energy. I must own I think my successes have been won principally by labor and perseverance. I was particularly struck with one remark of Mr. Butcher's. He said, 'This would make a good Barrister's head!' Now, it so happens I have enriched the Law Reports with more leading cases than any other living man."

**H. Pelham & Son**, manufacturers of Cigar and other Boxes, corner of Fox and Market Streets, Elmira, N. Y. Scroll Sawing and Turning of all sorts promptly executed at short notice. We know of no place where the kind of work done by Messrs. P. & Son can be more neatly or more expeditiously done than by them. They are worthy of patronage. See card, page 112.

**Daily and Weekly Gazette**, published by L. A. & C. Hazard, Elmira, N. Y., is the oldest newspaper published in the County. For more than forty years the *Gazette* has made its weekly visits to the homes of many of the citizens of Chemung and adjoining counties, until it has become one of the necessities of life, as much as the food they eat. Advertisers find it a good medium of communication between them and their customers, and those who want a good newspaper will subscribe for it if they have not already done so. Job Printing of all kinds neatly executed. See card, page 118.

**J. Philip Weyer's** Brick Yard, on Oak Street, Elmira, N. Y., is the place for contractors and builders to purchase their brick. Mr. Weyer makes the best of brick and always has a good supply on hand, which he will sell as cheap as can be found at any yard in the County. Give him a call, and our word for it you will not be sorry. His card is on page 124.

**Wig Making and Ornamental Hair Work**.--Those who are so unfortunate as to lose the covering which nature has given for the head, will be glad to learn where they can be supplied with a beautiful head of hair. Ladies who desire Curls, Braids, or any style of false hair, will find it for their advantage to call on Francis J. Bailey, corner of Baldwin and Cross streets, Elmira, N. Y. Hair dressing in all its branches done in the latest style of the art. For particulars see card, page 136.

**Rowland & Beadle**, Hardware merchants, Elmira, N. Y., keep a large stock of goods and are prepared to fill all orders at short notice. We know of no place where so great a variety of the most useful articles in the hardware line can be found in this part of the country. It would be impossible to enumerate their articles if we should attempt. Call on them and you will be waited upon by gentlemanly clerks, and your bills made satisfactory. Their card appears on page 144. They are the sole agents for the Harrisburg Nail Works and Hubbell's Patent Insulated Sad Irons.

**Carriage and Sleigh Manufactory.**—Wm. J. Rose, proprietor, is prepared by long experience in the best shape to perform all work entrusted to him in a style not easily surpassed. Those who wish a good article will do well to order just what they want, and Mr. Rose will fill the order at short notice. His place of business is John Street, Horseheads, N. Y. See card, page 148.

**J. & F. B. Garrett**, Wholesale and Retail dealers in Printing, Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printers' Supplies, Shipping Cards, Blank Books, &c., at No. 3 West Fayette street, Syracuse, have built up a heavy trade in their line, extending from Harrisburgh, in Pennsylvania, to the Canadian border. We have dealt considerably with this establishment, and have invariably been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 148.

**H. K. Wallace**, Carriage and Ornamental Painter, Water street, Elmira, N. Y., advertises on page 128. Those who want a good job done cannot do better than to call on Mr. Wallace. The English Varnish used by him is more durable, and gives a richer luster than any other. If you have a job of ornamental work call on Wallace.

**The Elmira Hotel**, north side of Water street, east of the Railroad depot, is favorably situated for the transaction of business in any part of the city. The weary traveler will here find repose. No efforts on the part of the gentlemanly proprietors will be spared to administer to the wants of their guests, and render their home agreeable. It is a house where farmers and others on temporary visits to the city will find a home exactly suited to their wants. It is the grand nucleus around which all patent right men and pedlers invariably rally, and where their wants are supplied at the most reasonable rates. A good meal can be had at any hour of the day or evening. Everything is quiet, comfortable and agreeable. The barns are furnished with careful and accommodating grooms, and all is arranged for comfort and convenience. Elmendorf & Beers, the proprietors, are the men to keep a hotel. They know what you want and furnish you at reasonable rates. Give them a call and we are confident you will recommend them to your friends as we recommend them to you. See card on page 114.

**Seely Brothers**, manufacturers and dealers in Lumber, South-east corner of Erin, publish a card on page 148, setting forth their facilities for supplying all kinds of Lumber, Lath, Boards and Timber, to builders, at short notice. Persons who wish to order by mail will address them at Elmira, N. Y., and bills will be forwarded to order.

**Wm. Jeffers**, dealer in Lumber, Elmira, N. Y., is prepared to furnish all kinds of Lumber at his mills. His facilities for Planing, Scroll Sawing, and manufacturing Mouldings of all kinds, are such as to make it an object for builders to call on him. What he cannot do in that line need not be done. Give him a call. See card, page 128.

**Joseph Surganty**, Grocer and Provision Dealer, corner of Church and Sullivan streets, Elmira, N. Y., keeps an excellent assortment of all kinds for family use. Farmers who have butter, eggs or any other produce, will do well to bring it to Mr. Surganty and receive the highest price therefor. We know of no better place to go for groceries. See card, page 128.

**M. H. Brees**, dealer in Cabinet Furniture, Horseheads, N. Y., keeps a large assortment of all kinds of Furniture, Picture Frames, Looking Glasses &c., which he will sell as cheap as the cheapest. His stock contains a variety for office, parlor or kitchen, with prices to correspond.—Undertaking attended to. See card, page 128.

**City Book Bindery**, Elmira, N. Y.—Louis Kies has established a first-class establishment, where he is prepared to execute all kinds of plain and fancy binding in the best style. You need not go to New York to get your old books re-bound or your blank books manufactured, but call at the City Book Bindery, examine samples, and order your work. Mr. K's card will be found on page 132.

**Sidney L. Rose**, manufacturer of Carriages and Wagons, Pine Valley, N. Y., advertises on page 124. He is prepared to get up at short notice, and at the lowest prices, all kinds of Carriages and Wagons. None but the best materials used. Persons will do well to give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. His manufactory is near the Depot of the Northern Central R. R.

**James Semple**, Gas and Steam Fitter, 15 Baldwin street, Elmira, N. Y., has had great experience in his business and is prepared to do justice to all who may give him a call. Mr. S. executed the plumbing for Cornell University, which is a sufficient guaranty of his reliability and capability to perform all work entrusted to him.—People will do well to have their water-works put in repair by him. For particulars see card, page 114.

## SCHUYLER COUNTY.



**THIS COUNTY** was formed from Steuben, Chemung and Tompkins, April 17th, 1854, and named in honor of General Philip Schuyler. It is situated upon both sides of the southern extremity of Seneca Lake; is centrally distant 160 miles from Albany, and contains 352 square miles. Its surface generally is an undulating and hilly upland, divided into two distinct ridges by the deep valley of Seneca Lake and its inlet. The highest land in the County rises from 600 to 1,000 feet above the lake, and from 1,200 to 1,600 above tide. Along the shores of the lake a high bluff rises, from 100 to 300 feet in height, and too steep for profitable cultivation. Further from the lake the hills are bordered by long, gradual slopes, and are tillable to their summits. The extreme south part of the County assumes a more hilly and broken character.

The principal stream is Catharine's Creek, flowing into the head of Seneca Lake, through a deep, narrow, winding valley, bordered by steep hill-sides, from 400 to 600 feet high. There are numerous falls upon this creek, affording abundance of water-power. A marshy region of considerable extent lies near the mouth of the creek. Mead's Creek, a tributary of Chemung River, drains the south-west corner, and Cayuta Creek the south-east corner. The other streams are all small creeks and brooks, most of them flowing into Seneca Lake. A few streams, which rise in the north-east part of the County, flow into Cayuga Lake. Little and Mud Lakes, on the west border, discharge their waters through Mud Creek into Conhocton River. Cayuta Lake is a beautiful sheet of water in the eastern part of the County. Hector Falls, upon a small stream flowing into Seneca Lake from the east, is one of the most beautiful cascades in the State.

The rocks of the County belong chiefly to the Chemung and Portage groups, the former occupying the south part of the County

and the latter the north part. The Genesee slate outcrops along the deep valley of Seneca Lake, in the extreme northern part. There is very little good building stone in the County; the thin-bedded sand-stone, separating the thick beds of shale, being the only stone suitable for the purpose. Deep deposits of drift cover the shale in many places. Upon the highlands the soil is clayey and gravelly, derived chiefly from the disintegration of the shales, which is in many places underlaid by hard-pan. In the valleys the soil is a gravelly loam, intermixed with alluvium.

The principal pursuit of the people is agriculture. Spring grains are raised to considerable extent, and great attention is paid to stock raising, dairying and wool growing. The climate and soil are better adapted to pasturage than to tillage. Fruit is an important article of culture, and all kinds adapted to the climate succeed well. There is some manufacturing at Watkins and Havana.

In 1854, Delos DeWolf, of Oswego, Edward Dodd, of Washington, and Vivus W. Smith, of Onondaga, were appointed Commissioners to locate the County buildings, and fixed upon Havana as the County seat. The action of the Commissioners was resisted by the Board of Supervisors, and by them the County seat was located at Watkins, at the head of Seneca Lake. A Court House was erected at each village; but the Courts decided in favor of the action of the Commissioners, and April 13th, 1857, the Legislature passed an act confirming the location of the County seat at Havana. This act was confirmed by the Supreme Court, in April, 1858. In 1867 a law was passed removing the County buildings and Courts of Schuyler County to the village of Watkins. New buildings have been erected on an eligible site, and the County seat is now permanently located at Watkins.

The public works in the County are the Chemung Canal, extending from the head of Seneca Lake south, through the valley of Catharine's Creek, uniting with Chemung River at Elmira; the Elmira, Jefferson and Canandaigua Railroad, extending along the west shore of Seneca Lake, to Watkins; and the Chemung Railroad, extending south from Watkins, along Catharine's Creek, to Elmira. These roads are now known as the Northern Central Railroad.

There are three weekly newspapers now published in the County. The first paper published was

*The Tioga Patriot*, started at Havana in June, 1828, by L. B. & S. Butler, and was continued only a short time.

*The Havana Observer* was started in 1830, by F. W. Ritter, and was soon discontinued.

*The Havana Republican* was started in 1835, by Nelson Colgrove. It was subsequently published by G. Barlow Nye, T. J. Taylor and W. H. Ongly, successively, until 1849, when it was changed to the

*Life in the Country and Havana Republican.* It was discontinued in 1850.

*The Chemung Democrat* was removed from Horseheads to Havana in 1840, and to "Jefferson" (now Watkins,) in 1842. Its name was soon after changed to

*The Democratic Citizen*, and was issued by J. I. Hendricks, until 1850.

*The Independent Freeman* was started at Watkins, June 15th, 1850, by W. B. Slawson & Co.; in 1851 it was changed to

*The Jefferson Eagle*, and was continued a few months.

*The Corona Borealis*, a literary paper, was published at Jefferson about the same time.

*The Watkins Republican* was started in June, 1854, by S. M. Taylor. It passed into the hands of J. K. Averill, and subsequently into those of M. Ells.

THE SCHUYLER COUNTY DEMOCRAT was started in 1863, and is now published by Wm. H. Baldwin.

THE WATKINS EXPRESS, now in its fifteenth volume, is published by Levi M. Gano.

THE HAVANA JOURNAL was established by Waldo M. Potter, in September, 1849, and continued by him until the fall of 1851. It was then published by J. Wesley Smith until the spring of 1853, when the establishment was purchased by John B. Look, who conducted it until the spring of 1864. In May of that year, E. A. Hotchkiss purchased a half interest, and under the firm name of Look & Hotchkiss the paper was conducted for about six months. Mr. A. E. Fay then purchased the interest of Mr. Hotchkiss, and continued as a partner of Mr. Look until the fall of 1865. In September of that year Hon. Charles Cook purchased the establishment, continuing the paper as its editor and proprietor until his death, in October, 1866. The Journal was then published by the heirs of Mr. Cook until February, 1867, at which time it was sold to its present publisher, A. G. Ball. The Journal is now an eight-column paper, and has a large circulation.

The expedition of General Sullivan in 1779, passed through this County after the battle of Newtown, so fatal to the Indians. As the route of the army lay through narrow defiles where heavy artillery could not well be transported, this, with wagons and such portions of the baggage as were not wanted, was sent back to Tioga Point. Only four brass three-pounders and a small howitzer were retained; and the whole army, put upon short rations, moved towards Catharinstown, (now Havana,) the residence of the celebrated Catharine Montour. The Indians fled in dismay after the battle of Newtown, though a small force would have been sufficient to utterly destroy or drive back the army sent against them, so difficult was the pass through which it was compelled to march.

General Sullivan relates in his official account, that on his arrival at Catharinstown, an old woman of the Cayuga nation was found in the woods, who informed him that the Indians arrived the next day after the battle, in great confusion, saying that they were conquered and must flee; that a great many were killed and vast numbers wounded. She heard the lamentations of many at the loss of their relatives, and assured General Sullivan that other warriors had met Brant and Butler, and desired them to return and renew the battle. But they could not be induced to risk another engagement. General S. had depended upon the Oneidas to act as guides and runners through the Indian country, but being disappointed in this, only four remaining with the expedition, he dispatched one of those from Catharinstown to the Oneida Castle, with an address, calling upon all who were friendly to the Americans to prove the sincerity of their professions by joining his forces immediately.—The messenger, *Oneigat*, was also instructed to give his nation an account of the battle of Newtown. He did not return and join the expedition until near its close; but on his return, reported that a council was convened and his people were greatly rejoiced at the news which he bore, and that seventy warriors had set out with him to join the army, and thirty more were to follow the next day. On their arrival at the Onondaga village they learned that Sullivan had advanced to Kanadesaga, and wanted no more men, except a few guides; and after transmitting to him an address, the Oneida warriors turned back. The address was one interceding in behalf of a clan of Cayugas who had claimed to be friendly to the United States. General Schuyler declared, in reply, that the Cayugas should be chastised, for their whole course had been marked by duplicity and hostility.

The state of civilization to which the Six Nations had arrived can scarcely be realized by those who are accustomed to look upon all Indians as the same roving savages, living in the rudest of huts, with scarcely enough of the habits of civilized life to separate them from the beasts of the field. They had several towns and many large villages laid out with considerable regularity. Some of their houses were framed, had chimneys, and were painted. Their fields of corn and beans were large, and their orchards of apples, pears and peaches were extensive and flourishing. Sullivan's expedition swept over it as with the besom of destruction. At Catharinstown, all of the houses, thirty in number, were destroyed, and the fields and orchards laid waste. On the 4th of September the army advanced from Catharinstown down the east shore of the lake, destroyed the small settlement at Peach Orchard, and proceeded down the lake to Kandaia, a village of about twenty houses, which was burned, and one day spent in destroying the fields and orchards in the vicinity. On the 7th, the army crossed the outlet of Seneca

Lake and advanced upon Kanadesaga, the Seneca capital, containing about sixty houses, with orchards and gardens rich with the autumnal harvest. It was Sullivan's intention to surround the town and take it by surprise; but Butler was unable to induce the Indians to make a stand, and their capital was abandoned before the army reached it. Here, as elsewhere, the work of destruction was complete. From this point a detachment of sixty men was sent back to Tioga with the sick, while the main army advanced to Canandaigua, destroying twenty-three houses; thence they proceeded to Honeoye, and after destroying the town, established a strong garrison, leaving the heavy stores and one field-piece. The army then advanced towards Genesee, the great capital of the western tribes. Several towns were destroyed on the route. While delaying to bridge a creek, Lieutenant Boyd was sent out with twenty-six men to reconnoitre Little Beardstown. Having accomplished his object, he was returning to re-join the main army, when he was surrounded by several hundred Indians. He made several efforts to cut his way through their line, but without success. A few only of his party escaped; one besides himself was taken prisoner, the others were slain. Lieutenant Boyd was tortured in the most shocking manner that savage ingenuity could devise, and was only relieved by death.

The Genesee valley presented the appearance of having been cultivated for a long time, and its beauty and fertility filled the soldiers with astonishment and delight. Beautiful as everything appeared on that autumnal day, it was doomed to a speedy destruction. The whole region was scoured by the troops, and large quantities of corn, laid up for winter use, were destroyed by being burned or thrown into the river. Gen. Sullivan said: "The town of Genesee contained one hundred and twenty-eight houses, mostly large and very elegant. It was beautifully situated, almost encircled with a clear flat, extending a number of miles, over which extensive fields of corn were waving, together with every kind of vegetable that could be conceived." Stone, in his life of Brant, gives the following description of this beautiful region, and of the desolation caused by the army in its march from Newtown:

"But the entire army was immediately engaged in destroying it, and the axe and the torch soon transformed the whole of that beautiful region from the character of a garden to a scene of drear and sickening desolation. Forty Indian towns, the largest containing one hundred and twenty-eight houses, were destroyed. Corn, gathered and ungathered, to the amount of one hundred and sixty thousand bushels, shared the same fate; their fruit trees were cut down, and the Indians were hunted like wild beasts, till neither house nor fruit tree, nor field of corn nor inhabitant remained in the whole country. The gardens were enriched with great quanti-

ties of useful vegetables of different kinds. The size of the corn-fields, as well as the high degree of cultivation in which they were kept, excited wonder, and the ears of corn were so remarkably large that many of them measured twenty-two inches in length. So numerous were the fruit trees that in one orchard they cut down fifteen hundred."

In reference to this same thing, at an indian council held at Philadelphia in 1792, Cornplanter addressed Washington in the following language:

"Father, the voice of the Seneca nation speaks to you; the great counselor, in whose heart the wise men of all the Thirteen Fires have placed their wisdom. It may be very small in your ears, and we therefore entreat you to hearken with attention; for we are about to speak to you of things which to us are very great. When your army entered the country of the Six Nations we called you the *Town Destroyer*, and to this day, when that name is heard, our women look behind them and turn pale, and our children cling close to the necks of their mothers. Our counselors and warriors are men and cannot be afraid, but their hearts are grieved with the fears of our women and children, and desire that it may be buried so deep as to be heard no more."

Having completed the objects of the expedition to this point, Gen. Sullivan set out on his return, September 16th, and arrived at Tioga Point on the 30th of the same month.

It is in connection with this expedition that we first find the name of the celebrated Seneca orator, *Red Jacket*, mentioned in history. He was born in 1750, near Canoga, in Seneca County. According to his own account, he was first inspired with a desire to become an orator by listening to the renowned Logan, at an Indian council held in the valley of the Shenandoah. Though many of the celebrated Indian orators were present, Red Jacket was most charmed by Logan, and resolved to take him for a model. On his return home he devoted himself to study, spending much of his time in the forests alone, and by the roaring waterfalls, that he might train his voice for large assemblies. His mother was accustomed to reprove him for his absence, and question him as to the cause. Though loth to answer, when hard pressed he would reply that he had been "playing Logan." The falls at Havana was one of the places to which he would resort for practice, thus imitating the great orator of the Greeks, who practiced by the roaring sea. Thus it will be seen that his command of language and his power over the multitude were the result of long and persistent effort.

This County, though small, embraces part of four different tracts. The town of Hector belonged to the Military Tract; the towns of Catharine, Dix and Montour to the Watkins and Flint Tract; Tyronne and Orange to the Phelps and Gorham Purchase; and Read-

ing to a tract purchased by James Watson, embracing the land lying between Seneca Lake, the Pre-emption line and *Ryckman's Reservation*. The price paid for the last named was three shillings and seven pence per acre. The boundaries of the Watkins and Flint Tract are described as follows, in the Documentary History of the State:

“Beginning at the north-west corner of the township of Chemung; thence running easterly along the northern boundary of the said township of Chemung, until it strikes Owego River, being the west bounds of the ten townships added to Massachusetts; thence northerly along said bounds to the township of Dryden, being one of the military townships appropriated for the use of the troops of this State; thence westerly along the southern boundary of the townships of Dryden, Ulysses and Hector, to the south-western part of Seneca Lake; thence west until the line strikes the Pre-emption line; thence southerly along the said Pre-emption line to the place of beginning.”

The price was three shillings and four pence per acre, one-sixth part of the purchase money to be paid, with lawful interest, in six months, and the remainder in two equal installments, one in nine months and the other in eighteen months.

The Military Tract, of which Hector formed a part, embraced twenty-six townships, appropriated as bounty to the soldiers of the Revolution, giving each non-commissioned officer and private five hundred acres. The land was surveyed into townships, each containing one hundred lots one mile square. Congress also passed a law giving one hundred acres to each soldier, this land lying in Ohio. Arrangements were subsequently made to allow the soldiers to draw the whole six hundred acres in this State, by their giving up their claim to the Ohio lands.

The first settlements were made on Catharine's Creek, near Havana, in 1788, and on the shore of Seneca Lake in 1790, and before the commencement of the present century settlements had been commenced in nearly all the towns now embraced in the County.

Since this County has had a separate organization, little has occurred worthy of special record in a work like this.

At the outbreak of the Rebellion, Schuyler, like the adjoining Counties, responded nobly to the call to arms, and from the farm and the workshop the strong and brave went forth to battle for freedom and Union. The census reports that eight hundred and fifty-four enlisted in this County, one hundred and sixty-four of whom died in the service or from injuries received in the service. Considering the population, this record is one that does credit to the patriotism of the County.

The County is divided into one hundred and thirty school districts, in which are one hundred and fourteen school houses, requir-

ing one hundred and twenty-three teachers. There are sixteen joint districts, in which the school houses are in adjoining counties. The whole number of children of school age in the County at the last report was 6,139; the number attending school 4,740, and the average attendance 2,156. The amount expended for schools during the last year was \$28,388.26.

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## GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

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**CATHARINE**, named from Catharine Montour, was formed from "Newtown," (now Elmira, Chemung County,) March 15th, 1798. Catlin and Veteran (Chemung County,) were taken off in 1823. A part of Newfield, (Tompkins County,) was annexed June 4th, 1853, and a part was annexed to Cayuta, April 17th, 1854. Montour was taken off in 1860. It lies in the south-east part of the County, and borders upon Tompkins on the east and Chemung on the south. Its surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep valleys of the streams. Cayuta Lake lies in the north-east part, and its outlet, Cayuta Creek, flows south into the Susquehanna. The soil is chiefly a gravelly loam, mixed with clay.

*Odessa*, (p. v.) in the western part of the town, contains two churches, several mills and about 250 inhabitants.

*Catharine*, (p. v.) situated in the south-west part of the town, contains two churches and about thirty houses.

*Alpine*, (p. v.,) on the south-east border, is partly in this town.

The first settlements of this town were made about the commencement of the present century, near Odessa and Catharines. The life of the early settlers was similar to that in other parts of the country. Through that energy which characterized the pioneers of the surrounding towns, the forests disappeared, and fertile fields and verdant meadows are now interspersed throughout the town. The productive resources of the town in some respects are without a rival.

On the 22d day of July, 1855, Mr. Foster Ervay became the happy father of four children at one birth, three girls and one boy.

Their names are Ida A., Irvin A., Ada A. and Joy O. The boy and one girl are still living.

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,622, and its area 19,016 acres.

The number of children between the ages of five and twenty-one years is 599; the number attending school during the past year was 494, and the average attendance 327. The amount expended for schools the same year was \$2,480.15.

**CAYUTA** was formed from Spencer, (Tioga County,) March 20th, 1824. Parts of Catharine and Erin (Chemung County,) were annexed in 1854. The town was transferred from Tioga to Tompkins County, March 22d, 1822. It is the south-east corner town of the County. The surface is a hilly upland. Cayuta Creek flows south-east through the town, in a narrow, deep valley, bordered by steep hillsides from 300 to 600 feet high. The soil is a clayey and gravelly loam.

*Cayuta*, (p. v.) situated on Cayuta Creek, is a small village a little north of the center of the town.

*Alpine*, (p. v.) situated on the north line of the town, contains several mills and 25 or 30 houses.

The first settlement was made in the valley of the Cayuta, near West Cayuta, in 1801, by Captain Gabriel Ogden, Rev. David Janes and Joseph Thomas. The first two were from Tioga County, and the last from Athens, Pennsylvania. In 1803, Hermon White, Benjamin Chambers and Jeremiah Taylor, settled in the same vicinity, and Moses Brown, Langstaff Compton and others in 1804.

The first birth was that of Rosetta, daughter of Jonathan Thomas, in January, 1804; the first marriage was that of Ebenezer Edwards and Sarah Ogden, in 1804; and the first death that of Joseph Thomas, in July, 1802. Robert Lockerby taught the first school, in a house belonging to Elder Janes, in the winter of 1805. Captain Gabriel Ogden kept the first inn, at West Cayuta, in 1805; Jesse White erected the first saw-mill, on the east branch of the Cayuta, in 1816, and John Ennis the first grist-mill, two miles below West Cayuta, in 1817. The first religious services were held by Rev. David Janes, (Bap.) at his own house, in 1802.

The population in 1865 was 636, and its area 12,555 acres.

The whole number of children of school age is 198; the number attending school 146, and the average attendance 67. The amount expended for school purposes in 1867 was \$713.15.

**DIX**, named from Hon. John A. Dix, was formed from Catlin, (Chemung County,) April 17th, 1835. It lies upon the west side of Catharine's Creek, and extends from the head of Seneca Lake to the south bounds of the County. The surface is chiefly a rolling

and hilly upland, and the summits of the hills are from 400 to 700 feet above the lake. Catharine's Creek, and several smaller streams, drain the town. The soil is chiefly a fine quality of gravelly loam, and very productive.

*Watkins*, (p. v.) named from Dr. Samuel Watkins, an early settler in the village, is situated upon the line of Reading, at the head of Seneca Lake. It was incorporated as "Jefferson," April 11th, 1842, and its name was changed April 8th, 1852. It is a station on the railroad and on the canal. It is the County seat, and contains the County buildings, two banks, five churches, four hotels, two founderies, two planing mills, two malt houses, a brewery, several carriage shops and some over 2,000 inhabitants. Several steamboats ply between Watkins and Geneva. Steam tugs and sailing craft also ply its waters in all directions.

*Beaver Dams*, (p. v.) in the south-west corner of the town, contains two churches, several manufactories and about thirty houses.

*Townsend*, (p. v.) near the west line of the town, contains a church, several mills and about forty houses.

*Crawford Settlement* (Moreland p. o.) lies near the south line, and contains two churches and about thirty houses.

*Freer's Glen* is a remarkable ravine near the village of Watkins, that has recently been opened to the public, and is one of the most beautiful of the natural curiosities of the country. Though essentially different from Niagara and Mammoth Cave, it is in some respects no less interesting and wonderful. The Glen was first opened to visitors in 1863, by the erection of bridges and stairways, rendering the first section accessible. Since that time improvements have been extended by the proprietors until the Glen is now open to visitors for about two miles. The Glen appears to be a cleft or seam in Glen Mountain, worn away by the stream which flows through it. The rocks are soft, and the changes that are produced by the annual freshets are such as to render this theory probable.

The entrance to the Glen is a vast amphitheater, semi-circular in form and inclosed by high walls of soft slaty rock. The ruins of an old mill, upon the stream that flows through the center of it, adds to the picturesqueness of the scene. A narrow cleft in the perpendicular wall of this amphitheater appears at the further end, upon the north side of which is a staircase, leading to the first of a succession of glens, each characterized by some peculiarity from which it receives its name.

*Glen Alpha* is first entered on ascending this staircase. From an angle in the rocks a stream of water pours out, and falls in a beautiful cascade to a pool thirty feet below. This is crossed by a bridge, from the middle of which we get a very fine view up the Glen. The high and irregular walls on each side approach each

other towards the summit, almost forming an arch, through which the stream, broken and scattered by the obstructions in its course, rushes to the cascade below. Crossing the bridge and ascending a flight of steps cut in the rock, and following up the stream, we reach the entrance Gorge, whose rock walls are rendered peculiarly beautiful by the various tints and colors which they exhibit. Here we find the *Minnehaha*; not the one immortalized by Longfellow, but a diminutive namesake, dashing over the rocks in all directions, and forming one of the most beautiful features of this part of the Glen. The *Labyrinth*, a wild and romantic section, whose most interesting feature is the *Gnome's Grotto*, lies beyond. This Grotto is a path leading behind the *Cavern Cascade*, which rushes over the rocks above into the boiling pool, forty feet below. From this point a stairway, some fifty feet in height, leads up to the *Glen Obscura*. From the top of the stairs is seen a remarkable figure resembling the head and features of an Indian, and called the *Profile Gorge*. Passing on from this point we soon arrive at the *Glen Mountain House*, an unpretending structure, where the traveler may rest and procure refreshments. Leaving the Mountain House, we pass on to *Glen Cathedral*, which no pen can describe. It is in the form of a vast oblong amphitheater, nearly a quarter of a mile in length. The perpendicular walls on either side rise to a great height, and are draped with rich foliage, pendant vines and mosses of great beauty. The floor is nearly level, and the veins upon the surface of the rock give it the appearance of having been laid in diamond-shaped blocks. For grandeur and sublimity this is unsurpassed by anything in the Glen. A cascade falls over the rocks at the upper end, forming the *Orchestra*, which continually pours forth a hymn of praise to the great Creator. This cascade pours its waters into the *Pool of the Nymphs*, a beautiful natural basin of great depth. The water is so clear that the smallest objects are clearly discernable where the water is ten or fifteen feet deep. Passing a series of miniature rapids, we come to the foot of the Grand Staircase, which leads to the *Glen of the Pools*. As we ascend this we obtain a splendid view of the Cathedral. We seem suspended in mid-air, with the section which we have just passed spread out before us. The stair-case is in two sections, and seventy feet in height. The Glen of the Pools is a succession of subterranean grottoes and deep basins that have been washed out of the rocks by the action of the water for a long series of years. Above this we pass the *Triple Cascade* and the *Rainbow Fall*. Passing behind the latter, which is formed by a stream falling from the hill upon the south side of the Glen, we have a beautiful view of the surrounding objects through the thin veil of transparent water that intervenes. A rainbow formed in the spray adds greatly to its beauty during certain hours of the day. Passing on and up a

short staircase we come to another Glen which contains the *Shadow Gorge*. The path through this is cut out of the rock, and the passage is difficult, though no serious accidents have ever occurred in the Glen. Passing on in our course, we take a view of *Pluto Falls* and the *Spiral Gorge*, and enter *Glen Arcadia*. Here the view is enchanting, and we would gladly linger and gaze upon the picture spread out before us, but we pass on to the *Arcadian Falls*, a beautiful cascade falling some twenty feet into a natural grotto. This is as far as the Glen has been made accessible to visitors. Thus we have taken the reader through the Glen, giving him but a faint idea of its beauties, and passing over many things quite as interesting as any we have attempted to describe. This point is two miles from the entrance, and 800 feet above the level of Seneca Lake. Days might be spent here in viewing the ever changing features of this mighty gorge, and yet be continually charmed by new beauties. Situated at the head of Seneca Lake, whose waters extend for forty miles to the north, it can hardly fail to become a place of great resort to the pleasure seekers of our country, as its charms become more widely known.

The first settlements were made near the head of the lake and along the valley of Catharine's Creek, about the commencement of the present century. George Mills was among the first settlers in town; he lived to a great age, upwards of 95. Judge John Dowe, David Culver and John and William Watkins, were also among the early settlers. The first settlers at the village of Townsend were Claudius Townsend, Consider B. Evens, Jonas Blower and Dods Benson, in 1823. Ebenezer Perry was the first settler at Beaver Dams. At this place two dams were built across Port Creek by beaver; one of the dams still remains. A swamp, formed by the lower dam, is an alluvial deposit, 400 feet deep, from which lime is made. The first church edifice (Bap.) was erected in 1833, at Townsend.

The population in 1865 was 3,432, and the area 22,196 acres.

The number of children of school age in the town is 1,181; the number attending school 831, and the average attendance 327. The amount expended for school purposes in 1867 was \$3,408.65.

**HECTOR** was formed from Ovid, (Seneca County,) March 30th, 1802. It is the south-west corner township of the Military Tract, and the north-east corner town of the County. The surface is a rolling upland; its highest summits are from 500 to 700 feet above Seneca Lake. The bluffs bordering upon the lake are from 100 to 300 feet high, and nearly perpendicular. It is drained by a large number of small streams, which flow into Seneca and Cayuga Lakes. Hector Falls, in the south-west part of the town, is a beautiful cascade upon a creek flowing down the bluff which bor-

ders the lake. The soil is a clay, sandy and gravelly loam, in some places underlaid by hard-pan.

*Perry City* (p. v.) is situated upon the east line of the town, and contains about 150 inhabitants.

*Mecklenburgh* (p. v.) is situated about two miles south-west of Perry City, and contains three churches, several mills and about 400 inhabitants.

*Reynoldsville* (p. v.) lies near the center of the town and contains a church and about 150 inhabitants.

*Bennettsburgh*, (p. v.) in the south part, contains a church, several mills and about thirty houses.

*Burdett* (p. v.) is situated in the south-west part, and contains three churches, several manufactories and mills, and about 400 inhabitants.

*Peach Orchard*, (Hector p. o.) in the north-west part, contains three churches and about forty houses. It received its name from the fact of there being a large peach orchard in that vicinity when the town was first settled.

*Polkville*, in the north-west part, contains a church and about twenty houses.

*Searsburgh*, (p. o.) in the north-east part, is a hamlet, containing two churches.

*North Hector*, in the north-west part, and *Cayutaville*, in the south-east part, are post offices.

*Steamburgh* is a hamlet in the north part.

Settlement was commenced in 1791, in the north-west part of the town, on the bank of the lake, by John Livingston and William Wickham. Reuben Smith, and his sons Reuben, Jabez, Samuel, Harvey, Caleb and Chauncey W., from Canaan, Conn., settled on Military lots 20 and 21, in 1794; Richard Ely and Grover Smith settled a little north of "Peach Orchard," and Daniel Everts south of the same place, in 1795. These were all from Salisbury, Conn.

According to the State Gazetteer, Polly Everts was the first child born in the town; but Rev. Mr. Hotchkin, in his History, says "A daughter of Mr. Fawcett's was the first white child born in the town of Hector. She was carried on horseback, soon after her birth, into the region of Northumberland, in the State of Pennsylvania, to receive the ordinance of baptism." A son of Captain Ely was the first white male child born in the town. The first marriage was that of Stephen Pratt and Betsey Livingston; and the first death that of William Wickham. The first school was taught at Peach Orchard by John Livingston. William Wickham kept the first inn, near Peach Orchard, and John B. Seely the first store, at Hector Falls. The first grist-mill and carding machine were put in operation, at the same place, by Samuel B. Seeley. The first church (Presb.) was formed by Rev. Mr. Stewart, at Peach Orchard, in 1809.

The census of 1865 gives the town a population of 5,048, and an area of 63,098 acres.

The number of persons of school age in 1867 was 1,662; the number attending school 1,266, and the average attendance 631. The amount expended for school purposes in 1867 was \$8,575.50.

**MONTOUR** was formed from Catharines, March 3d, 1860. It lies upon the south border of the County, a little east of the center. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep valleys of the streams. Catharine's Creek flows along the west border, in a deep ravine from 300 to 700 feet below the summits of the hills. The soil is chiefly a gravelly loam, mixed with clay.

*Havana*, (p. v.) incorporated May 13th, 1836, is situated on Catharine's Creek, about three miles from the head of Seneca Lake. It is a station on the canal, and also on the railroad, and contains three churches, two newspaper offices, two banks, the People's College, a hotel, two flouring mills, two founderies, one woolen factory, a plaster mill, extensive stone-ware works, a planing mill, a spoke and hub factory and several other establishments of less importance. The population is about 1,500.

*The People's College* was incorporated April 13th, 1854, and was located at Havana, January 8th, 1857. The Institution is now under Masonic auspices, in connection with an Asylum for Masonic orphans.

There are several natural curiosities in the vicinity of Havana worthy of more than a passing notice. *Havana Falls* is a beautiful cascade a short distance west of the village. It is upon a small stream that pours its waters into the Inlet of Seneca Lake. But the chief object of interest, and one that should be seen to be appreciated, is *McClure's Glen*, a beautiful ravine worn into the rocks by the action of the water which for ages has been pouring its torrents into the basin of Seneca Lake. Until recently, the beauty and sublimity of the Glen were hidden from all except some daring adventurer whose love of nature, unimproved by art, led him to penetrate its wild and rocky chasms, or the more quiet recesses, and listen to the sweet murmur of the "Whispering Falls." The Glen was first made accessible to the public in the summer of 1867, by the construction of walks and the erection of bridges and stairways through its rugged and winding way. Near the entrance to the Glen is a beautiful grove, affording a fine resort for pic-nic parties. Here the Free Masons held a grand pic-nic on the 18th of September, 1867, at which the number in attendance was variously estimated at from 5,000 to 10,000 persons.

As we enter the Glen, the *Portal Cascade* first appears in view. Here the water of McClure's Creek makes its final plunge into the basin of Seneca Lake. Passing along the narrow path we will next take our stand upon *Sylvan Bridge* that spans the stream above the

first falls, and gaze for a time upon the beauties of *Glen Montour*, as the first section is called. Pursuing our course, the *Eagle Cliff Falls* appear in view. These are the highest in the Glen, the unbroken fall of water being about fifty feet. The cliffs tower above the summit of the falls to the height of more than one hundred feet, rendering the scene peculiarly sublime and impressive. Ascending the oak stairway, the second subdivision of the Glen, *The Pride of the Senecas*, opens to our view. The stream appears to emerge from a spacious room in the form of an L. The main passage is sixty feet in length and about twenty-five in width, and the average height of the sides about thirty feet. From different stand-points in this section of the Glen we obtain views that are exceedingly beautiful and rarely equaled. We cannot stop to describe the beauties of the *Curtain Cascade*, or the wild and rugged scenery of *Central Gorge*, as viewed from the winding stairway. This Gorge varies in depth from fifty to one hundred feet. Leaving it and crossing the *Cavern Bridge*, located at the entrance of the *Glen of the Caverns*, we will pursue our way, taking a view of *Hermit's Cave* and the *Whispering Falls* as we pass along to *Glen Chaos*, where the rocks appear to have slid down into the ravine from its adjacent sides, and here lie imbedded in one chaotic mass. *The Glen of the Echoes*, and *Echo Falls*, will beguile us for a time ere we reach the *Glen of the Pools*. Here are numerous cavities, varying in size and shape, some of them circular and very beautiful. Passing the *Fairies' Cascade* and the *Summit Falls*, we emerge to the highlands which overlook Seneca Lake. In taking the reader through the Glen, we have done little more than to give the names of some of the principal localities, all of which are suggestive, and must now leave him to visit the Glen, and see for himself the work of the Almighty's hand.

The first settlement of the town was made at Havana, in 1788, by Silas Wolcott and a Mr. Wilson. George Mills, William McClure, Phineas Bowers, John King, and families by the name of Stevens, settled in the town, near Havana, in 1789-90.

Anthony Broderick kept the first school, in a house owned by Phineas Bowers, in 1792-93. Silas Wolcott kept the first inn, soon after his settlement, and Isaac Baldwin and George Mills the first store, in 1805, at Havana. Phineas Bowers erected the first grist and saw-mills, at or near the village.

Catharine Montour, in honor of whom this town was named, was a native of Canada, a half breed, her father having been one of the early French Governors; probably Count Frontenac. During the wars between the Six Nations and the French and Hurons, Catharine was taken prisoner, carried to the Seneca country, adopted and reared as one of their own children. When arrived at a suitable age, she married one of the distinguished chiefs of her tribe,

who distinguished himself in the wars of the Six Nations against the Catawbas, then a powerful nation living to the south-west of Virginia. She had several children by this chieftain, who fell in battle about the year 1730. She is said to have been a handsome woman when young, genteel, and of polite address, notwithstanding her Indian associations. She was accustomed to accompany the chiefs of the Six Nations to Philadelphia and other places where treaties were made, and from her character and manners was greatly caressed by the American ladies. At Philadelphia she was invited into the best circles and entertained at the houses of the elite of the city. She was commonly called "Queen Catharine," and had her residence near the present village of Havana. From the English Colonial Government she received a small salary for many years, on account of her influence with the Indians. The famous "Painted Post," at the confluence of the Tioga and Conhocton Rivers, is said to have been erected to the memory of the son of Queen Catharine.

Mr. Mills, the first merchant of Havana, was also one of the first navigators of Seneca Lake. "Mills Landing" was the head of navigation, and from this point, in his Indian batteaux, he transported the products of the soil, and received in return goods brought from New York via Albany, Mohawk River, Wood Creek and Seneca River. As the population increased, he increased the tonnage of his vessels, and did a thriving business.

The first sloop launched upon the lake was built under the patronage of Col. Charles Williamson, in 1796, to ply between Geneva and Catharinetown. This event called forth the settlers from their cabins, and was regarded as an event of scarcely less importance than the launching of an ocean steamer in our seaports. It is said that natives of every State in the Union, and of every nation in Europe were present to witness the event. The first steamboat that navigated the lake was the *Seneca Chief*, and her first trip was made July 4th, 1828. In just twenty years from that day she was destroyed by fire.

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,854, and its area 11,323 acres.

The number of persons of school age in 1867 was 622; the number attending school 512, and the average attendance 204. The amount expended for school purposes in 1867 was \$3,958.64.

**ORANGE** was formed from Wayne, (Steuben County,) February 12th, 1813, as "Jersey." Its name was changed February 20th, 1836. A part of Hornby, (Steuben County,) was annexed April 11th, 1842, and a part of Bradford (Steuben County,) April 17th, 1854. It is the south-west corner town in the County, and is bounded on the east by the pre-emption line. Its surface is a

rolling and hilly upland, broken by the deep and irregular valleys of the streams. Mead's Creek, flowing south-west, forms the principal drainage. The soil is chiefly a gravelly loam.

*Monterey*, (Orange p. o.) situated on Mead's Creek, in the south part of the town, contains a grist-mill and about 300 inhabitants.

*Sugar Hill* is a post office in the north-east part.

The first settlements were made in 1799, by Abraham Rozenback and Samuel Scomp, north-east of Monterey. Henry Switzer, from New Jersey, settled on Switzer Hill, in 1802, and D. Hewitt, from Rensselaer County, was the first settler at Monterey, in 1811. Abner and Thomas Hurd, and Brigham Young, the Mormon President, were early settlers in the north-east part of the town. William Wilkins, William DeWitt, Andrew Fort, Daniel Curtis, Jedediah Miller and a Mr. Chapman, settled on Mead's Creek in 1811. David Kimball, and his brother Moses, John Dyer, Sylvester Goodrich, and three men by the name of Hewitt, settled in the town a few years later. Joshua Chamberlain came into the town and purchased the land where the village of Monterey stands, of a man named DeWitt. The north-east part of the town, known as "Sugar Hill," did not receive its name from any considerable elevation in that place, but from the following circumstance: In this place was a fine grove of maples, and the early settlers in the adjacent region, having in their hunting excursions discovered that there were no settlers upon the land, were accustomed to resort thither in the spring and manufacture a supply of sugar for the year; hence the name "Sugar Hill." The settlement in this vicinity was commenced about 1819 or 1820. Lewis Nichols, William Webb, Thomas Horton, Abraham and John Allen, Ebenezer Beach, Mr. Eveleth, Seymour Lockwood, and two families of Comptons, were among the first settlers. Dr. Hibbard and Abraham Lyboubt came about the year 1821. After the commencement of the settlement the land was very soon taken up by actual settlers. The fertility of the soil and the proximity to Seneca Lake, their prospective market, together with the easy manner of obtaining land from the office at Bath, contributed to the rapid settlement of the town.

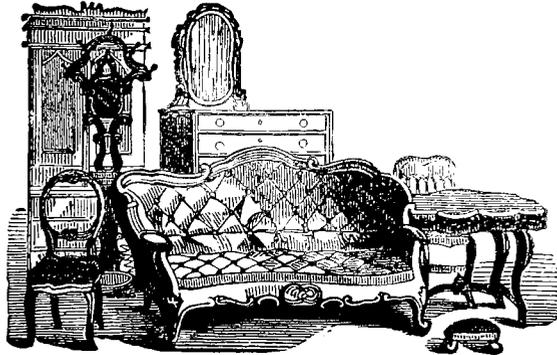
The first child born in the town was Elsie Switzer, and the first school was taught by Daniel McDougall, in 1819, near Monterey. Thomas Hurd kept the first inn, in 1816, at Monterey, and Walter Hurd the first store, south-west of the same place. The first church (M. E.) was formed by Rev. Peregrine Hallett, the first preacher.

The population of the town in 1865 was 2,094, and its area 29,863 acres.

The number of persons of school age in the town in 1867, was 700, the number attending school 544, and the average attendance 247. The amount expended for school purposes the same year was 3,281.88.

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<b>Market " " " " - -</b>	-	<b>" 500,000</b>
<b>Baltic " " " " - -</b>	-	<b>300,000</b>
<b>Farmers Joint Stock Fire " Meridian, N. Y., Assets,</b>		<b>200,000</b>
<b>United States " " Baltimore, Md., " " "</b>		<b>500,000</b>
<b>Travelers' Life and Accident Ins. Co., Hartford, Assets</b>		<b>1,000,000</b>
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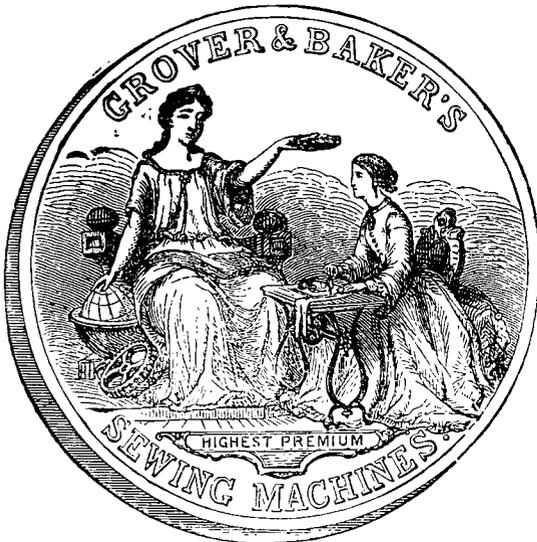
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**READING** was formed from "Frederickstown," (now Wayne, Steuben County,) February 17th, 1809. It lies upon the west bank of Seneca Lake, and is the central town upon the north border of the County. Its surface is a rolling upland, varying from 400 to 500 feet above the lake. The bluffs upon the shore are very steep, and in many places precipitous. The streams are small brooks and creeks. The soil is chiefly a clay loam.

*Reading Center*, (p. v.) situated in the central part of the town, contains two churches, one hotel, a store and several mechanic shops.

*Reading*, (p. o.) in the south-east part, is a hamlet.

*North Reading* is a post office.

Judge Dow, from Connecticut, settled at Reading Center in 1790. David Culver followed in 1800. William Eddy, Abner and Timothy Hurd, Simeon and Matthew Royce, Reuben Henderson, Andrew Boothe, Samuel Gustin, John Bruce and Samuel Shoemaker settled within a few years thereafter. Alexander Hinton settled near Watkins in 1802. About 1806, John and James Roberts, Daniel Shannon, Caleb Fulkerson, Richard Lanning, George Plummer and Andrew McDowell settled in the town. Chester Corbett, who is still living in the town, settled here in 1813.

The first marriage was that of Elisha Culver and Susan Divins; and the first birth that of Minor Culver. The first school was taught by Ira Parker, at the Center. David Culver kept the first inn, north of the Center, and David Culver Jr. the first store, at the same place. Eliadia Parker erected the first saw-mill. The first church, (Bap.) was formed by Elder John Goff, in 1810, at Reading Center.

The population in 1865 was 1,682, and the area 16,156 acres.

The number of persons of school age in 1867 was 472; the number attending school 384, and the average attendance 170. The amount expended for schools the same year was \$2,085.12.

**TYRONE** was formed from Wayne, (Steuben County,) April 16th, 1822. It is the north-west corner town in the County. Its surface is an elevated upland, divided into several ridges by the valleys of the streams. Its principal stream is Mud Creek, flowing south-west to the Conhocton. Little Lake, upon the west border, is about three miles long and one wide; and Mud Lake, in the south-west corner, is about one mile and a half long and half a mile wide. These lakes lie in deep valleys, and are bordered by steep hills, in some places precipitous, which rise from 300 to 400 feet above them. The soil is a clay loam.

*Tyrone*, (p. v.) situated in the south part of the town, contains two churches, a hotel, two saw-mills, two grist-mills, a tannery, half a dozen stores and several mechanic shops, and about 300 inhabitants.

*Weston* (p. v.) contains two churches, a hotel, several stores and mechanic shops and about 250 inhabitants.

*Altay*, (p. v.) in the north-east part, contains a church, a hotel, a store and two or three shops.

*Pine Grove*, (p. o.) a hamlet in the south-east part, contains a church.

The first settlement was made in 1800, by General William Kernan, of Ireland, upon a lot on a tract of 4,000 acres, purchased by Thomas O'Connor, of the County of Roscommon, in Ireland. Mr. O'Connor lived for some time in a log house on the hill near Little Lake. A son and a daughter accompanied him, the former of whom is Hon. Charles O'Connor of New York City. A large number of Irish immigrants settled upon the O'Connor tract, but after a few years all left but Gen. Kernan. Abraham Fleet, Sen., from New Jersey, and Captain John Seabring, were among the first settlers near Tyrone village, in 1800. Benjamin Sackett, Gershom, Thaddeus and Abram Bennett, and Jonathan Townsend were early settlers.

The first birth was that of Simon Fleet. The first school was taught at Tyrone village, by Hugh Jameson; the first inn was kept by Captain Williams, and the first store by Thomas O'Connor, near the north-west corner of the town. The first mill and factory were erected at Tyrone village, by Ralph Opdyke. The first church edifice (Union) was erected by the Presbyterians and Baptists; Rev. Joseph Crawford (Presb.) and Rev. Van Rensselaer Wall (Bap.) were the first preachers.

The population in 1865 was 2,073, and the area 22,612 acres.

The school population of the town in 1867 was 705; the number attending school 563, and the average attendance 278. The amount expended for schools the same year was \$3,855.17.

# SCHUYLER COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

## EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1. Name of individual or firm. 2. Post office address in parentheses. 3. Business or occupation.

A Star (\*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of *farmers*, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in CAPITALS indicate subscribers to this work.

The word *street* is implied in directory of Watkins.

**For additions and corrections see Errata following the Introduction.**

## CATHARINE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ADAMY, DANIEL, (Odessa,) farmer 23.  
 ADAMY, SOLOMON, (Lawrence,) overseer of cheese factory and farmer 39.  
 Agard, Daniel M., (Catharine,) allo. physician.  
 AGARD, EATON J., (Odessa,) farmer 140.  
 ATWILL, WM. REV., (Catharine,) Episcopal clergyman.  
 Babcock, L. M., (Odessa,) lumberman.  
 Beards, Lewis, (Catharine,) farmer 154.  
 BEARDSLEY, AARON B., (Odessa,) farmer leases 45.  
 BEARDSLEY, BURR, (Odessa,) farmer 134.  
 Beardsley, Cyrus, (Catharine,) cooper and farmer 25.  
 Beardsley, F. C. Mrs., (Catharine,) farmer 15.  
 Beardsley, Francis S., (Catharine,) farmer 115.  
 Beardsley, James, (Catharine,) farmer 73.  
 Beardsley, Lewis 2d., (Catharine,) farmer 150.  
 Beardsley, Levi, (Alpine,) farmer 103.  
 Beardsley, L. C., (Catharine,) farmer 120.  
 Beardsley, Martha Mrs., (Catharine,) farmer 93.  
 BEARDSLEY, PHILO, (Odessa,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 10.  
 BEARDSLEY, SCIPIO C., (Catharine,) town assessor and farmer 100.  
 Beardsley, Stephen, (Odessa,) farmer 115.  
 BEARDSLEY, SUEL C., (Odessa,) farmer 95.  
 Beardsley, Z. C., (Odessa,) farmer.  
 BEEBE, ALBERT, (Cayutaville,) farmer 113.  
 Beebe, John, (Cayutaville,) farmer 50.  
 BOLYEN & HARDING, (Alpine,) (*Simeon C. Bolyen and Elisha C. Harding,*) blacksmiths.  
 BOLYEN, SIMEON C., (Alpine,) (*Bolyen & Harding.*)  
 Bowlby, Nelson, (Odessa,) farmer 117.  
 Brown, Arthur S., (Alpine,) farmer 50.

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for Cash.**

- Brown, James, (Odessa,) carriage painter and trimmer.  
**BROWN, LORENZO**, (Odessa,) carriage manufacturer.  
 Brown, Thomas C., (Alpine,) farmer 50.  
 Brown, Tillinghurst, (Cayutaville,) farmer 25.  
 Budd, Jackson, (Alpine,) farmer 130.  
 Budd, Joseph, (Alpine,) farmer 80.  
 Budd, Wm., (Alpine,) farmer 80.  
**BULKLEY, MERWIN**, (Odessa,) general merchant.  
**BURGE, G.**, (Alpine,) (*Mix & Co.*)  
**CAMPBELL, C. M.**, (Alpine,) farmer.  
 Campbell, Wm. M., (Alpine,) farmer 106.  
**CARLEY, JOHN K.**, (Lawrence,) farmer 98.  
 Carley, Wm., (Odessa,) farmer 72.  
**CARPENTER, GEO.**, (Odessa,) farmer 97.  
 Case, Wm. I., (Alpine,) farmer 57.  
 Catin, Leman, (Catharine,) farmer 21.  
**CATLIN, HENRY B.**, (Odessa,) farmer 72.  
 Catlin, Phineas, (Odessa,) farmer 230.  
**CATLIN, PHINEAS H.**, (Odessa,) farmer 140.  
**CHAPMAN, JAMES**, (Odessa,) farmer 93.  
**CHAPMAN, JOHN**, (Odessa,) farmer 45.  
 Charles, Thomas J., (Odessa,) farmer 78.  
**CONE, ANDREW J.**, (Catharine,) veterinary surgeon.  
 Coon, Aaron, (Alpine,) farmer 32.  
 Cooper, Ashley, (Catharine,) blacksmith.  
 Cooper, John T., (Catharine,) tanner.  
 Cotton, Miles R., (Alpine,) farmer 30.  
 Cotton, Simeon, (Alpine,) farmer 109.  
 Couch, Lucinda E., (Catharine,) (*with Mary and Sarah*.) farmer 64.  
 Couch, Mary, (Catharine,) (*with Sarah and Lucinda E.*) farmer 64.  
**COUCH, SAMUEL T.**, (Odessa,) farmer 71.  
 Couch, Sarah, (Catharine,) (*with Mary and Lucinda E.*) farmer 64.  
**COUCH, THOMAS**, (Odessa,) farmer 27½.  
 Couch, Timothy S., (Catharine,) farmer 64.  
**CRAWFORD, JOHN**, (Havana,) farmer 299.  
**CRONK, JOHN H.**, (Cayutaville,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 32.  
 Culver, John E., (Cayutaville,) farmer 123.  
 Cure, James M., (Alpine,) farmer 80.  
 Davison, O. L., (Odessa,) farmer 15.  
 Dean, Richard, (Odessa,) farmer 63.  
 Decker, Geo. W., (Catharine,) farmer leases 106.  
 Dewey, Geo., (Catharine,) farmer 50.  
 Dewitt, A. S., (Alpine,) farmer 103.  
 Dickens, Eli S., (Cayutaville,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 75.  
 Dickens, L. Mrs., (Cayutaville,) farmer 98.  
 Dickens, Oliver, (Lawrence,) farmer 100.  
**DOVE, JAMES E.**, (Alpine,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Dove, Thomas, (Alpine,) farmer 54.  
 Drake, Elijah, (Odessa,) farmer 114.  
**DRUM, SAMUEL B.**, (Catharine,) peddler.  
**ELLIOTT, DANIEL**, (Alpine,) farmer 130.  
**ERVAY, FOSTER**, (Alpine,) tanner and farmer 100.  
**ERVAY, JULIUS**, (Alpine,) farmer 155.  
**ESTABROOK, ISAAC S.**, (Catharine,) farmer 48½.  
**EVERTS, G. O.**, (Odessa,) farmer 79½.  
 Farrington, Joseph T., (Odessa,) prop. of saw and lath mills, lumberman and farmer 77.  
 Farrington, Joseph, (Alpine,) lumberman and farmer 73.  
 Fellows, James A. Rev., (Catharine,) pastor of the M. E. church.  
**FITZGERALD, JAMES W.**, (Catharine,) farmer leases 150.  
 Fletcher, S. B., (Havana,) lumberman and farmer 50.  
**FORD, JABEZ C.**, (Cayutaville,) Christian clergyman and farmer 36.  
**FOWLER, JEFFERSON L.**, (Alpine,) farmer.  
 Fox, John, (Alpine,) farmer leases 125.  
**FREES, HENRY**, (Alpine,) farmer 50.  
**FROST, EDWIN D.**, (Catharine,) agent for trees.  
**GANUNG, CHARLES**, (Alpine,) farmer.  
**GANUNG, CHARLES**, (Odessa,) farmer leases 125.  
 Garland, James V., (Alpine,) blacksmith.  
**GASKILL, SAMUEL**, (Lawrence,) farmer 22¾.  
 Gibbs, Charles, (Catharine,) farmer 30.  
 Gibbs, J. C., (Odessa,) painter and farmer 96.  
**GRANT, JOHN P.**, (Alpine,) blacksmith.  
**GRANT, WM. C.**, (Alpine,) farmer 60.  
 Griffin, Nelson, (Alpine,) farmer 53.  
**GRIFFITH, JAMES**, (Odessa,) head miller.  
**HALL, JEROME**, (Lawrence,) farmer 121.  
 Hall, John H., (Catharine,) farmer 56.  
**HALPIN, JOHN L.**, (Odessa,) farmer 105.  
**HARDING, ELISHA C.**, (Alpine,) (*Bolyen & Harding*.)  
 Harrington, T. J. (Alpine,) farmer leases 50.  
 Harpey, Charles, (Alpine,) farmer 33.  
 Hart, Sterling, (Havana,) farmer 80.  
**HARVEY, REUBEN D.**, (Alpine,) farmer 27.  
 Harvey, Timothy, (Alpine,) farmer 112.  
 Harvey, Wm., (Alpine,) farmer 48.  
 Hendershot, Isaac, (Alpine,) carpenter and farmer 30.  
**HENDRICKSON, DANIEL**, (Odessa,) hotel proprietor and farmer.  
**HENRY, FRANCIS W.**, (Odessa,) farmer 66.  
**HENRY, WILLIAM F.**, (Alpine,) farmer 136.  
 Hitchcock, Milo, (Catharine,) farmer 60.  
**HILL, AUGUSTIN W.**, (Alpine,) farmer.  
**HILL, REUBEN H.**, (Odessa,) farmer 74.  
**HINMAN, GUY C.**, (Catharine,) farmer 167.  
**HITCHCOCK, IRA P.**, (Alpine,) cooper and farmer 38½.  
**HOAG, I. J. Rev.**, (Odessa,) pastor of the Free Baptist church.  
 Holmes, Frank, (Odessa,) farmer leases 65.  
 Hopkins, J. F., (Odessa,) farmer 40.  
**HOPKINS, L. M.**, (Odessa,) farmer 26.  
**HOWARD, CHARLES**, (Alpine,) farmer 70.  
 Johnson, George W., (Odessa,) proprietor of woolen roll and carding machine, shingle factory and cider mill.  
**JOHNSON, JOHN A.**, (Odessa,) foreman Johnson's carding mill.  
 Jones, N. F., (Cayutaville,) farmer 140.  
 Kelley, Alanson, (Odessa,) farmer 170.

- KEYSER, HAMILTON, (Catharine,) boot and shoe maker.
- King, A., (Odessa,) farmer 30.
- KING, ALBERT A., (Alpine,) farmer.
- King, Geo., (Lawrence,) farmer 10 and leases 66.
- KING, JAHIAL, (Alpine,) farmer 65.
- KING, JAMES E., (Alpine,) farmer 36.
- KING, LYMAN, (Alpine,) farmer leases 82.
- King, Nelson V., (Odessa,) farmer 64.
- KNAPP, J. B., (Odessa,) allo. physician.
- KNOX, THEODORE, (Odessa,) shoemaker and farmer 22.
- KRUM, DANIEL, (Lawrence,) hotel prop., postmaster and farmer 68.
- LA BARR, A. P., (Alpine,) (*Rumsey & Co.*)
- La Bar, E. B., (Alpine,) music teacher and farmer 36.
- Lattin, Joseph, (Catharine,) farmer 63.
- Lawrence, Abraham, (Lawrence,) banker, and (*with Samuel and Jane G.*) Samuel Lawrence estate, farmer 150.
- Lawrence, Jane G., (Lawrence,) (*with Samuel and Abraham*) Samuel Lawrence estate, farmer 150.
- Lawrence, Margaret S. Mrs., (Cayutaville,) farmer 520.
- Lawrence, Samuel, (Lawrence,) (*with Abraham and Jane G.*) Samuel Lawrence estate, farmer 150.
- Lewis, Francis, (Catharine,) farmer 130.
- Lewis, Horace, (Odessa,) farmer 7.
- LEWIS, PETER, (Cayutaville,) has charge of the Mrs. Lawrence estate.
- LOCKERBY, B., (Odessa,) (*Lockerby & Mitchell.*)
- LOCKERBY & MITCHELL, (Odessa,) (*B. Lockerby and W. J. Mitchell.*) lumbermen and props. of saw mill.
- LYON, JESSE, (Catharine,) general merchant, supervisor, post master and farmer 100, owns 45 in Montour.
- Lyon, Joseph S., (Catharine,) farmer 40 and leases 12½.
- LYON, STEPHEN H., (Odessa,) sawyer.
- Lyon, Walter, (Catharine,) farmer 15.
- MACKEY, MATTHEW M., (Lawrence,) farmer 82.
- Mallorey, James, (Catharine,) carpenter.
- MALLORY, AARON E., (Alpine,) farmer 180.
- Mallory, Alexander, (Alpine,) farmer.
- Mallory, Caleb, (Alpine,) farmer 170.
- MALLORY, WILLIAM P., (Alpine,) merchant.
- McLafferty, A. C., (Catharine,) town assessor and farmer 62.
- McLafferty, G. D., (Catharine,) agent for agricultural implements and farmer 78.
- Merchant, Bixby, (Odessa,) lumberman and proprietor of saw mill.
- MERCHANT, GIRDEN M., (Alpine,) blacksmith and farmer 65.
- MILLER, AYRES, (Odessa,) (*with Freeman*) farmer 58.
- MILLER, BARNABAS, (Catharine,) dairyman and farmer 631.
- MILLER, FREEMAN, (Odessa,) (*with Ayres*) farmer 58.
- Miller, Samuel B., (Catharine,) farmer 94.
- MILSPAUGH, DANIEL, (Catharine,) farmer 98½.
- Misner, A., (Odessa,) farmer.
- MISNER, C. H., (Odessa,) prop. of grist mill, constable, collector and farmer 30.
- MITCHELL, BURR, (Odessa,) grocery store.
- MITCHELL, W. J., (Odessa,) (*Lockerby & Mitchell.*)
- MIX & CO., (Alpine,) (*S. C. Mix and G. Burge*) prop. of saw and grist mill.
- Mix, Hannah M. Mrs., (Odessa,) farmer 125.
- MIX, S., (Alpine,) farmer 150.
- MIX, S. C., (Alpine,) (*Mix & Co.*)
- Moot, David, (Alpine,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 57.
- Morgan, Henry C., (Odessa,) blacksmith.
- MORGAN, JOHN M., (Odessa,) blacksmith.
- Nevins, John W. Rev., (Catharine,) superannuated clergyman.
- Noonan, John, (Lawrence,) farmer 60.
- Owen, D. V. Rev., (Odessa,) Wesleyan Methodist preacher and farmer 93½.
- PAIGE, SAMUEL, (Catharine,) cabinet and wagon maker.
- PAINE, GEO. W., (Odessa,) harness maker.
- Peck, R. C., (Cayutaville,) shoemaker.
- PELHAM, GEO., (Odessa,) farmer 9.
- Plants, John, (Alpine,) farmer leases 100.
- Pollock, P. Mrs., (Odessa,) milliner.
- PRINCE, ABEL C., (Alpine,) farmer 50.
- Prince, Charles, (Catharine,) farmer 230.
- PRINCE, JAMES N., (Alpine,) farmer 120.
- Prince, Munson, (Odessa,) farmer 100.
- QUACKENBUSH, JOHN, (Odessa,) cooper.
- Ray, Wm., (Alpine,) farmer 50.
- REDNER, HERMAN L., (Lawrence,) farmer 15.
- Reed, John, (Havana,) farmer 104.
- REED, SAMUEL, (Cayutaville,) farmer 7½.
- ROBINSON, L. J., (Odessa,) proprietor of saw mill, lumberman and farmer 11.
- ROSE, JACOB H., (Lawrence,) blacksmith and farmer 26.
- RUMSEY, A. B., (Alpine,) (*Rumsey & Co.*) post master.
- RUMSEY & CO., (Alpine,) (*A. B. Rumsey and A. P. LaBarr*) general merchants.
- Saylor, Charles H., (Odessa,) farmer 66.
- SELOVER, ASHER L., (Lawrence,) farmer 143.
- SHELTON, ALVIN, (Odessa,) farmer 15.
- SHELTON, CHARLES, (Odessa,) dealer in groceries, drugs &c., and post master.
- Shelton, John, (Odessa,) farmer 80.
- SHELTON, JOSEPH, (Odessa,) farmer 51.
- SHELTON, NICHOLS, (Odessa,) farmer 61.
- Shelton, Schuyler, (Odessa,) farmer 8.
- Sherwood, Phebe B. Mrs., (Odessa,) tailoress.
- Sine, Martin V., (Lawrence,) farmer 60.
- Smith, Alvin, (Cayutaville,) farmer 20.
- Smith, Annanias, (Cayutaville,) farmer 62.
- SMITH, ELIHU B., (Cayutaville,) shoemaker.
- Smith, Geo. A., (Cayutaville,) farmer 44.
- SMITH, GIDEON O., (Odessa,) allo. physician.
- Smith, Jacob, (Alpine,) farmer 133.
- Smith, Lewis W., (Odessa,) farmer 111½.
- Smith, Sylvester C., (Odessa,) butcher and dealer in stock and farmer 70.
- Snyder, E. Mrs., (Alpine,) farmer 23.
- Snyder, Geo., (Cayutaville,) farmer 63.
- Spaulding, G. W., (Odessa,) farmer 110.
- STANLEY, GEO., (Odessa,) boot and shoe maker.

- Stanley, Wesley, (Odessa,) boot and shoe maker.
- States, Nathan, (Cayutaville,) farmer 100.
- Stoughton, Ada, (Alpine,) milliner.
- STOUT, FRANCIS, (Odessa,) farmer 209.
- STOUTON, FRANCIS, (Alpine,) farmer 100.
- Strang, Daniel, (Cayutaville,) farmer 20.
- Strang, John, (Alpine,) farmer 3.
- Swan, H. I., (Alpine,) farmer 177.
- SWAN, ROBERT B., (Alpine,) justice of the peace and farmer 107.
- SYDNEY, WM., (Cayutaville,) farmer 223.
- Taber, Curtis, (Cayutaville,) lumberman, and prop. of steam saw mill.
- Taber, David, (Cayutaville,) farmer 19.
- Taber, Geo., (Cayutaville,) farmer 40.
- THATCHER, DAVID, (Cayutaville,) farmer 150.
- Thomas, Edwin, (Alpine,) cooper and farmer 60.
- THOMAS, GEO. W., (Alpine,) farmer leases 140.
- Thompson, A. M., (Odessa,) farmer leases 70.
- Thompson, A. R., (Odessa,) farmer 60.
- Thompson, Guy, (Alpine,) commissioner of highways and farmer 100.
- THOMPSON, MARTIN V., (Odessa,) farmer.
- TICE, A., (Odessa,) foreman in Brown's carriage shop.
- Tice, Francis, (Alpine,) farmer 66.
- Tidd, John, (Odessa,) farmer 118.
- TODD, DANIEL, (Cayutaville,) town assessor and farmer 163.
- TRACY, JAMES, (Cayutaville,) merchant and deputy post master.
- TRACY, NATHANIEL, (Cayutaville,) justice of the peace and farmer 90.
- TUM, GEORGE, (Catharine,) nurseryman, gardener and farmer 32.
- UPDIKE, LEWIS, (Catharine,) farmer.
- Vail, Harry, (Alpine,) farmer 70.
- Vanloon, John, (Alpine,) farmer 75.
- VANLOON, MILLARD F., (Alpine,) farmer.
- Vanloon, Richard, (Alpine,) farmer 73.
- Vanloon, Samuel, (Alpine,) farmer 28.
- Vanloon, Thomas, (Alpine,) farmer 51.
- VANVECHTEN, C. B., (Lawrence,) hotel proprietor and farmer 100.
- WAIT, LEWIS, (Odessa,) thresher.
- WALKER, SAMUEL, (Lawrence,) agent for the Lawrence estate.
- Wasbern, McKinney, (Alpine,) farmer 30.
- WASHBURN, SHERMAN, (Cayutaville,) farmer 75.
- Wells, Mary, (Odessa,) farmer 26.
- White, John, (Cayutaville,) farmer 50.
- Whitney, Ezra, (Alpine,) farmer 31.
- Williams, Alanson, (Alpine,) farmer 50.
- Winton, Geo., (Catharine,) farmer 66.
- Wolcott, Cortes, (Alpine,) farmer.
- WOODARD, GILBERT, (Odessa,) farmer 110.

## CAYUTA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

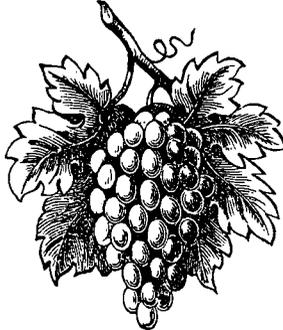
- Adams, Caroline Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 100.
- Akerey, Isaac P., (Cayuta,) farmer 50.
- ALEXANDER, JOHN S., (Cayuta,) farmer 90.
- Andrews, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 5.
- Archibald, Andrew, (Alpine,) farmer 117½.
- Archibald, Walter, (Alpine,) farmer 117.
- Ayres, Elson A., (Cayuta,) farmer 130.
- Bacon, Joel, (Alpine,) (with Nelson,) farmer 123.
- Bacon, Nelson, (Alpine,) (with Joel,) farmer 123.
- Baker, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 60.
- BANDFIELD, IRA, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of D. Norris, 220.
- Barnes, Ira B., (Cayuta,) farmer 117.
- Barr, Nicholas, (Cayuta,) supervisor and farmer 100.
- Bates, Warren, (Cayuta,) farmer 107.
- BEARDSLEY, CURTIS, (Cayuta,) farmer 123¾.
- Botsford, Isaac, (Cayuta,) assessor and farmer 80.
- Bovier, Betsy Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 4.
- Browin, Samuel S., (Cayuta,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 148.
- Brown, James K., (Cayuta,) farmer 200.
- Buckley, Bergela, (Alpine,) carpenter and farmer leases of G. Markel, 3.
- Canfield, Enos, (Cayuta,) allopathic physician.
- Casterine, Eri, (Cayuta,) (with Henry,) farmer 111.
- Casterine, Henry, (Cayuta,) (with Eri,) farmer 111.
- Collin, James, (Newfield, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 75.
- Cooper, Abel, (Cayuta,) farmer 148.
- Cooper, Ira, (Cayuta,) farmer 50.
- Cooper, Stephen S., (Cayuta,) farmer.
- Cronkright, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 75.
- DAKIN, EDGAR, (Alpine,) (with Edward Lyon,) farmer 180.
- Dean, Erastus, (Cayuta,) farmer 18.
- Decker, Benjamin, (Alpine,) farmer 70.
- Decker, John, (Alpine,) farmer 100.
- Degraw, Betsy M. Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 94.
- Devine, Luke, (Cayuta,) farmer 140.
- Durbon, James G., (Newfield, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 25.
- Ennis, Benjamin, (Cayuta,) proprietor of inn and farmer 97.
- Ennis, Benjamin L., (Cayuta,) farmer leases of Mrs. C. Vanzail 44.

# GRAPE VINES FOR SALE C H E A P !

And as good as can be Bought Elsewhere.

I offer large quantities of Grape Vines for sale, of the following kinds :

Iona,  
Israella,  
Delaware,  
Diana,  
Allen's Hydrid,  
Adirondac,  
Early Perkins,  
Isabella,



Avery,  
Creveling,  
Concord,  
York M'Deira,  
Hartford Prolific,  
Rogers' Hybrids,  
Catawba,  
Lincoln.

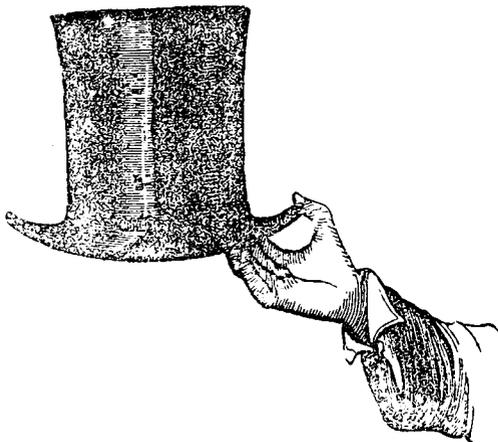
EARLY ROSE, EARLY GOODRICH, DAVIS SEEDLING & OHIO RUSSETT POTATOES. Also Strawberry Plants, Cheap. Those wanting the first quality of grapes, put up in first-class style, will please send their orders to

W. C. DUTCHER, Naples, Ontario Co., N. Y.

Send for Price List.

## VOORHEES & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS & DEALERS IN



**HATS, CAPS**  
**FURS,**  
& Gents' Furnishing Goods,

INCLUDING

**Trunks, Valises,**  
TRAVELING BAGS, UM-  
BRELLAS, CANES,  
GLOVES, &c.

Hats and Furs Repaired at Short Notice and on Reasonable Terms.

Remember the Place, West Side of Franklin Street,

**WATKINS, N. Y.**

- Ennis, Charles, (Cayuta,) farmer 1.  
 Ennis, Daniel, (Cayuta,) saw-mill and farmer 500.  
 Ennis, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 130.  
 Ennis, John, (Cayuta,) proprietor of grist, saw and shingle mill, and farmer 84.  
 Ennis, Leroy, (Cayuta,) proprietor of shingle mill and farmer 102.  
 Eunis, Maria Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 140.  
 FITZGERALD, JACOB, (Cayuta,) farmer 300.  
 Flanders, William, (Cayuta,) farmer 53.  
 Forey, John, (Cayuta,) farmer 122.  
 Gregory, Mathew B., (Cayuta,) blacksmith.  
 Groon, Bradley, (Cayuta,) farmer 70.  
 Hall, Elizabeth Mrs., (Alpine,) farmer 1.  
 HALL, MARTIN D., (Alpine,) farmer 708.  
 Hammond, William, (Cayuta,) wagon maker and farmer 1.  
 HARDING, CHARLES L., (Alpine,) tanner.  
 Harding, Elisha C., (Alpine,) blacksmith.  
 Harding, Thomas A., (Alpine,) farmer 1.  
 Herrick, Loyal B., (Alpine,) shoemaker.  
 Hicks, John Jr., (Cayuta,) farmer 35.  
 Hinman, Elijah S., (Cayuta,) farmer 97.  
 Hoxsie, Joseph, (Cayuta,) farmer 1.  
 Hoyt, Manuel, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of M. Ennis 50.  
 Hoyt, Moses, (Cayuta,) blacksmith, carpenter, farrier and farmer 12.  
 Jackson, William, (Alpine,) farmer 1.  
 JAYNE, DAVID D., (Cayuta,) farmer 124½.  
 JAYNE, EZRA C., (Cayuta,) manufacturer of fencing and shingle machines, shingles and farmer 180.  
 Jaynes, Harmon, (Cayuta,) farmer 130.  
 Jones, George Rev., (Cayuta,) M. E. clergyman and farmer 45.  
 Kellogg, Chauncey, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of J. V. White 159.  
 Lambert, Sarah Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 15.  
 Latin, Amos, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of P. Zimmer 11½.  
 Lawhead Estate, (Cayuta,) 147.  
 Lewis, Catharine Miss, (Cayuta,) farmer 18.  
 Lewis, Charles, (Alpine,) justice of the peace.  
 Lewis, Cyrus, (Alpine,) farmer 10.  
 Linabery, Arvela Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 25.  
 Linderberg, Henry, (Cayuta,) farmer 162.  
 Linderman, Cornelius, (Cayuta,) farmer 70.  
 Linderman, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 10.  
 Lockeby, John, (Alpine,) farmer 157½.  
 LOCKERBY, BURR, (Alpine,) farmer 50.  
 LOCKERBY, LEMUEL, (Alpine,) farmer 50 and leases of P. Lewis 113.  
 Lounsbury, William, (Cayuta,) farmer 105.  
 LYON, EDWARD, (Alpine,) *(with Edgar Dakin,* farmer 180.  
 Lyon, Henry, (Alpine,) peddler.  
 Mallory, William P., (Alpine,) merchant.  
 Marian, Daniel, (Cayuta,) farmer 100.  
 Markel, George, (Alpine,) farmer 2½.  
 McClary, Edward, (Cayuta,) *(with Miles,* prop. of shingle mill and farmer 110.  
 McClary, Miles, (Cayuta,) *(with Edward,* prop. of shingle mill and farmer 110.  
 McDuffee, John S., (Cayuta,) farmer 40.  
 Merial, Lewis, (Cayuta,) farmer 115.  
 Miller, Theodore, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of D. Minturn, 28.  
 Minturn, Daniel, (Cayuta,) farmer 29.  
 Moor, Lewis W., (Alpine,) tanner and farmer 3.  
 Osborn, Sylvester, (Cayuta,) cabinet maker and undertaker.  
 PAGE, SAMUEL, (Cayuta,) farmer 20.  
 Picket, William, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of J. Roper, 200.  
 Rea, Thomas, (Alpine,) farmer 75.  
 REYNOLDS, J. G. & J., (Cayuta,) prop. of saw and shingle mill and farmer 326.  
 Reynolds, Merrit, (Cayuta,) shingle mill.  
 Reynolds, Thomas, (Cayuta,) farmer 259.  
 Richards, Jeduthan, (Cayuta,) blacksmith.  
 RICHARDS, JOHN S., (Cayuta,) blacksmith and farmer 1¾.  
 Roberts, Daniel, (Cayuta,) justice of the peace and farmer 100.  
 Roberts, Samuel, (Cayuta,) farmer 160.  
 ROOT, WILLIAM J., (Cayuta,) farmer 89.  
 Rosebrook, David B., (Alpine,) farmer 1½.  
 Rosebrook, Lorenzo R., (Alpine,) grocer.  
 Ross, Squire, (Newfield, Tompkins Co.) farmer 155.  
 Scott, Ambrose L., (Cayuta,) farmer 49.  
 Seeley, Sarah A. Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 95.  
 Silver, Solomon, (Cayuta,) shoemaker.  
 Smith, Albert, (Alpine,) stone mason and farmer 1.  
 Smith, Edward Y., (Cayuta,) farmer 1.  
 SMITH, ENOS, (Cayuta,) farmer 75.  
 Smith, Job, (Cayuta,) farmer 90.  
 Smith, Richmond, (Cayuta,) farmer 181.  
 Smith, Samuel, (Cayuta,) farmer 1.  
 Smith, Simeon S., (Alpine,) proprietor of the Alpine House.  
 Starkes, James, (Cayuta,) farmer 57.  
 STARKS, DANIEL, (Newfield, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 212.  
 Starks, James, (Cayuta,) farmer leases of O. H. Teed 106.  
 Stebbens, William, (Alpine,) farmer leases of J. Rey 35.  
 Strang, Amos, (Alpine,) proprietor of saw mill.  
 Strang, John, (Alpine,) farmer 3.  
 Swartwood, Bur, (Cayuta,) farmer 74½.  
 Swartwood, Charles R., (Cayuta,) inn keeper and farmer 73.  
 Swartwood, John, (Cayuta,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 20.  
 Swartwood, William, (Cayuta,) farmer 216.  
 Tompkins, Mires, (Cayuta,) farmer 45.  
 Tunis, Daniel R., (Cayuta,) justice of the peace and farmer 107.  
 VanEtten, Armena Mrs., (Alpine,) tailoress.  
 VanEtten, Daniel C., (Alpine,) cabinet maker.  
 Vankuren, Jacob, (Cayuta,) farmer 35.  
 VANZILE, GEORGE N., (Cayuta,) farmer 116½.  
 VANZILE, JOSEPH E., (Cayuta.)  
 Vanzile, Maria Mrs., (Cayuta,) farmer 68½.  
 Vreeland, Richard, (Cayuta,) farmer 68½.  
 WAGER, GEORGE N., (Alpine,) superintendent of the poor and farmer 1.  
 WASHBURN, HENRY, (Alpine,) tanner and farmer 1.  
 WHITE, WILLIAM B., (Cayuta,) town clerk and farmer 100.  
 Wightman, George, (Cayuta,) farmer 42.  
 Williams, George, (Cayuta,) farmer 80.  
 WOOD, JOHN, (Cayuta,) farmer.  
 Wood, Leroy, (Cayuta,) post master and merchant.  
 Woolever, Joseph, (Cayuta,) justice of the peace, carpenter and joiner and farmer 22.

**DIX.**

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Abbey, Tyler H., (Watkins,) general merchant.
- Abbott, Wm. D., (Watkins,) dealer in boots and shoes, Franklin.
- Abers, Sydney, (Havana,) farmer 49.
- ACKLEY, ANSON N., (Watkins,) general dealer in hardware, Franklin.
- Adams, William, (Moreland,) farmer leases 100.
- Adamy, Peter, (Watkins,) shoemaker.
- Allen, Eugene, (Watkins,) (*Frost & Allen.*)
- AMES & BUDD, (Watkins,) (*Howard Ames and John S. Budd.*) general merchants, 4 Shelton Block, Washington.
- AMES, HOWARD, (Watkins,) (*Ames & Budd.*)
- Andress, Andrew, (Townsend,) (*H. & A. Address.*)
- Andress, Hiram, (Townsend,) (*H. & A. Address.*)
- Andress, H. & A., (Townsend,) (*Hiram and Andrew.*) wagon makers.
- ANDREWS, CHARLES, (Watkins,) (*Herald & Andrews.*)
- Anthony, John, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 100.
- AUBLE, KATE MISS, (Watkins,) cloak and dress maker, Franklin.
- Austin, Joel H. Rev., (Beaver Dams,) Methodist clergyman.
- Backer, Jacob, (Moreland,) farmer 180.
- Backer, Morgan, (Townsend,) farmer leases 75.
- Backer, — Mrs., (Townsend,) farmer 75.
- BADGLEY, HARRIET E. MISS., (Watkins,) dress maker, Franklin.
- Bailey, John, (Moreland,) farmer leases 17.
- Bailey, Wilson, (Moreland,) farmer 60.
- Baker, A. J., (Townsend,) farmer 30.
- Baker, Daniel, (Townsend,) retired farmer.
- Baker, Wesley, (Townsend,) farmer 150.
- \*BAKER, WILLIAM H., (Watkins,) dealer in clocks, watches and jewelry, agent for the Grover and Baker sewing machine, W. side Franklin.
- \*BALDWIN, W. H., (Watkins,) editor and proprietor of Schuyler County Democrat.
- Bambergu, Isaac, (Watkins,) (*Shulman & Co.*)
- BANKER, ISAAC, (Watkins,) baker, grocer and farmer 60.
- Banker, Martin B., (Havana,) farmer 157.
- Barnum, Warren, (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, W. side Franklin.
- Barrett, Mary W., (Watkins,) proprietor of Seneca House, W. side Franklin.
- Bartholomew, Ira, (Watkins,) farmer 97.
- Bartlett, Collins, (Moreland,) farmer 140.
- Barton, Albert R., (Watkins,) physician and surgeon, office Franklin.
- Beach, Daniel, (Watkins,) lawyer.
- BEACH, JOHN N., (Watkins,) produce and commission merchant, W. side Franklin.
- Beals, Abram, (Watkins,) book store and news room, Franklin.
- Bebee, Wallace W., (Moreland,) farmer 84.
- BECKWITH, ALBERT S., (Watkins,) farmer leases 100.
- Beebe, —, Mrs., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 10.
- Beebe, William T., (Beaver Dams,) shoemaker.
- Beecher, Almon, (Beaver Dams,) postmaster and farmer 50.
- Beecher, Truman G., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 25.
- BEERS, WILLIAM S., (Beaver Dams,) tanner and farmer 120.
- Benham, —, (Watkins,) (*Johnson & Benham.*)
- Bennett, Albert, (Havana,) farmer 40.
- Bennett, George W., (Beaver Dams,) blacksmith.
- Bennett, William, (Moreland,) farmer 14.
- Bennett, William J., (Havana,) farmer 65½.
- BENNITT, GREEN, (Moreland,) (*with John M.*) farmer 400.
- BENNITT, JOHN M., (Moreland,) (*with Green.*) farmer 400.
- Berry, John D., (Watkins,) hair dresser, Franklin.
- Bird, Orson E., (Watkins,) cartman.
- BIRDSALL, JAMES E., (Watkins,) maltster, manuf. barley and rye malt, prop. of Old Malt House.
- Blatt, Bester, (Townsend,) farmer 75.
- Bliss, Chester T., (Watkins,) allopathic physician and surgeon.
- Blodget, Frink L., (Townsend,) farmer 55.
- Bogart, Adam W., (Watkins,) prop. Jefferson House, cor. Franklin and Washington Sts., also prop. of livery stable, restaurant, billiard rooms, hack. &c.
- Bolt, Daniel H., (Watkins,) farmer 30.
- Bolt, Martin V., (Watkins,) farmer 139½.
- Booth, Winthrop E., (Watkins,) retired farmer 180.
- Bower, Luther, (Watkins,) hardware merchant.
- Brigham, Eliza Mrs., (Watkins,) millinery store, Franklin.
- Bristwise, John, (Townsend,) blacksmith.
- Bronson, S. C., (Watkins,) manufacturer and dealer in boots, shoes and leather, west side Franklin.
- Bronson, Sylvester, (Havana,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 56.
- BROOKS, JOHN, (Watkins,) proprietor of hotel and grocery.
- BROSSINGTON, WM P., (Watkins,) sign, ornamental and house painter and paper hanger, shop in Democrat office.
- Brown, Charles, (Watkins,) proprietor of livery stable, Epomenondas st.
- Brush, Lockwood B., (Townsend,) farmer 60.
- Buck, Benjamin F., (Watkins,) dry goods, boots and shoes, yankee notions &c., W. side Franklin.
- Buck, Ebenezer, (Beaver Dams,) shoemaker.
- Buck, John W., (Townsend,) lumberman and farmer 142.
- BUDD, JOHN S., (Watkins,) (*Ames & Budd.*)
- Bulkey, Joseph D., (Townsend,) farmer 55.
- Bump, Daniel, (Moreland,) farmer 100.

- Burns, Horace, (Moreland,) merchant.  
 Butters, Guy, (Townsend,) farmer 68.  
 CALL, CHAUNCEY L., (Watkins,) blacksmith and owner of Hambletonian and Black Hawk Chief horses.  
 CAMPBELL, ISAIAH A., (Beaver Dams,) wagon maker.  
 Cass, Samuel W., (Watkins,) (*Freer & Cass.*)  
 Catlin, John H., (Havana,) farmer 90.  
 Chapman, Leander S., (Watkins,) farmer 41.  
 Chase, Edward, (Watkins,) telegraph operator and ticket agent.  
 Christian, Wilson, (Moreland,) farmer 60.  
 Churchill, John, (Watkins,) (*Churchill & McCoy.*)  
 Churchill & McCoy, (Watkins,) (*John Churchill and Charles F. McCoy.*) blacksmiths.  
 CLARK, BENJAMIN, (Moreland,) carriage maker, undertaker and post master.  
 CLARK, JOHN, (Moreland,) blacksmith.  
 Clark, Smith, (Moreland,) farmer 58.  
 Clawson, Firman W., (Watkins,) (*Firman & Clawson.*)  
 Clawson, V., (Watkins,) (*Curry & Clawson.*)  
 Cleaveland, Noble, (Moreland,) farmer 260.  
 CLEVELAND, NATHAN B., (Havana,) farmer 56.  
 Cline, Elisha, (Watkins,) (*Cline & Rockwell.*)  
 Cline & Rockwell, (Watkins,) (*Elisha Cline and Byron B. Rockwell.*) wholesale and retail liquor dealers, Franklin.  
 Cline, —, (Watkins,) (*Thurston & Cline.*)  
 \*CLIZBE, S. C., (Watkins,) editor of *Watkins Independent.*  
 COATS, JOSEPH B., (Watkins,) farmer 140.  
 Coger, Henry, (Watkins,) prop. lime kiln.  
 \*COGSWELL & FROST, (Watkins,) (*Geo. W. Cogswell and Charles S. Frost.*) props. of Schuyler Marble Works, Franklin, near depot.  
 Cole, Harlem, (Watkins,) soda manufacturer.  
 Cole, Watson, (Moreland,) farmer 7.  
 Collins, Barnette C., (Havana,) farmer 46.  
 CONOVER, SARAH J. MISS, (Watkins,) fashionable millinery, Franklin.  
 Cooley, White, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 81.  
 Cornell, John H., (Moreland,) farmer 40.  
 Corwin, David B., (Havana,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Corwin, Noah, (Townsend,) farmer 53.  
 Corwin, William G., (Havana,) farmer 216.  
 COWING, ALBERT A., (Watkins,) (*Cowing & Edgett.*)  
 COWING & EDGETT, (Watkins,) (*Albert A. Cowing and Martin L. Edgett.*) dealers in clocks, watches, jewelry, silver and plated ware, Franklin.  
 CRAWFORD, JOHN, (Havana,) farmer 289.  
 Crippen, James, (Watkins,) farmer 114.  
 Cronk, Henry, (Havana,) farmer 61.  
 CROUT, ABRAHAM P., (Beaver Dams,) shoemaker.  
 Crout, Abram T., (Beaver Dams,) shoemaker.  
 Culver, Samuel N., (Havana,) farmer 56.  
 Curry & Clawson, (Watkins,) (*Robert Curry and V. Clawson.*) architects and builders.  
 CURRY, E. L. & SON, (Watkins,) (*Robert Curry.*) dealers in all kinds of coal, wood, Cayuga plaster, lime, &c.  
 Curry, Henry, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 2.  
 CURRY, ROBERT, (Watkins,) (*E. L. Curry & Son.*) (*Curry & Clawson.*)  
 Dalrymple, Abram W., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 117.  
 David, Joseph H., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 38½.  
 Davis, Abram G., (Watkins,) boarding house.  
 DAVIS, F. JR. & CO., (Watkins,) maltsters and dealers in grain.  
 Davis, Heman, (Townsend,) farmer 50.  
 DAVIS, ISAAC W., (Townsend,) farmer 51.  
 DAVIS, JOSIAH, (Watkins,) grocer.  
 Dean, J. N., (Townsend,) farmer 32½.  
 Dey, David P., (Watkins,) captain steamer D. S. Magee, leaves Geneva 9:20 A. M., Watkins, 3:30 P. M. daily.  
 Disbrow, Nathan, (Havana,) farmer 147.  
 Diven, C. Miss, (Watkins,) (*with Miss E.*) farmer 106.  
 Diven, E. Miss, (Watkins,) (*with Miss C.*) farmer 106.  
 Doane, George W., (Watkins,) house painting, graining, papering, &c.  
 Dodaon, N. T., (Watkins,) (*Payne & Co.*)  
 Doherty, Thos., (Watkins,) mason.  
 Dolson, H., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 1.  
 Drake, Alvin B., (Townsend,) carriage maker and farmer 75.  
 DRAKE, JAMES A., (Watkins,) (*Newman & Co.*)  
 Drake, Judson, (Townsend,) farmer 50.  
 Durkee, A. S. & Son, (Havana,) (*Wm. L.*) tanners and farmers 50.  
 Durkee, William L., (Havana,) (*A. S. Durkees & Son.*)  
 Dusenbery, Joseph R., (Watkins,) proprietor of stone quarry and farmer 42.  
 Duvall, Cornelius, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 122.  
 Eddy, Thomas, (Townsend,) farmer 105.  
 EDGETT, MARTIN L., (Watkins,) (*Cowing & Edgett.*)  
 Eldred, Samuel L., (Watkins,) cartman.  
 Ellas, Albert, (Townsend,) joiner.  
 ELLAS, B. F., (Watkins,) Excelsior cash store, wholesale and retail dealers in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, &c.  
 Ellis, Albert, (Watkins,) (*A. & J. H. Ellis.*)  
 Ellis, A. & J. H., (Watkins,) (*Albert and Joseph H.*) carriage makers, Franklin.  
 Ellis, Joseph H., (Watkins,) (*A. & J. H. Ellis.*)  
 Ells, Morvaldon, (Watkins,) pioneer, proprietor and manager of Freer's Glen.  
 Erskine, J. W., (Havana,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 5.  
 Evans, Casper, (Townsend,) farmer leases 90.  
 Everts, Aranthus W., (Havana,) farmer 125.  
 Everts, Charles H., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, and farmer 50.  
 FALL BROOK COAL CO., (Watkins,) D. S. Magee, president; Geo. J. Magee, vice-president; John Lang, secretary and treasurer.  
 Faro, Albert, (Beaver Dams,) farmer leases 86.

# C. W. FAY & CO.,



## Merchant TAILORS

DEALERS IN

## READY-MADE Clothing

FOR

### MEN, YOUTHS & BOYS.

### GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

### Trunks, Satchels, &c.,

### CORNER WATER & BALDWIN STS.,

### ELMIRA, N. Y.

ROBERT COVELL.

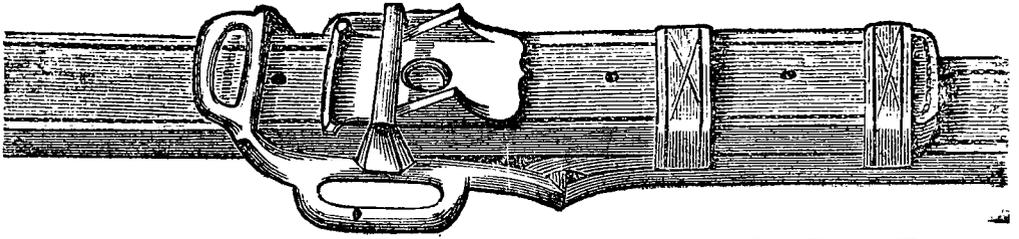
EDWARD COVELL.

C. W. FAY.

- Fero, John H., (Watkins,) farmer 38.  
 Firman, Charles H., (Watkins,) (*Firman & Clawson.*)  
 Firman & Clawson, (Watkins,) (*Chas. H. Firman and Firman W. Clawson.*) dentists.  
 FIRST NATIONAL BANK, (Watkins,) George G. Freer, president; Henry M. Hillerman, cashier.  
 Ford, E. H. Rev., (Watkins,) pastor Baptist Church.  
 FORDHAM, JOHN, (Watkins,) farmer 44.  
 Fowle, D. R., (Watkins,) crockery, glass ware, &c., E. side Franklin.  
 Fox, James L., (Havana,) farmer 56.  
 FOX, JAMES M., (Moreland,) farmer leases 48.  
 \*FRANKLIN, JOHN, (Watkins,) prop. of Franklin Iron Foundry and machine shop.  
 Freer & Cass, (Watkins,) (*Geo. F. Freer and Samuel W. Cass.*) tobacconists, Franklin.  
 Freer, George F., (Watkins,) (*Freer & Cass.*)  
 Freer, Geo. G., (Watkins,) farmer 625.  
 FREER, GEORGE G., (Watkins,) President First National Bank.  
 FRENCH, MARCUS, (Watkins,) mason.  
 Frost & Allen, (Watkins,) (*George Frost and Eugene Allen.*) lumber dealers.  
 Frost, Arzilla Miss, (Watkins,) millinery store, Franklin.  
 Frost, Byron, (Beaver Dams,) carpenter.  
 FROST, CHARLES S., (Watkins,) (*Cogswell & Frost.*)  
 Frost, David W., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 105.  
 FROST, ELI C., (Watkins,) president Schuyler Co., agricultural society, nurseryman and farmer 270.  
 Frost, George, (Watkins,) (*Frost & Allen.*)  
 Gano, James W., (Millport, Chemung Co.,) farmer 145.  
 \*GANO, L. M., (Watkins,) editor and proprietor of the *Watkins Express*, Shil-ton's Block.  
 Gano, Philip, (Havana,) farmer 100.  
 Ganung, George W., (Watkins,) farmer 10.  
 Ganung, John H., (Estate,) (Havana,) farmer 90.  
 GANUNG, SOLOMON, (Havana,) farmer 95.  
 Ganung, William, (Moreland,) mason.  
 GARDINER, GEORGE R., (Watkins,) (*Rood & Gardiner.*)  
 GATES, G. FRANK, (Watkins,) photographer, over 2d National Bank.  
 Gaygen, Patrick, (Watkins,) farmer 12.  
 GIBBS, WM. H., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, real estate agent, civil engineer and grape grower, 25.  
 Gillis, William, (Watkins,) farmer 12.  
 Goodwin, Sylvester H., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 80.  
 GRAHAM, N. R., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law.  
 Gray, James, (Watkins,) U. S. Ex. agent and station agent N. C. R. R.  
 Gray, John Rev., (Moreland,) clergyman.  
 GUERNSEY, J. W., (Watkins,) wholesale baker and provision dealer, W. side Franklin.  
 Gurlick, William, (Watkins,) homeopathic physician.  
 GUSTIN, WILLIAM, (Townsend,) farmer 1.  
 Hager, Anna, (Townsend,) farmer 27.  
 Hager, Chester M., (Watkins,) sheriff.  
 HAGER, PETER C., (Watkins,) under sheriff.  
 HAGER, ———, (Watkins,) (*Huff & Hager.*)  
 Halott, William, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 18.  
 Hames, William, (Townsend,) farmer 33.  
 Handenburg, Wm. Mrs., (Townsend,) farmer 50.  
 Handman, David, (Townsend,) farmer 70.  
 HARDENBURG, WILLIAM, (Townsend,) farmer 226.  
 Haring, Charles, (Watkins,) (*Haring & Ward.*)  
 Haring & Ward, (Watkins,) (*Charles Haring and George S. Ward.*) props. of brewery, near depot.  
 Haring, Garrett, (Watkins,) farmer 58.  
 Harrison, William, (Watkins,) Yankee notions, dry and fancy goods, cor. Montgomery and Franklin.  
 Harvey, William F., (Townsend,) farmer 1.  
 HASBROUCK, JOSEPHUS, (Watkins,) (*Newman & Co.*)  
 Havens, Geo. E. Rev., (Watkins,) pastor M. E. church.  
 Heberd, George F., (Watkins,) Fulton meat market.  
 Hedden, Bethuel, (Townsend,) (*B. & S. Hedden.*)  
 HEDDEN, B. & S., (Townsend,) (*Squire and Bethuel.*) blacksmiths.  
 Hedden, Squire, (Townsend,) (*B. & S. Hedden.*)  
 Heist, William H., (Townsend,) physician.  
 HERALD & ANDREWS, (Watkins,) (*John Herald and Charles Andrews.*) manufacturers of improved field rollers, plows, and all kinds of agricultural implements, foot of Franklin.  
 HERALD, JOHN, (Watkins,) (*Herald & Andrews.*)  
 HILLERMAN, DAVID C., (Watkins,) (*D. C. Hillerman & Co.*)  
 HILLERMAN, D. C. & CO., (Watkins,) (*David C. and Henry N.*) proprietors of coal yard, near Magee's malt house.  
 HILLERMAN, HENRY M., (Watkins,) cashier First National Bank, and post master.  
 HILLERMAN, HENRY N., (Watkins,) (*D. C. Hillerman & Co.*)  
 HITCHCOCK, GEORGE V., (Watkins,) general merchant, Franklin.  
 Hoag, Mary E. Miss, (Watkins,) cloak and dress making, Franklin.  
 Hodson, Joseph T., (Watkins,) meat market, Franklin.  
 Holden, George, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 140.  
 Hough, William, (Watkins,) farmer 159.  
 Howe, F. S. Rev., (Watkins,) pastor Presbyterian church.  
 Hubbell, Arthur Y., (Watkins,) patentee of insulated sad iron.  
 HUDSON, HENRY S., (Watkins,) lawyer, fruit grower, vineyard 30 and farmer 90.  
 Huey, Daniel, (Townsend,) farmer 140.  
 Huey, Robert, (Watkins,) farmer 75.  
 HUFF & HAGER, (Watkins,) grocers and commission merchants, Franklin.  
 Huffman, Samuel, (Watkins,) carpenter.

- HUGHEY, LYMAN, (Watkins,) allopathic physician and farmer 127.
- HULETT, CHARLES A., (Townsend,) shoemaker and farmer 20.
- Hulett, Cyrus S., (Townsend,) shoemaker.
- Hulett, N. M. Mrs., (Townsend,) post mistress.
- Huntley, Isaiah, (Watkins,) farmer 60.
- HURD, BYRON, (Watkins,) watch maker and jeweler.
- HURD, B. C., (Watkins,) cashier 2d National Bank, owns 60 acres.
- Hurd, Bryant R., (Watkins,) farmer 115.
- Hurd, Charles W., (Watkins,) farmer 13.
- HURD, OLIVER P., (Watkins,) (*Spicer & Hurd*) district attorney.
- HURD, ORLANDO, (Watkins,) president Second National Bank.
- Hurd, Richard, (Watkins,) peddler.
- Hurd, Roswell, (Watkins,) groceries and provisions.
- Hutchins, Lester, (Townsend,) farmer 56.
- Hyatt, Seymour, (Watkins,) captain steamer Elmira, plying tri-weekly between Geneva and Watkins.
- INGERSOLL, OLIVER H., (Watkins,) tailor.
- Jackson, Daniel, (Watkins,) justice of the peace.
- Jackson, George H., (Watkins,) (*Thompson & Jackson*.)
- Jayne, Timothy, (Townsend,) farmer 54.
- Johnson & Benham, (Watkins,) cloak and dressmaker.
- Judson, Charles H., (Watkins,) portrait and landscape painter, Franklin.
- KENDALL, EDWARD, (Watkins,) county clerk.
- Kent, Hector S., (Watkins,) dairyman and farmer 124.
- Kimber, Abraham, (Havana,) carpenter and joiner.
- King, Charles H., (Watkins,) hair dresser, W. side Franklin.
- KINGSBURY, ALEXANDER C., (Watkins,) (*Kingsbury & Speed*,) lumber dealer.
- KINGSBURY & SPEED, (Watkins,) (*Alexander C. Kingsbury and Daniel H. Speed*,) props. Glen Creek Tannery.
- Knox, Baldwin, (Watkins,) farmer 100.
- Knox, Nelson E., (Havana,) farmer 54.
- KOONS, ROBERT O., (Watkins,) (*R. O. Koons & Co.*)
- KOONS, R. O. & CO., (Watkins,) (*Robert O. Koons and W. S. Vescelius*,) groceries, provisions, crockery and glassware, Franklin.
- LANG, JOHN, (Watkins,) secretary and treasurer Fall Brook Coal Co.
- LANGDON HOUSE, (Watkins,) Chancy Taylor, prop.
- Lapeur, L., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 67.
- Lee, David, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 3.
- Lee, Emery, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 150.
- Lee, Jesse, (Beaver Dams,) farmer leases 75.
- LEWIS, EDWIN W., (Watkins,) physician, Madison.
- Lockwood, George, (Townsend,) farmer 120.
- Losee, John, (Townsend,) general merchant.
- Lummis, Edward F., (Watkins,) prop. photograph gallery, W. side Franklin.
- Lybolt, H. R., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 69.
- Lyon, John M., (Havana,) farmer 160.
- Magee, Charles, (Watkins,) (*Magee & Nichols*.)
- MAGEE, D. S., (Watkins,) president Fall Brook Coal Co.
- MAGEE, GEO. J., (Watkins,) vice president Fall Brook Coal Co., owns farm 60.
- Magee & Nichols, (Watkins,) (*Charles Magee and Daniel Nichols*,) merchant tailors, Franklin.
- Main, George L., (Townsend,) wagon maker.
- Main, Hial T., (Townsend,) farmer 82.
- Main, Tracy M., (Townsend,) farmer 15.
- Malette, G. B., (Watkins,) music dealer and agent for sewing machines.
- Mallory, Ambrose S., (Moreland,) farmer 100.
- Mann, D. C. Rev., (Watkins,) rector St. Peters church.
- Markson, Abram, (Watkins,) ready made clothing and gent's furnishing goods, W. side Franklin.
- Marriott, Robert H., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, cor. Washington and Franklin.
- Marshall, Jefferson, (Watkins,) farmer 50.
- McCoy, Charles F., (Watkins,) (*Churchill & McCoy*.)
- McDOWELL, ANDREW, (Watkins,) farmer 37½.
- McLUSKEY, EDWARD, (Beaver Dams,) blacksmith,
- MILLER, CHARLES, (Watkins,) dealer in grain and choice liquors.
- Miller, Lewis, (Moreland,) farmer 44.
- Miller, Wallace W., (Moreland,) farmer 85.
- Mills, Jacob, (Watkins,) farmer 150.
- MILLS, JOHN L., (Watkins,) farmer 28.
- MILLS, ROBERT, (Watkins,) dealer in all kinds of grain and produce.
- Millspauth, Theodore, (Townsend,) general merchant.
- MOORE, AUGUSTUS H., (Watkins,) (*Wicks & Moore*.)
- MORRIS, JACOB B., (Watkins,) general merchant, W. side Franklin.
- MORSE, JOHN R., (Moreland,) shoemaker and farmer 50.
- Murray, James, (Watkins,) farmer 10.
- NEWMAN & CO., (Watkins,) (*William Newman, James A. Drake, and Josephus Hasbrouck*,) dealers in lumber, props. of planing and saw mill, manufacturers of sash, blinds and doors, n. the depot.
- Newman, John H., (Watkins,) agent M. U. Express Co. and insurance agent.
- NEWMAN, WILLIAM, (Watkins,) (*Newman & Co.*)
- Nichols, Daniel, (Watkins,) (*Magee & Nichols*.)
- Nichols, S. B. H., (Moreland,) physician.
- Noble, Jane C., (Moreland,) home lot.
- Northrup, Charles A., (Beaver Dams,) general merchant.
- Norton, W. LeRoy, (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, in J. J. VanAllen's office.

- Nye, Ebenezer H., (Watkins,) prop. of meat market and dealer in produce, W. side Franklin.
- Nye, Ebenezer N., (Beaver Dams,) farmer leases 100.
- Obert, Peter, (Beaver Dams,) hotel proprietor and farmer 100.
- Odren, Horace, (Watkins,) harness maker.
- ORME, GEORGE A. C., (Watkins,) butcher.
- Orr & Sherman, (Watkins,) harness, saddles, trunks, blankets, &c., Franklin.
- Owen, Alanson, (Moreland,) farmer 60.
- Owen, Madison, (Moreland,) farmer 45.
- Owens, Henry, (Watkins,) farmer 110.
- Owens, Thomas, (Watkins,) farmer 130.
- Palmer, James D., (Watkins,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 45.
- Palmer, William C., (Watkins,) farmer 118.
- Pangorn, Alva, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 64.
- Patchen, Charles H., (Moreland,) farmer 60.
- Parce, Anthony, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 11.
- Payne & Co., (Watkins,) (*J. W. Payne, D. H. Smith and N. T. Dodson.*) hardware merchants, 1 Shelton Block.
- Payne, J. W., (Watkins,) (*Payne & Co.*)
- Pearce, Anthony, (Moreland,) farmer 11 and leases 50.
- Pease, Edward, (Moreland,) farmer.
- Peck, Benoni, (Beaver Dams,) tailor and justice of peace.
- Peck, Norman, (Watkins,) farmer 94 and leases 10.
- Perry, Harnson, (Watkins,) proprietor eating saloon near depot, and chief of police.
- Phelps, Joel, (Beaver Dams,) blacksmith and farmer 19.
- Phelps, Ransom H., (Beaver Dams,) joiner and farmer 2.
- Phelps, Wallace, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 72.
- PHILIPS, HENRY, (Watkins,) cartman, Franklin.
- Phinney, M. S., (Watkins,) druggist and dealer in books, stationery, wall paper &c., W. side Frank.in.
- PIKE, DAVID, (Watkins,) farmer 100.
- PIKE, HIRAM E., (Watkins,) (*Williams & Pike.*)
- \*PINCH, WILLIAM H., (Watkins,) house, sign, and ornamental painter and paper hanger, Franklin.
- Pipper, Abner, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 96.
- POPE, JAMES H., (Watkins,) school commissioner for Schuyler Co., general insurance agent and money broker, also grape grower, vineyard 12.
- Price, Charles N., (Havana,) farmer 56.
- PRICE, JOHN N. Rev., (Havana,) farmer 91.
- Quin, Andrew S., (Watkins,) farmer 96.
- Randall, W. H. & Co., (Watkins,) manufacturers and dealers in boots and shoes, Franklin.
- RHODES, JOHN, (Townsend,) millwright, prop. grist mill and farmer 201.
- Riley, Patrick, (Watkins,) umbrella manuf.
- Robbins, Archibald, (Watkins,) (*A. Robbins & Son.*)
- Robbins, A. & Son, (Watkins,) (*Archibald and Edwin C.*) dealers in dry goods, Franklin.
- Robbins, Edwin C., (Watkins,) (*A. Robbins & Son.*)
- Roberts, James, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 100 and leases 70.
- Robinson, Geo. W., (Moreland,) blacksmith.
- ROBINSON, DYER, (Watkins,) carpenter and builder.
- Roblier, Andrew, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 70.
- Roblier, James, (Townsend,) farmer 50.
- ROBLYER, GEORGE, (Moreland,) farmer 66.
- Robson, David, (Watkins,) deputy postmaster.
- Rockwell, Byron B., (Watkins,) (*Cline & Rockwell.*)
- ROGAN, DANIEL E., (Watkins,) carpenter and mastef builder.
- Rogers, Richard H., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 57.
- Rolison, Edward, (Watkins,) mason.
- Rolloson, Albert, (Havana,) farmer 92½.
- ROOD & GARDINER, (Watkins,) (*Simeon L. Rood, George R. Gardiner.*) attorneys and counselors at law.
- Rood, Nathan F., (Watkins,) cartman.
- Rood, Rockwell, (Beaver Dams,) retired farmer.
- ROOD, SIMEON L., (Watkins,) (*Rood & Gardiner.*)
- ROSS, ALEX., (Watkins,) dairyman and farmer 90.
- Ross, J. E., (Watkins,) (*with Alex. Ross.*) farmer.
- Rumsey, David, (Havana,) farmer 147.
- RUMSEY, ELNATHAN, (Havana,) farmer 147.
- Rumsey, Samuel L., (Havana,) farmer 15½.
- Rumsey, William H., (Watkins,) farmer 63.
- Russell, Philander, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 39.
- SANDFORD, BELA, (Moreland,) farmer 40, also ¼ interest in 58.
- Sandford, Myra, (Moreland,) farmer 121.
- Sanford, Bela, (Beaver Dams,) cooper.
- \*SAWYER, GEORGE E., (Watkins,) dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry, plated ware &c., Franklin.
- Sayler, Henry C., (Moreland,) farmer 50.
- Sayler, John J., (Watkins,) house and sign painter and paper hanger, Franklin.
- Sayre, Albert T., (Watkins,) farmer 101.
- Schofield, John, (Townsend,) farmer 23.
- SCHOFIELD, JONATHAN, (Townsend,) joiner.
- \*SCHUYLER COUNTY DEMOCRAT, (Watkins,) W. H. Baldwin, editor and proprietor.
- SCOBY, ANDREW S., (Townsend,) justice of peace and farmer 125.
- Seabury, Walter C., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 93.
- SEAMAN, H. D., (Beaver Dams,) physician.
- SECOND NATIONAL BANK, (Watkins,) Orlando Hurd, president; B. C. Hurd, cashier.
- Sellen, Alonzo, (Watkins,) (*A. Sellen & Brother.*)
- Sellen, A. & Brother, (Watkins,) (*Alonzo and Anthony H.*) groceries and provisions.
- Sellen, Anthony H. (Watkins,) (*A. Sellen & Brother.*)



To Harness Makers, Farmers, Teamsters & others using Team Harness

The annexed Engraving Represents the

**“Cole Patent Wedge Tongue Trace Buckle,”**

Which was Patented Oct. 10, 1865. It has been fully and practically tested, and wherever introduced has met with the hearty approval of all parties using it.

The following are a few of its advantages.

1. It allows the trace to be drawn PERFECTLY STRAIGHT without any *Cramping*.
2. There is *no draught* on a tongue as in nearly every other trace buckle in use, which is liable to *cut and break* the trace; but the strain comes *directly* on an *iron wedge*, and the harder the pull on the trace the firmer the *wedge* holds it.
3. It is more easily adjusted than any other buckle in use. *No hammers, sticks, stones or levers* being needed to assist in lengthening or shortening the trace.
4. The saving in wear of traces, will, in a very short time, more than pay the slight difference in cost between it and the ordinary buckle.
5. Any thickness of trace can be used that is desired, as there are rivet holes cast in the under side of the buckle for the purpose of fastening in layers of leather which will vary the space under the wedge as may be required.

We only ask a fair trial, being confident that it will prove the truth of the above statement.

For sale by all Saddlery Hardware Dealers and Harness Makers in the United States and Canadas.

Manufactured Exclusively by

**HARRELL & SARGEANT, SYRACUSE, N. Y.,**

Manufacturers of Saddlery Hardware.

# CRYSTAL SPRING HOUSE,

Barrington, Yates County, N. Y.

This New and Commodious Hotel is now open for the accommodation of visitors, and those wishing to stop for the season. It is situated in a beautiful country, surrounded by fine Lakes, and in the vicinity of the great Grape growing section of the State.

Messrs. WRIGHT & SMITH have erected large and commodious buildings, &c., and will spare no pains or expense to make it one of the most pleasant and desirable homes for the invalid, and fashionable resort for the pleasure seeker.

Dr. E. W. ROGERS, a physician of twenty years' experience, will be daily in attendance. Carriages will leave the House every day at 7 o'clock A. M., and at 12 M., connecting with the trains on the Northern Central R. R., at Starkey Station.

**S. H. WADSWORTH, Prop.**

## CRYSTAL SPRING.

The water contains:

Chlorine in	100 parts,	.00250 parts.
Sulphuric Acid	“	.00142 “
Silicic Acid	“	.00 “33 “
Protoxide of Iron	“	.00059 “
Lime	“	.00793 “
Magnesia	“	.00279 “
Iodine	“	.00009 “
Soda	“	.00138 “
Carbonic Acid	100 in comb'n	.01224 “
Alumina	“ “	a trace.
Phosphoric Acid	“ “	a trace.
Carbonic Acid (free)	one-eighth its volume.	
Hydrosulphuric Acid (free)	a distinct trace.	

The Lime, Magnesia and Iron exist in combination principally as Carbonates, Soda, and part of the Lime as Chlorides, Iodine and Sulphate and Phosphate.

All of which I have the honor to submit.

J. TOWLER.

Scientific men will at once perceive that this is not a Sulphur Spring, but possesses rare properties, and will absolutely cure Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Gravel, Kidney Complaint, Scrofula in all its forms, General Debility, &c. It cleanses and purifies the blood. Hundreds of certificates can be procured of remarkable cures that have been made by its use. More than this, it will relieve nearly all the ills that human flesh is heir to.

- SELLEN & SPENCE, (Watkins,) (*Theodore B. Sellen and William A. Spence*), surgeon dentists, Franklin.
- SELLEN, THEODORE B., (Watkins,) (*Sellen & Spence*), agent for the Dental Vulcanized Rubber Co.
- SELLON, CHARLES, (Townsend,) farmer 53.
- SHANAHAN, MICHAEL, (Watkins,) dealer in groceries and provisions, Franklin.
- Shear, Hiram, (Watkins,) flour and feed, west side Franklin.
- Shearer, George E., (Watkins,) lawyer and prop. of tannery.
- Sheldon, Charles, (Townsend,) farmer 97.
- Shelton, Burr, (Watkins,) dealer in boots, shoes and leather, 2 Shelton Block, Washington.
- Shepard, William H., (Havana,) farmer 94.
- Sherman, ———, (Watkins,) (*Orr & Sherman*).
- Shewman, James, (Watkins,) farmer 116.
- Shewman, William, (Watkins,) carpenter and joiner, manufacturer of sash, blinds and doors.
- SHUFELT, EDWARD M., (Moreland,) farmer 101.
- Shulman & Co., (Watkins,) (*Henry Shulman and Isaac Bambergu*), merchant tailors, ready made clothing and gents' furnishing goods, W. side Franklin.
- Shulman, Henry, (Watkins,) (*Shulman & Co.*)
- Skinner, William, (Watkins,) farmer 54.
- SLAGHT, EDGAR L., (Watkins,) prop. Seneca Saloon, Franklin.
- Slaght, John, (Watkins,) Glen Saloon.
- SMAUSON, GEO. W., (Watkins,) mason.
- SMELZER, JOHN M., (Watkins,) (*Wyckoff & Smelzer*).
- Smith, Betsy, (Watkins,) farmer 25.
- Smith, D. H., (Watkins,) (*Payne & Co.*)
- Smith, George, (Watkins,) manufacturer of boots and shoes, Franklin.
- Smith, John J., (Watkins,) (*Smith & Tompkins*).
- Smith, Martin T., (Watkins,) prop. of Fall Brook House, Franklin.
- Smith, Sherman H., (Watkins,) farmer 63.
- Smith & Tompkins, (Watkins,) (*John J. Smith and Edwin D. Tompkins*), dry goods and crockery merchants, cor. Washington and Franklin.
- SMITH, WILLIAM H., (Watkins,) farmer 64 and leases 8.
- Smith, Wm. V., (Watkins,) groceries and provisions, Washington.
- \*SOUDER, WILLIAM B., (Watkins,) house, sign and ornamental painter and paper hanger.
- SPEED, DANIEL H., (Watkins,) (*Kingsbury & Speed*), grape grower.
- SPENCE, WILLIAM A., (Watkins,) (*Sellen & Spence*).
- SPICER & HURD, (Watkins,) (*James Spicer and Oliver P. Hurd*), attorneys and counselors at law, west side Franklin.
- SPICER, JAMES, (Watkins,) (*Spicer & Hurd*).
- STAMP, ABNER N., (Watkins,) farmer 63.
- Stamp, John A., (Watkins,) farmer 50.
- STANLEY, CHARLES M., (Watkins,) boots and shoes, Franklin.
- Starring, H. D., (Watkins,) proprietor Larmore House, opposite the depot.
- STEVENS, E. R., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 91.
- Stevens, William H., (Beaver Dams,) farmer 55.
- STEWART, DEWITT C., (Havana,) farmer 100.
- Stoddard, Jesse, (Townsend,) farmer 63.
- STOLL, ANDREW, (Watkins,) carriage maker and proprietor of livery stable.
- Strader, Jacob, (Watkins,) farmer 183½.
- Sturdevant, Eden, (Moreland,) farmer 104.
- Sturdevant, Jonathan, (Moreland,) farmer 40.
- Sturdevant, Jonathan, (Moreland,) farmer 30.
- Sturdwin, Riley, (Beaver Dams,) shoemaker.
- Swim, Samuel C., (Watkins,) farmer 85.
- TAYLOR, CHANCY, (Watkins,) prop. of Langdon House, and farmer 60.
- Tenbrock, William, (Moreland,) farmer 180.
- Thompson, Demetrius B., (Watkins,) farmer leases 100.
- Thompson, Edgar, (Watkins,) carpenter and joiner.
- Thompson & Jackson, (Watkins,) (*John W. Thompson and George H. Jackson*), druggists, Franklin.
- Thompson, John W., (Watkins,) (*Thompson & Jackson*), physician, office, Franklin, h. cor. Decatur and Epamendondas.
- Thompson, Lewis, (Havana,) farmer 42.
- THOMPSON, SAMUEL H., (Watkins,) house painter and watchman.
- Thurber, Orville, (Havana,) farmer leases 147.
- Thurston & Cline, (Watkins,) hair dressers, Franklin.
- Tompkins, Edwin D., (Watkins,) (*Smith & Tompkins*).
- Totten, William, (Townsend,) farmer 180.
- Townsend, Thomas, (Watkins,) farmer 42.
- Tracey, Elijah, (Townsend,) farmer 84.
- Tracy, Alford, (Townsend,) farmer 167.
- Tracy, Daniel, (Beaver Dams,) (*Tracy, Watkins & Co.*)
- Tracy, Ebenezer, (Townsend,) farmer 157.
- Tracy, E. L., (Townsend,) constable and shoemaker.
- Tracy, Ira, (Townsend,) blacksmith.
- Tracy, Isaac J., (Townsend,) farmer 70.
- Tracy, John, (Townsend,) farmer 62.
- Tracy, Sylvanus H., (Havana,) farmer 82.
- Tracy, Watkins & Co., (Beaver Dams,) (*Daniel Tracy and Charles Watkins*), merchants.
- TRACY, WILLIAM C., (Townsend,) farmer 50.
- Treeman, Ross, (Townsend,) farmer 77.
- Tyler, Lorenzo, (Havana,) farmer 62.
- UPDIKE, ARCHIBALD, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 5.
- VAN ALLEN, JOHN J., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, W. side Franklin.
- Vanhorne, Moses, (Townsend,) farmer 50.
- Vantyl, Isaac, (Townsend,) joiner and farmer 16.

- VESCELIUS, W. S., (Watkins,) (*R. O. Koons & Co.*)  
 \*VOORHEES & CO., (Watkins,) (*John R. Voorhees,*) manufacturers and dealers in hats, caps and furnishing goods, W. side Franklin.  
 VOORHEES, JOHN R., (Watkins,) (*Voorhees & Co.*)  
 Waddell, James, (Moreland,) farmer 100.  
 Wait, Samuel W., (Townsend,) farmer 50.  
 Wakely, George, (Moreland,) farmer leases 58.  
 Wakely, Roswell, (Havana,) farmer 112.  
 Wakeman, William, (Moreland,) farmer 70.  
 Wallingback, John, (Havana,) farmer 56.  
 Ward, George S., (Watkins,) (*Haring & Ward.*)  
 WASSON, ANDREW, (Watkins,) tree agent for W. & T. Smith and farmer 10.  
 Wasson, David, (Watkins,) farmer 43.  
 Wasson, James F., (Watkins,) farmer 120.  
 Wasson, Mathew, (Watkins,) farmer 60.  
 Watkins, Charles, (Beaver Dams,) (*Tracy, Watkins & Co.*)  
 \*WATKINS EXPRESS, (Watkins,) Shil-ton's Block, L. M. Gano, editor and proprietor.  
 \*WATKINS INDEPENDENT, (Watkins,) S. C. Clizbe, editor.  
 Webber, Julius Rev., (Townsend,) Baptist clergyman.  
 Wedgwood, James, (Watkins,) farmer 30.  
 WEDGEWOOD, JAMES JR., (Watkins,) farmer 168.  
 Wedgwood, William C., (Watkins,) farmer 57½.  
 Welch, Joseph, (Watkins,) farmer 80.  
 Wellar, Smith A., (Townsend,) joiner and farmer 59.  
 WENTZ, EPHRAIM J., (Havana,) moulder.  
 Wentz, Justus, (Havana,) farmer 120.  
 West, Anson, (Watkins,) harness maker and veterinary surgeon, Washington.  
 Westbrook, John Mrs., (Watkins,) millinery store, Franklin.  
 Wetherall, James, (Townsend,) cooper.  
 WHEAT, IRA G., (Townsend,) farmer leases 125.  
 WHITCOMB, THEOPHILUS T., (Watkins,) dealer in groceries, provisions, flour and feed, Franklin.  
 White, William E., (Watkins,) (*W. E. White & Son.*)  
 White, W. E. & Son, (Watkins,) (*William E. and William R.,*) carpenters, joiners and builders.  
 White, William R., (Watkins,) (*W. E. White & Son.*)  
 WICKES, GEORGE A., (Watkins,) (*Wickes & Moore.*)  
 \*WICKES & MOORE, (Watkins,) (*George A. Wickes and Augustus H. Moore,*) undertakers and manufacturers and dealers in furniture, opposite Jefferson House, Franklin.  
 Wiedman, Miles, (Townsend,) farmer 26.  
 Wilbur, Lyman, (Havana,) farmer 101.  
 Wilbur, Owen H., (Watkins,) farmer 62½.  
 WILLIAMS, LEWIS T., (Watkins,) (*Williams & Pike.*)  
 \*WILLIAMS & PIKE, (Watkins,) (*Lewis T. Williams and Hiram E. Pike,*) proprietors of livery and exchange stables, corner Franklin and Montgomery.  
 WILLIAMS, WILLIAM R., (Watkins,) wagon maker.  
 Willower, George W., (Townsend,) farmer 75.  
 WISNER, HENRY A., (Watkins,) captain steamer Langdon, leaves Watkins 7:30 A. M., Geneva 4 P. M.  
 WIXSON, REUBEN, (Moreland,) farmer 105.  
 WOOD, SOLOMON F., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, Franklin.  
 Woodard, Haskel, (Townsend,) retired farmer.  
 Woodard, Willard, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 25.  
 WOODRUFF, WM. G., (Moreland,) farmer leases 94.  
 Woodward, Benjamin W., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law, county judge and surrogate.  
 Woodward, Charles M., (Watkins,) attorney and counselor at law.  
 Woodward, Hiram, (Beaver Dams,) farmer 88.  
 Woodward, William E., (Watkins,) books, stationery and news room.  
 Woodworth, Jas. M., (Moreland,) farmer 34½.  
 WYCKOFF, PETER, (Watkins,) (*Wyckoff & Smelzer.*)  
 WYCKOFF & SMELZER, (Watkins,) (*Peter Wyckoff and John M. Smelzer,*) general merchants, 5 Shelton Block, Washington.

**HECTOR.**

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Ackley, Solon, (Smith Valley,) farmer leases Barber, Ansel, (Smith Valley,) shoemaker. 97.
- Adee, Darius, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 97.
- Adee, Elijah, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 134.
- Adriance, Charles E., (Logan,) carpenter and farmer 2.
- ADRIANCE, GEO. E., (Hector,) (*Adriance, Hodges & Tyler,*) (*Adriance & Hodges,*) farmer 12.
- ADRIANCE & HODGES, (Hector,) (*John R. Hodges and Geo. E. Adriance,*) horticulturists, 9 acres.
- ADRIANCE, HODGES & TYLER, (Hector,) (*Joseph A. Tyler, Jno. R. Hodges and Geo. E. Adriance,*) nurserymen.
- AGARD, ALEX., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 86.
- AGARD, NOAH, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.
- Albright, John, (Burdett,) farmer 95.
- Aldridge, P. S., (Bennettsburgh,) postmaster, grocer and farmer 1.
- ALDRIDGE, SYLVESTER H. REV., (Burdett,) M. E. minister.
- Allen, Ephraim, (Perry City,) farmer 100.
- ALLEN, EPHRAIM S., (Perry City,) farmer 103.
- ALLEN, JAMES, (Searsburgh,) farmer 250.
- Allen, Rachael, (Burdett,) farmer 84.
- ALLEN, REUBEN S., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 94.
- Allen, Samuel, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 98.
- Allen, William, (Burdett,) farmer 120.
- Allen, William F., (Burdett,) farmer 120.
- Ammack, Joseph B., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 25.
- Andrews, Richard, (Logan,) farmer 33.
- Armstrong, Annon, (Logan,) farmer 130.
- ARMSTRONG, WM. F., (Mecklenburgh,) blacksmith.
- \*ARNOLD, JAMES H., (Mecklenburgh,) furniture dealer and undertaker.
- Arrance, George, (Perry City,) farmer leases 30.
- Aston, William, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 50.
- Atwater, Darius, (Smith Valley,) farmer 9.
- Auble, George, (Logan,) farmer 100.
- BABCOCK, ZINA, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 50.
- Bailey, Alanson, (Burdett,) meat market.
- Bailey, Grover S., (Logan,) farmer 98.
- Bains, William, (Perry City,) farmer 20.
- BAKER, HENRY M., (Mecklenburgh,) proprietor of Exchange Hotel.
- Baldwin, Eliza Mrs., (Burdett,) farmer 50.
- Ballard, Delevarge, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 50.
- Ballard, Harry G., (Searsburgh,) dealer in hides and pelts and farmer 40.
- Banker, Isaac, (Burdett.)
- BANKER, JACOB, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 200.
- BARBER, CYRUS, (Searsburgh,) keeper of Poor House and farmer 133.
- Barber, Edmond, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 150.
- Barber, Frederick G., (Perry City,) farmer 136.
- Barker, Debie, (North Hector,) farmer 14.
- Barker, Samuel, (North Hector,) farmer 163.
- BARKER, S. M., (North Hector,) manuf. mowing machines and farmer 160.
- Barker, Zalmon, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 6.
- Bassett, John, (North Hector,) mason and farmer 2½.
- Beach, William H., (Logan,) allopathic physician and farmer 5½.
- BEARDSLEE, ICHABOD, (Burdett,) blacksmith.
- Beardsley, Sherman, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 121.
- Becker, Allen G., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 62.
- Becker, Harlow, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.
- Becker, Leroy, (Perry City,) farmer 200.
- Bedell, Jacob, (North Hector,) mason.
- Bell, John, (Burdett,) farmer 95.
- BEMENT, ASAHÉL, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 100.
- Bement, Charles H., (Logan,) blacksmith and farmer 1.
- Bement, Porter, (Smith Valley,) farmer 70.
- Benjamin, John H., (Burdett,) carpenter and joiner.
- Bennett, Lep, (Burdett,) farmer 50.
- Bennett, Mathew L., (Burdett,) allopathic physician.
- Bennett, Miner, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 43½.
- Bennett, Simon, (Perry City,) farmer 187.
- Benson, Chester, (Burdett,) farmer 136.
- BENSON, JOHN W., (Burdett,) carpenter and joiner.
- Benson, Joseph, (Burdett,) farmer 150.
- BERGEN, BELDEN S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 70.
- Berry, Hezekiah S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 94.
- Bess, Lewis, (Searsburgh,) shoemaker.
- Billing, Edson, (Perry City,) (*with Spencer Stillwell,*) saw mill.
- Birge, David, (Hector,) allo. physician and farmer 18.
- Bishop, Lewis, (North Hector,) farmer 98.
- BLAIN, A. D., (Logan,) farmer 130.
- Bodle, Charles, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 147.
- Bodle, James, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 30.
- Bodle, Jay S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 150.
- Bodle, Schuyler, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 150.
- Bodle, Wm. H., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 60.
- Boice, Cornelius, (Searsburgh,) farmer 52.
- Bond, David Jr., (Searsburgh,) farmer 135.
- Bond, Jacob, (Bennettsburgh,) lumberer, stump-puller, building mover and farmer 75.
- Bond, James H., (Logan,) farmer 60.
- Bond, Joseph, (Logan,) farmer 80.
- Bowers, Albert L., (Burdett,) (*Bowers & Brother.*)
- Bowers & Brother, (Burdett,) (*Isaac N. and Albert L.*) butchers.
- Bowers, Isaac N., (Burdett,) (*Bowers & Brother.*)
- Bowers, John, (Burdett,) farmer 1.

# HENRY LYBOLT,

HAVANA, N. Y.,

Carpenter & Master Builder,

MANUFACTURER OF

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS & MOULDING,

Of any desired Pattern. And also Proprietor of

**PLANING MACHINE,**

Has facilities which enable him to take and complete jobs in building, with greater dispatch than any other builder in this section of country.

---

**Sash, Doors, Blinds and Mouldings manufactured from the best materials and by the most accomplished workmen.**

Orders Solicited and Promptly Filled

**At the most Reasonable Rates.**

- Bowers, William, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 3.
- Boyce, David, (Smith Valley,) farmer 60.
- Boyce, Ebenezer J., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 80.
- Boyce, Henry, (Smith Valley,) farmer 75.
- Boyd, Eliza Mrs., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 7.
- BROKAW & HOAG, (Perry City,) (*Philip T. Brokaw and Marble B. Hoag*), proprietors Perry City shingle mill.
- BROKAW, PHILIP T., (Perry City,) (*Brokaw & Hoag*).
- Brown, Edmond, (Burdett,) allopathic physician and farmer 3½.
- BROWN, GIDEON C., (Burdett,) farmer 250.
- BROWN, GILBERT, (Perry City,) farmer 161.
- BROWN, ISAAC, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 80.
- BROWN, NATHAN, (Burdett,) farmer 170.
- Brown, Reuben, (Burdett,) farmer 120.
- Brown, Reuben S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 52.
- Brown, William, (Burdett,) saw mill and farmer 100.
- Budd, Betsey, (North Hector,) farmer 135.
- Budd, Daniel P., (North Hector,) stock dealer and farmer 1.
- Budd, Mahlon, (North Hector,) farmer 108.
- Budd, Robert C., (Hector,) farmer 187.
- Bullard, Geo. W., (Perry City,) saw mill and farmer 6.
- Bullard, William W., (Perry City,) farmer 2.
- Bunn, Isaiah, (Logan,) farmer 100.
- BURD, ABRAM L., (Mecklenburgh,) loan commissioner, grain buyer and farmer 47.
- BURD, MERRITT C., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 101.
- Burd, Thomas J., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 67.
- Burden, William, (Searsburgh,) farmer 100.
- Burge, Robert, (Burdett,) clothing store and farmer 140.
- Burr, Bradley & Son, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 150.
- Burr, Eben, (Searsburgh,) farmer 100.
- Burr, Jonathan, (North Hector,) farmer 120.
- Burr, Lewis, (Seneca,) farmer 80.
- Burr, Walter, (Searsburgh,) farmer 68.
- BUSH, ERASTUS, (Bennettsburgh,) tannery.
- Canfield, Adoniram, (Burdett,) farmer 70.
- Canfield, Jonas, (Burdett,) farmer 150.
- CARMAN, MORDECAI, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 96.
- Carman, Thomas, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 150.
- Carpenter, Alvah, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 108.
- Carpenter, William H., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 50.
- Carr, John, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 54.
- Carr, John S., (Bennettsburgh,) carpenter and farmer 1.
- CARRIGIN, CUMPFORT C., (Burdett,) constable and blacksmith.
- Case, Ezra G., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 50½.
- Case, Joseph, (Burdett,) farmer 111.
- Case, Joseph B., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 154.
- Case, Wm. Rev., (Hector,) Presbyterian minister.
- Caywood, Peter, (Cayutaville,) farmer 100.
- Caywood, Pierce, (Reynoldsville,) carpenter.
- Chalfand, Andrew, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 33.
- CHANDLER, F. F., (North Hector,) mercantile agent and farmer 2½.
- CHANDLER, JOHN B., (North Hector,) dealer in groceries, hardware, drugs, &c., and farmer 69.
- CHANDLER, J. C., (North Hector,) tin shop and farmer 1.
- Charles, Aaron L., (Cayutaville,) farmer 44.
- Chase, Abner, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 80.
- Chase, Isaac T., (Hector,) vineyard and farmer 10.
- Chase, John E., (Searsburgh,) farmer 50.
- Chase, Obadiah, (Searsburgh,) farmer 60.
- Chesley, Alonzo, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 77.
- Chesley, George W., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 16.
- Chichester, Darwin Rev., (Burdett,) pastor Presbyterian Church.
- Clark, Anna, (North Hector,) farmer 105.
- Clark, John S., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 25.
- Clark, Oliver, (Mecklenburgh,) tailor.
- Clawson, Benjamin, (North Hector,) farmer 11.
- Clawson, Isaac B., (North Hector,) farmer 80.
- Clawson, Watson, (North Hector,) farmer 60.
- CLEVELAND, EDWARD, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 92.
- COATS, PETER A., (Burdett,) farmer 124.
- Coddington, Aaron O., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 120.
- Coddington, John M., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 175.
- CODDINGTON, JONATHAN O., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.
- CODDINGTON, LEWIS, (Perry City,) farmer 85.
- Colbert, James, (estate,) (Burdett,) farmer 103.
- COLBERT, WILLIAM S., (Burdett,) farmer.
- Colegrove, Silas C., (Burdett,) farmer 55.
- Compton, Ezekiel, (Logan,) farmer 75.
- Compton, Salvenar, (Logan,) farmer 70.
- Conklin, Alvin D., (Smith Valley,) farmer 80.
- Coon, Lydia L., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 45.
- Coon, T. O., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer leases 45.
- Coon, Wm. C., (Burdett,) supervisor, prop. Willow Grove Mills, grocer and farmer 7.
- Coons, Eliza, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 20.
- Cooper, Denton, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.
- Cooper, Jason, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 207.
- Cooper, Mahlon, (Searsburgh,) prop. of Searsburgh Hotel and farmer 15.
- Corey, Charles, (Perry City,) farmer 13.
- Cormac, James, (Mecklenburgh,) county treasurer, dentist and justice of the peace.
- Cornell, Ira, (North Hector,) mason.
- Cornwell, Andrew, (North Hector,) farmer 50.

- Corwin, Stephen F., (Searsburgh,) farmer 62.  
 Coshun, Hiram, (North Hector,) shoemaker.  
 Couse, William, (Burdett,) farmer 166.  
 Crandall, Hiram, (Burdett,) farmer 43.  
 Crawford, Jotham, (Searsburgh,) mason.  
 Crawford, Wm. M., (Reynoldsville,) mason.  
 Creighton, John H., (Burdett,) farmer 100.  
 Cressman, Charles, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 20.  
 CRIPPEN, LUCINDA Mrs., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 34.  
 CRISSY, WILLIAM, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 80.  
 Cronk, Seeley, (Reynoldsville,) saw mill.  
 Cronk, Temperance Mrs., (Searsburgh,) farmer 50.  
 CRONK, WASHINGTON, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer leases 213.  
 Culver, Charles, (Cayutaville,) farmer 50.  
 CULVER, CHAUNCEY, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 152.  
 Culver, Enos, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 140.  
 Culver, William, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 92.  
 CURE, AMOS B., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 85.  
 Curry, George, (Reynoldsville,) proprietor Union House.  
 Curry, Eugene E., (North Hector,) farmer 5.  
 Cushing, Wm. O. Rev., (Searsburgh,) Christian clergyman.  
 Dailey, James H., (Burdett,) farmer 10½.  
 Darling, Andrew, (Smith Valley,) farmer 125.  
 Darling, Hiram T., (Smith Valley,) farmer 95.  
 DARLING, ROBERT, (Reynoldsville,) overseer of the poor, town of Hector, and farmer 205.  
 DARLING, THOS. B., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 318.  
 Davis, Chas. W., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 110.  
 Davis, Harvey B., (Mecklenburgh,) prop. Mecklenburgh mill.  
 Davis, Parthenia A., (Mecklenburgh,) milliner.  
 Davis, Reuben, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 150.  
 Dean, Abram, (Searsburgh,) farmer 84½.  
 Dean, Christopher, (Searsburgh,) farmer 73.  
 Dean, Harvey N., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 47½.  
 DEAN, SAMUEL G., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 140.  
 Demelt, Caleb, (Perry City,) farmer 120.  
 Demelt, Elias J., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 97.  
 Dempsey, John, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 10.  
 Demund, Edward, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 61.  
 Demund, John, 2d, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 115.  
 Deusenbery, Reuben, (Burdett,) farmer 88.  
 DICKENS, HIRAM S., (Mecklenburgh,) nurseryman and farmer 14.  
 Dickens, Levi, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 75.  
 DICKERSON, HENRY G., (Searsburgh,) farmer 44.  
 Dickerson, John, (Hector,) vineyard and farmer 10.  
 Dickerson, William, (Hector,) farmer 20.  
 DITMARS, PETER V., (Searsburgh,) farmer 255.  
 Drake, F. M., (North Hector,) blacksmith.  
 Drake, George W., (Burdett,) proprietor of Franklin House.  
 DUNHAM, CHARLES, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Dunham, David, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 145.  
 Dunham, Ransom H., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 25.  
 DUNHAM, SOLOMON, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 75.  
 Duryea, Keziah Mrs., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 26.  
 Duryea, Walter Jr., (Mecklenburgh,) manufacturer of tin, copper and sheet iron.  
 Dykeman, Sherman, (Mecklenburgh,) cooper.  
 Earl, Henry, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 14.  
 Easterbrook, Peter P., (North Hector,) farmer 84.  
 Eddy, Daniel, (Perry City,) farmer 98.  
 Egan, Michael, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 140.  
 Egbert, George, (Logan,) farmer 100.  
 Egbert, George P., (Logan,) thresher and farmer 96.  
 Egbert, John, (North Hector,) grist mill.  
 Egbert, Nelson, (North Hector,) miller.  
 Eldred, Joseph, (Smith Valley,) farmer 175.  
 Elliot, George W., (Burdett,) farmer 250.  
 Elliot, Mrs., (Hector,) farmer 58.  
 Elliott, Hiram B., (Burdett,) farmer 103.  
 Ellis, Isaac, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 150.  
 Ellis, Thomas B., (Burdett,) blacksmith.  
 Ells, Zalmon, (Hector,) farmer 60.  
 Elston, Jeremiah, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Ely, Edward, (Hector,) farmer 26¾.  
 Ely, Harry, (Hector,) farmer 135.  
 Ely, Harry Sr., (Hector,) farmer 130.  
 Ely, Hector, (Hector,) farmer 98.  
 Ely, Myron, (Hector,) farmer 52.  
 Ely, William B., (Hector,) farmer 83.  
 EMPSON, WILLIAM, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 220.  
 Ensley, Benjamin, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 67.  
 Erway, Jacob R., (Hector,) blacksmith and farmer 93.  
 Erway, James M., (Burdett,) farmer 115.  
 Evans, Daniel T., (Hector,) farmer 4.  
 EVANS, SOLOMON B., (Mecklenburgh,) mechanic.  
 Everts, Abraham H., (Hector,) farmer 100.  
 Everts, Alfred, (Hector,) farmer 230.  
 Everts, Charles H., (Burdett,) lawyer and farmer 50.  
 Everts, Charles F., (Burdett,) farmer 85.  
 EVERTS, DANIEL F., (Searsburgh,) farmer 44.  
 Everts, Elmira, (Logan,) (*with Hellen*,) farmer 100.  
 Everts, Hellen, (Logan,) (*with Elmira*,) farmer 100.  
 Everts, Mary A., (Logan,) farmer 55.  
 EXCHANGE HOTEL, (Mecklenburgh,) Henry M. Baker, proprietor.  
 Farington, David, (Perry City,) farmer 85.  
 Farington, Henry, (Perry City,) farmer leases 80.  
 Farington, John R., (Searsburgh,) farmer 70.  
 Farlin, David V., (Hector,) farmer 35.

- Farlin & Sands, (Burdett,) (*Wm. H. Farlin and Joseph R. Sands.*) marble works.
- Farlin, William H., (Burdett,) (*Farlin & Sands.*)
- Faucett, Hiram, (Smith Valley,) postmaster, grist mill owner and farmer 15.
- Fausett, John, (North Hector,) wagon maker.
- Fenton, John W., (Burdett,) farmer 50.
- Fine, T. H., (Burdett,) farmer 64.
- Fish, Corden, (Lawrence,) farmer 50.
- Fish, Henry, (Mecklenburgh,) allo. physician and farmer 20.
- Fish, Henry H., (Mecklenburgh,) (*Wm. H. Fish & Co.*)
- Fish, Nathan, (Smith Valley,) farmer 22.
- Fish, Samuel, (Smith Valley,) farmer 76.
- FISH, WM. H., (Mecklenburgh,) (*Wm. H. Fish & Co.*)
- FISH, WM. H. & CO., (Mecklenburgh,) (*Wm. H. and Henry H.*), allo. physicians and farmers 64.
- Fisher, Abel, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer leases 200.
- Fisher, Abel, (Cayutaville,) farmer leases 100.
- Fitzgerald, Nathan C., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 75.
- Forest, Cadin, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 70.
- Foster, A. S. A., (Hector,) farmer 1.
- Fowler, Hiram, (North Hector,) tobacco-nist and manuf. of cigars.
- Freeman, Anson M., (Burdett,) farmer leases 115.
- \*GANOUNG, GEORGE S., (Mecklenburgh,) painter and paper hanger.
- Gardener, Westlake, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 72.
- Gardiner, Silas, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 72.
- Gardner, Isaac D., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 27½.
- GARDNER, WILLIAM, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 120.
- Gardner, William, (Logan,) farmer 75.
- Gaskill, Harrison, (Mecklenburgh,) carpenter and farmer 31.
- Gee, Joshua, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 63.
- German, Harvey, (Logan,) farmer 100.
- German, James H., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 181.
- Gerowe, Gideon F., (Logan,) wagon maker and farmer 6.
- Gerowe, William E., (Burdett,) undertaker and farmer 1.
- Gifford, Jesse, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 45.
- Gillett, John A., (Hector,) classical teacher at Waterloo, Seneca Co., and farmer 1½.
- Gilmer, Isaac, (North Hector,) farmer 95.
- Gilmore, David, (North Hector,) farmer 80.
- Godding, Alvah, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 119½.
- Godding, William, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 52½.
- GOLDSMITH, DAVID, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 130.
- Goldsmith, Frank H., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 63.
- GOLDSMITH, WM. G., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 115.
- Goodwin, Alfred, (North Hector,) ferry from North Hector to Starkey, on Seneca Lake, and farmer 50.
- Goodwin, Matilda, (Perry City,) tailoress.
- Goold, William W., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 30.
- Grant, George, (Mecklenburgh,) (*Freeman & Grant.*)
- Green, Erastus, (Havana,) farmer 84¾.
- Grey, Francis, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 17.
- Hagadorn, Wilber S., (Smith Valley,) farmer 200.
- Hager, Charles, (Logan,) general merchant and justice of peace.
- Hager, Harlow H., (Logan,) commission merchant and farmer 20.
- Hager, Orlando, (Reynolds,) farmer 12.
- Hager, Orlin, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 30.
- Hager, Oliver P., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 88.
- Hager, Oscar, (Burdett,) farmer 67.
- Hager, Tamizon, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 65.
- Hagerty, Judson, (Burdett,) watchmaker and jeweler.
- Hall, William, (Burdett,) farmer leases 218.
- Hallenbeck, John T., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 60.
- Halsey, Gilbert, (North Hector,) farmer 50.
- Hanly, Acron, (Hector,) farmer 200.
- Harmon, Peter, (Searsburgh,) farmer 40.
- Harvey, Edward, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer
- Harvey, Joel, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 108.
- Hatt, Minor, (Searsburgh,) farmer 115.
- HATT, WILLIAM, (Searsburgh,) farmer 40.
- Hawes, D., (North Hector,) farmer 50.
- Hawes, Mahlon, (North Hector,) farmer 47.
- Hawes, Matthias, (North Hector,) allo. physician and farmer 1½.
- Hawley, Parkes, (North Hector,) farmer.
- Hayes, Isaac, (Perry City,) mason.
- Hazelitt, David, (Hector,) farmer 130.
- Hazelitt, George, (Hector,) farmer 10.
- HAZELITT, JAMES, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 128.
- Hazelitt, James R., (Hector,) farmer 10.
- Hazleet, William, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 79½.
- Heivener, Richard, (Reynoldsville,) shoemaker.
- Hendershot, Samuel, (Smith Valley,) farmer 100.
- HIGGINS, A., (Mecklenburgh.)
- Hill, Benjamin, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 15.
- Hill, Elijah, (Mecklenburgh,) carpenter and joiner.
- HIMROD, WILLIAM, (Burdett,) farmer 31½.
- HINKLEY, ELIEL M., (North Hector,) farmer 65.
- Hinkley, Nathan, (North Hector,) farmer 70.
- HOAG, MARBLE B., (Perry City,) (*Brokaw & Hoag.*)
- Hoag, Samuel, (Perry City,) shoemaker.
- HODGES, JOHN R., (Hector,) (*Adriance, Hodges & Tyler.*) (*Adriance & Hodges.*)
- Holly, Elizabeth, (Burdett,) dress maker.
- Holly, William, (Burdett,) shoemaker.
- Hopkins, James C., (Bennettsburgh,) shoemaker.
- Hopkins, John Q., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 174.
- Horton, Nathan, (Searsburgh,) farmer 74½.
- HOSMER, MARTIN 2d., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 95.
- Hovencamp, David, (Mecklenburgh,) shoe maker and farmer 13.

THE  
HAVANA JOURNAL

Is Published Every SATURDAY,

AT

Havana, Schuyler County, N. Y.,

BY

**A. G. BALL.**

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Is the largest Paper and has the largest Circulation of any Newspaper in the County.

It is one of the best Advertising Mediums in this section of the State.

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**ITS JOB DEPARTMENT**

Is well Supplied with

**NEW TYPE, PRESSES, &C.**

- Hovencamp, John, (Smith Valley,) farmer 2.  
 Hovencamp, Sophronia Mrs., (Mecklenburgh,) milliner.  
 HOVEY, ERASTUS S., (Burdett,) farmer 79.  
 Howard, William, (Hector,) blacksmith.  
 Howard, W. E., (North Hector,) prop. Grove Hotel.  
 Howell, Charlotte, (Hector,) farmer 14.  
 HOWELL, GEORGE, (Logan,) farmer 270.  
 HOWELL, GEO., (Logan,) postmaster.  
 Howell, George O., (Logan,) farmer 70.  
 Howell, Hobert, (Logan,) farmer 140.  
 Howell, Robert R., (Burdett,) spoke manuf.  
 Howell, Samuel, (Burdett,) farmer 1.  
 Howell, Wellington, (Burdett,) farmer 153.  
 HUBBELL, EDMOND W., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 138.  
 Hubbell, Oliver C., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 172.  
 Hubbell, Walton, (Burdett,) prop. saw mill, bridge builder, millwright and farmer 7.  
 Hulenbeck, Tamer, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 88.  
 Hull, Emmitt, (North Hector,) farmer 108.  
 Hunter, Daniel G., (Hector,) postmaster.  
 HURD, WARREN, (Burdett,) agent for Equity Life Insurance Company and Phoenix and Hartford Fire Insurance Companies.  
 Hurd, William A., (Burdett,) general merchant and farmer 12½.  
 Huston, Maxfield, (Logan,) farmer 60.  
 Huston, Samuel, (Logan,) farmer 98.  
 Hyatt, Mortimer, (Burdett,) farmer 1 and leases 14.  
 Ingersoll, M. H., (North Hector,) farmer 7.  
 Jackson, Artemus F., (Mecklenburgh,) cooper and farmer 10.  
 JACKSON, HOUSE, (Burdett,) Austin Kirkendall, prop.  
 Jackson, James, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 73.  
 Jackson, Jessie, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 55.  
 Jaquish, Johnson M. J., (Hector,) farmer 100.  
 Jaquish, M. J., (Logan,) farmer 140.  
 JEFFERS, CORNELIUS, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 96½.  
 Jeffers, Flora Mrs., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 50.  
 Jeffers, Richard J., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Jeffers, Thomas, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) mason.  
 Jeffers, Wm. H., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 50.  
 JEWELL, CALVIN, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 100.  
 JOHNSON, AMOS M., (Burdett,) wagon maker, manufacturer of grain cradles and the American water drawer.  
 Johnson, Derric, (Logan,) farmer 100.  
 JOHNSON, GEORGE E., (Smith Valley,) farmer 100.  
 JOHNSON, JOHN, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 185.  
 Johnson, Stratton, (North Hector,) farmer 50.  
 Johnston, George, (North Hector,) farmer 95.  
 Jones, David, (Searsburgh,) farmer 176.  
 Jones, Peter, (Logan,) farmer 85.  
 Kaw, Abraham, (Lodi Centre, Seneca Co.,) farmer 20.  
 KEEP, MARTIN M., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 84.  
 Kelley, Jonathan, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 178.  
 Kelley, Smith, (Reynoldsville,) merchant.  
 KELLY, JAMES M., (Mecklenburgh,) deputy sheriff of county, sells mowers and reapers and farmer 62.  
 Kellogg, Charles, (Lawrence,) farmer 53.  
 Kellogg, George R., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 75.  
 Kellogg, Stephen, (Lawrence,) farmer 51.  
 Kellogg, Theodore, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 50.  
 KENNEDY, GILBERT, (Lawrence,) farmer 432.  
 Kilborn, Orange, (Mecklenburgh,) harness maker and farmer 8.  
 KIMBLE, AUGUSTUS W., (Watkins,) farmer 150.  
 King, David, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 130.  
 King, Geo. A., (Mecklenburgh,) carpenter and joiner.  
 King, James R., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Kinnan, Abigail, (North Hector,) farmer 100.  
 Kinnan, John B., (North Hector,) farmer 25.  
 KIRKENDALL, AUSTIN, (Burdett,) prop. of Jackson House and farmer 4.  
 Knight, John, (North Hector,) farmer 64.  
 Knighthead, John, (Smith Valley,) farmer 120.  
 Labar, J., (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 102.  
 Lambert, Benjamin, (Burdett,) farmer 128.  
 Lamoraux, Lemuel, (North Hector,) farmer 80.  
 Larison, Monroe, (Lawrence,) farmer 65.  
 LA TOURRETTE, DANIEL & CO., (North Hector,) general merchants.  
 Lee, Daniel, (Burdett,) farmer 125.  
 LEFLER, WM. D., (Bennettsburgh,) owns Union House in Scio, and farmer 103.  
 Leonard, Andrew J., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 30.  
 Leonard, John, (Perry City,) farmer 86.  
 Lewis, Robert, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Lewis, William C., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Loomis, Henry, (Burdett,) farmer 54.  
 Low, John, (North Hector,) farmer 47.  
 Luce, James, (Burdett,) farmer 226.  
 Lumis, Frederick, (Smith Valley,) farmer 69.  
 Lyon, James W., (Burdett,) surgeon dentist and farmer 1.  
 Lyons, Abigail, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 2.  
 Lyons, Zalmon, (Smith Valley,) farmer 50.  
 MACKEY, JOSEPH, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 50.  
 McCONNEL, MATTHEW, (Lawrence,) farmer 120.  
 Manning, Augustus, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 72.  
 Manning, Johanna, (Logan,) farmer 1½.  
 Manning, V., (Burdett,) farmer leases 236.  
 Martin, Archer, (Burdett,) farmer 86.  
 MARTIN, JOHN T., (Burdett,) farmer 80.  
 Mathews, Aaron K., (Burdett,) farmer 115.  
 Mathews, Daniel, (Logan,) farmer 100.

- Mathews, David T., (Seneca,) farmer 75.  
 Mathews, George W., (Burdett,) farmer 75.  
 Mathews, Gilbert, (Logan,) farmer 35 and leases 35.  
 Mathews, Jeremiah, (Logan,) farmer 100.  
 Mathews, J. E., (Logan,) farmer 96.  
 Mathews, Milford, (Burdett,) farmer 190.  
 MATHEWS, N. M., (North Hector,) wool and lumber dealers and farmer 200.  
 MATHEWS, WILLIAM O., (Burdett,) farmer 140.  
 Matthews, Lanson, (Hector,) farmer 72.  
 McAdam, Amos, (Smith Valley,) farmer 10.  
 McCarty, Daniel, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 3½.  
 McCain, Lewis, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 1.  
 McCoy, Ephraim R., (Reynoldsville,) blacksmith.  
 McELHENEY, THEODORE, (Burdett,) dealer in boots, shoes, groceries, &c., Methodist minister and farmer 106.  
 McKIGGAN, ANDREW J., (Mecklenburgh,) retail dealer in groceries.  
 McKinney, Sarah M. Mrs., (Mecklenburgh,) post mistress.  
 McNish, Jesse S., (Burdett,) farmer 130.  
 Mead, Garwood J., (Burdett,) farmer 100.  
 Mead, Harvey, (Burdett,) shoemaker.  
 MEAD, JOHN C., (Burdett,) farmer 11½.  
 Mekeel, Abraham B., (North Hector,) farmer 70.  
 Mekeel, Isaac D., (Searsburgh,) farmer 270.  
 Mekeel, Jo-hua, (Perry City,) farmer 72.  
 Menell, Charles, (Burdett,) farmer 114.  
 Miller, Aaron, (Burdett,) farmer 60.  
 Miller, Daniel, (North Hector,) farmer 32.  
 Miller, Hiram B., (Burdett,) (*J. & H. B. Miller.*)  
 Miller, James, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Miller, Jonathan, (Burdett,) (*J. & H. B. Miller.*)  
 Miller, J. & H. B., (Burdett,) (*Jonathan and Hiram B.*) general merchants.  
 Miller, Warren, (Seneca,) farmer 96.  
 Milliman, Andrew, (Logan,) farmer 100.  
 Milliman, James, (North Hector,) proprietor Milliman Hotel.  
 Minor, Christopher C., (Seneca,) post master and farmer 100.  
 Moore, Jason A., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer leases 79½.  
 Moore, Samuel B., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.  
 More, Enoch, (Logan,) farmer 98.  
 MORGAN, ALEXANDER, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 75.  
 Morgan, Arnica, (Mecklenburgh,) (*with Nelson.*) farmer 60.  
 MORGAN, JOHN, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 63.  
 Morgan, Nelson, (Mecklenburgh,) (*with Arnica.*) farmer 60.  
 Morris, Andrew, (Burdett,) farmer 210.  
 Morris, Ephraim, (Burdett,) farmer 190.  
 Morris, Isaac, (Burdett,) farmer 135.  
 Morris, Robert, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 143.  
 MORRIS, THOMAS, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 84.  
 Murlin, Fhomal, (Bennettsburgh,) carpenter.  
 Murphy, Lewis, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 12½.  
 Murrey, Patrick, (Logan,) shoemaker and farmer 40.  
 Nichols, T. H., (North Hector,) post master, grocer and farmer 1.  
 Nicholson, Charles, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 65.  
 Nivison Bros., (Mecklenburgh,) (*John W., Oziel and Mark.*) manufacturers of all kinds of farming implements.  
 Nivison, Jonn W., (Mecklenburgh,) (*Nivison Bros.*)  
 Nivison, Mark, (Mecklenburgh,) (*Nivison Bros.*)  
 NIVISON, NELSON, (Burdett,) allo. physician and farmer 1.  
 Nivison, Oziel, (Mecklenburgh,) (*Nivison Bros.*)  
 Nye, Sylvanus, (Cayutaville,) farmer 65.  
 OGDEN, ENOS C., (Burdett,) turner of wood and chair maker.  
 Osaw, Putman, (Hector,) farmer 2.  
 OSBORN, BURR, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.,) farmer 72.  
 Osborn, Charles, (Burdett,) (*with Wm.*) farmer 98.  
 Osborn, John W., (Mecklenburgh,) lawyer and notary public.  
 Osborn, William, (Burdett,) (*with Charles.*) farmer 98.  
 OWEN, HENRY S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 120.  
 Owen, Jessie B., (Smith Valley,) mason.  
 OWEN, LUZERNE A., (Mecklenburgh,) livery stable.  
 Paige, Francis F. Sen., (Mecklenburgh,) painter.  
 Paige, Frank F. Jr., (Mecklenburgh,) painter.  
 PALMER, SIMON C., (Reynoldsville,) wagon maker.  
 Pangburn, Daniel, (Logan,) farmer 1 and leases 14.  
 Parmer, Levi J., (Perry City,) painter.  
 Parmer, Mary E. Mrs., (Reynoldsville,) milliner.  
 Parsons, Julian, (Hector,) tailoress.  
 Parsons, Thomas, (Burdett,) farmer 117.  
 Parsons, Truman, (Burdett,) farmer 85.  
 PATERSON, ARCHIBALD, (Burdett,) postmaster and harness maker.  
 PATTERSON, JOHN S., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 19.  
 Payne, John J. Rev., (Mecklenburgh,) Methodist clergyman.  
 PEASE, ISRAEL, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 125 and leases 42.  
 Pease, Norman, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 62.  
 Peck, Daniel, (Searsburgh,) farmer 20.  
 Peck, Sylvester B., (Hector,) farmer 8½.  
 Pees, Thomas D., (Reynoldsville,) carpenter and farmer 13½.  
 Peloubet, Alexander O. Rev., (Mecklenburgh,) pastor Presbyterian church.  
 Perry, Thomas, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 47.  
 Philrock, Daniel W., (Perry City,) farmer 13.  
 Phoenix, William, (Smith Valley,) farmer 120.  
 POTTER, CHARLES T., (Perry City,) (*Jno. A. Potter & Son.*)  
 POTTER, JOHN A., (Perry City,) (*John A. Potter & Son.*) postmaster.

- POTTER, JOHN A. & SON, (Perry City.) (*John A. and Charles T.*) general merchants.
- Potts, James, (Burdett,) farmer 46.
- Potts, Mary, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 30.
- Potts, Samuel J., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 105.
- Powell, R., (North Hector,) tailor.
- Pratt, L. A., (Burdett,) farmer leases 100.
- Predmore, David H., (North Hector,) farmer 57.
- Predmore, James N., (North Hector,) carpenter and joiner.
- PRENTISS, GEORGE, (Burdett,) house, sign and carriage painter.
- PROPER, ALBERT E., (Searsburgh,) farmer 36.
- PROPER, ALBERT W., (Searsburgh,) farmer 80.
- Proper, Almerian R., (Searsburgh,) farmer 5.
- Proper, I. G., (Searsburgh,) farmer 5.
- Proper, James M., (Searsburgh,) farmer 32.
- PROPER, LEWIS W., (Searsburgh,) farmer 70.
- Proper, Peter V. S., (Searsburgh,) farmer 75.
- Pruden, Elijah S., (Hector,) mason.
- Pruden, Samuel, (Hector,) farmer 50.
- Purdy, Elias A., (Burdett,) farmer 70.
- PURDY, THOMAS, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 260.
- RATHBUN, CHAS. W., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 53.
- Raymond, Abraham, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 54.
- Reade, Willard, (Cayutaville,) carpenter and wagon maker.
- Reynolds, Andrew J., (Reynoldsville,) saw mill and farmer 147.
- Reynolds, Cornelius F., (Burdett,) shoe maker and farmer 134.
- REYNOLDS, GIDEON, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 125.
- Reynolds, Hiram, (Burdett,) mechanic.
- Reynolds, Joel, (Reynoldsville,) justice of the peace and farmer 100.
- Reynolds, Marvin E., (Reynoldsville,) farmer 80.
- Reynolds, Smith, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 111.
- REYNOLDS, WESLEY, (Burdett,) carpenter, joiner and farmer 234.
- REYNOLDS, WM. B., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 60.
- Rich, David, (Logan,) farmer 100.
- Ring, Charles, (Perry City,) insurance agent.
- Robinson, Christopher S., (Searsburgh,) farmer 103.
- Robinson, O., (North Hector,) lumber dealer and farmer 127.
- Robinson, Sabins, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 96.
- Robinson, Squire, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 54½.
- Robison, Catharine Mrs., (Burdett,) tailoress.
- Rodgers, John M., (Lawrence,) farmer 70.
- Rogers, Hiram, (Searsburgh,) farmer 136.
- Rolisun, James M., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 50.
- Root, Parley D. Rev., (Mecklenburgh,) pastor Baptist church.
- ROSENKRANS, IRA, (Burdett,) wagon maker.
- ROW, JAMES, (Burdett,) shoe maker, notary public and farmer 10.
- Rowen, Elizabeth, (Smith Valley,) farmer 48½.
- Rudy, Minor, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 100.
- Russel, John, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 14.
- Russel, Tunis, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 6.
- SACKET, BUEL, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 127.
- Sackett, John C., (Bennettsburgh,) lumberer and farmer 180.
- Salisbury, John, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer leases 84.
- Sands, Joseph R., (Burdett,) (*Farlin & Sands*), farmer 2.
- Satterly, Charles, (Burdett,) farmer 123.
- Saw, Jay R., (Perry City,) insurance agent.
- Saw, William K., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 52.
- SAYLER, HENRY H., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 100.
- SAYLER, JOHN, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 168.
- SAYLER, SAMUEL, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 189.
- Searles, Daniel M., (Mecklenburgh,) (*D. M. Searles & Co.*)
- Searls, D. M. & CO., (*Daniel M. Searls and Wm. H. Vandine*), general merchants.
- SEARLES, ELIAS, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 300.
- Searles, Jason A., (Reynoldsville,) shoemaker.
- Sears, David F., (Searsburgh,) post master.
- Sears, George W., (Searsburgh,) farmer 130.
- Sears, Orin, (Smith Valley,) farmer 185.
- SEARS, PRESTON, (Smith Valley,) farmer 98½.
- Sears, Thomas B., (Searsburgh,) farmer 200.
- Secor, Daton, (Bennettsburgh,) farmer 65.
- Secord, Charles, (Smith Valley,) farmer 92
- SECORD, ROWLAND, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 230.
- Secord, Susan, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 70.
- Secoy, Barney, (Searsburgh,) farmer 113.
- Sergent, John, (North Hector,) wagon maker.
- Serino, William, (Searsburgh,) farmer 14.
- Shannon, Daniel, (Seneca,) farmer 50.
- Shannon, Mark, (Reynoldsville,) farmer 75.
- Shanon, John T., (Townsendville, Seneca Co.) farmer 80.
- SHARPSTEN, SMITH H., (Reynoldsville,) inspector of elections and farmer 27.
- Shaw, Thomas, (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 67.
- Sherer, Hiram W., (Mecklenburgh,) farmer 82.
- Sherrer, John W., (Burdett,) (*with Samuel*), farmer 115.
- Sherrer, Samuel, (Burdett,) (*with John W.*) farmer 115.
- Sherwood, Harrison J. M., (Searsburgh,) farmer 166.
- SHERWOOD, HENRY, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 66.
- Sherwood, Orlando B., (Cayutaville,) allopathic physician and surgeon.
- Shoemaker, Lewis, (Burdett,) farmer 2½.
- Shriner, John, (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 70.
- Shriner, Richard W., (Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co.) farmer 43.

**A SPECIALITY**  
**THE SENECA BLACK CAP,**  
 AND  
**Davison's Thornless Raspberries.**

**Waterloo, N. Y., 1868.**

The undersigned who is the one who first introduced the Seneca Raspberry to the public, will now be prepared to furnish No. One First Class Plants, of Senecas and Davison's Thornless, which are to be the leading Raspberries and should go together.

The THORNLESS is early, ripens a trifle earlier than the Doolittle; the SENECA ripens about two weeks later than THORNLESS, which makes the season complete in the berry line.

All wishing good, first-class plants of these two valuable berries, can rely on me for them, as I will send out no poor plants.

Send stamp and get my prices, when issued next fall.

My soil enables me to grow plants equal to any grown in the country, and they are pronounced No. One, by reliable dealers. Yours Truly,

**WARREN WIGHT,**

**Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y.**

P. S.—Write your name very plain, that there may be no mistake, and send early.

**RETAIL RATES.**

SENECAS—\$75 per 1000.	\$10 per 100.	\$2 per doz.
DAVISON'S THORNLESS—15	" 100.	3 " doz.

Cash with Order or C. O. D.

**AUBURN FILE WORKS,**

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*MANUFACTURERS OF*

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**HAND-CUT FILES & RASPS,**

**FROM THE BEST**

**WARRANTED ENGLISH CAST STEEL**

**Files Re-Cut in the Best Manner.**